

AMARKET STUDY OF: MULBERRY PLACE

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158 Paper Mill Road Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia, 30046

Effective Date: February 27, 2019

Report Date: April 1, 2019

Prepared for: Katessa Archer Development Analyst Development Dominium 2905 Northwest Boulevard, Suite 150 Plymouth, MN 55441

Prepared By Novogradac & Company LLP 6700 Antioch Road, Suite 450 Merriam, Kansas 66204 913.677.4600





April 1, 2019

Ms. Katessa Archer **Development Analyst** Development Dominium 2905 Northwest Boulevard, Suite 150 Plymouth, MN 55441

Re: Application Market Study for Mulberry Place, located in Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia

Dear Ms. Archer:

At your request, Novogradac & Company LLP performed a study of the multifamily rental market in the Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia area relative to the above-referenced Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) project.

The purpose of this market study is to assess the viability of the proposed acquisition/rehabilitation of an existing 224-unit family LIHTC project. The Subject will be a newly renovated affordable bond/LIHTC project, with 224 revenue generating units, restricted to households earning 60 percent of the Area Median Income (AMI) or less. The Subject is currently a LIHTC property that is being renovated with additional LIHTC equity. Post-renovation, all of the units will be restricted at the 60 percent AMI level. The following report provides support for the findings of the study and outlines the sources of information and the methodologies used to arrive at these conclusions.

The scope of this report meets the requirements of Georgia Department of Community Affairs (DCA), including the following:

- Inspecting the site of the proposed Subject and the general location.
- Analyzing appropriateness of the proposed unit mix, rent levels, available amenities and site.
- Estimating market rent, absorption and stabilized occupancy level for the market area.
- Investigating the health and conditions of the multifamily market.
- Calculating income bands, given the proposed Subject rents.
- Estimating the number of income eligible households.
- Reviewing relevant public records and contacting appropriate public agencies.
- Analyzing the economic and social conditions in the market area in relation to the proposed project.
- Establishing the Subject Primary and Secondary Market Area(s) if applicable.
- Surveying competing projects, Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) and market rate.

Novogradac & Company LLP adheres to the market study guidelines promulgated by the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA).

This report contains, to the fullest extent possible and practical, explanations of the data, reasoning, and analyses that were used to develop the opinions contained herein. The report also includes a thorough analysis of the scope of the study, regional and local demographic and economic studies, and market analyses including conclusions. The depth of discussion contained in the report is specific to the needs of

MS. KATESSA ARCHER DOMINIUM APRIL 1, 2019 PAGE 2

the client. Information included in this report is accurate and the report can be relied upon by DCA as a true assessment of the low-income housing rental market. This report is completed in accordance with DCA market study guidelines. We inform the reader that other users of this document may underwrite the LIHTC rents to a different standard than contained in this report.

The Stated Purpose of this assignment is for tax credit application. You agree not to use the Report other than for the Stated Purpose, and you agree to indemnify us for any claims, damages or losses that we may incur as the result of your use of the Report for other than the Stated Purpose. Without limiting the general applicability of this paragraph, under no circumstances may the Report be used in advertisements, solicitations and/or any form of securities offering.

The authors of this report certify that we are not part of the development team, owner of the Subject property, general contractor, nor are we affiliated with any member of the development team engaged in the development of the Subject property or the development's partners or intended partners. Please do not hesitate to contact us if there are any questions regarding the report or if Novogradac & Company LLP can be of further assistance. It has been our pleasure to assist you with this project.

Respectfully submitted, Novogradac & Company LLP

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Project Description

Mulberry Place will be the acquisition/rehabilitation of an existing LIHTC multifamily development located at 158 Paper Mill Road in Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia, which consists of nine three-story gardenstyle buildings in addition to three, one-story buildings housing the clubhouse, laundry facility, leasing office, and maintenance area. The Subject currently offers 224 LIHTC units restricted to 60 percent of AMI, or less. The Subject was constructed in 2003, and is currently in the extended use period. The Subject is currently in average condition and contains 168 two and 56 three-bedroom units, respectively. According to a rent roll dated February 27, 2019, the Subject is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Post-renovation, all of the Subject's units will continue to be restricted at the 60 percent AMI level.

The Subject is proposed for renovation with additional LIHTC equity. The Subject was originally constructed in 2003 and currently exhibits average condition. Total construction costs are estimated to be approximately \$10,976,000, or \$49,000 per unit. Renovations will include, but will not be limited to:

Exterior

- Roof replacement
- Exterior paint of buildings and railings
- Select siding replacement
- Gutter and downspout replacement
- Exterior door replacement

Site

- Landscaping
- · Parking lot restripe and resealing
- Update playground equipment
- Sidewalk and curb replacement/repair
- New poured-in place splash blocks
- Trim trees near building
- Clubhouse renovation
- New pavilion area with picnic tables and grills
- Electric FOB key entry system to public access areas
- Select pool maintenance equipment replacement
- Various amenity upgrades

<u>Interior</u>

- Full flooring replacement
- Luxury vinyl plank and carpet
- Countertops (granite) replacement
- Cut down breakfast bar into a continuous countertop
- Full plumbing fixture replacement (low-flow)
- Full in-unit wall, ceiling, and trim painting
- New kitchen and bathroom sinks
- New appliance package



- New energy efficient lighting package
- Professional bathtub & surround cleaning
- Bathroom accessories replacement
- Bathroom mirror replacement
- Cultured marble window sills
- Full bathroom vanity tops & front replacement
- Electronic deadbolt key system
- Full HVAC and water heater replacement
- New interior door hardware package
- New exhaust fans
- Select window replacement

The following table illustrates the proposed unit mix, which is the same as the current unit mix and AMI level.

PROPOSED RENTS

				_			
Unit Type	Unit Size (SF)	Number of Units	Asking Rent	Utility Allowance (1)	Gross Rent	2019 LIHTC Maximum Allowable Gross Rent	2019 HUD Fair Market Rents
			@	60%			
2BR / 2BA	1,094	168	\$950	\$127	\$1,077	\$1,077	\$1,106
3BR / 2BA	1,280	56	\$1,083	\$160	\$1,243	\$1,243	\$1,427
·		224					

Notes (1) Source of Utility Allowance provided by the Developer.

The Subject's proposed rents are set at the 2019 maximum allowable levels at 60 percent of AMI. The renovated Subject will offer similar to slightly inferior in-unit amenities in comparison to the LIHTC comparable properties and slightly inferior to slightly superior property amenities. Notable unit amenities offered by Subject include balconies/patios and exterior storage. Overall, we believe the Subject's unit amenities will be competitive in the market. Notable property amenities offered by Subject include a business center, community room, on-site management, exercise facility, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area. Overall, we believe the Subject's property amenities will be competitive in the market.



2. Site Description/Evaluation

The Subject is located at 158 Paper Mill Road in Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia, 30046. The Subject is located in a mixed-use neighborhood that consists primarily of single-family homes in average condition, multifamily developments in average condition, various retail/commercial uses in average condition, institutional uses in average condition, and wooded land. Based on our inspection of the neighborhood, retail appeared to be 95 percent occupied. The Subject site is considered "Car-Dependent" by Walk Score with a rating of 49 out of 100. The Subject site is considered a desirable location for rental housing. The uses surrounding the Subject are in average condition and the site is located in close proximity to locational amenities, most of which are within 1.7 miles of the Subject.

3. Market Area Definition

The PMA is generally defined by Old Peachtree Road NE to the north, Harbins Road SE, Bramlett Shoals Road SE, Grayson New Hope Road SE, and Grayson Parkway SW to the east, Pinehurst Road SW and Ronald Reagan Parkway to the south, and Bethesda School Road NW and Interstate 85 to the west. This area encompasses the central portion of Gwinnett County, including the cities of Lawrenceville and Grayson as well as the western portion of Dacula and northern portion of Snellville. The approximate distances from the Subject to the farthest boundaries of the PMA in each direction are listed as follows:

North: 5.5 miles East: 4.3 miles South: 7.2 miles West: 7.0 miles

The PMA was defined based on interviews with the local housing authority, property managers at comparable properties, and the Subject's property manager. Property managers report that most tenants come from the Lawrenceville area and surrounding rural communities. While we do believe the Subject will experience leakage from outside the PMA boundaries, per the 2018 DCA market study guidelines, we have not accounted for leakage in our demand analysis found later in this report. The Secondary Market Area (SMA) is defined as the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), which consists of 30 counties in northwest Georgia and encompasses 8,726 square miles.

4. Community Demographic Data

Population growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced population growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Population growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, similar to the MSA and above the nation as a whole. Household growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced household growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Household growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, above the MSA and the overall nation. Approximately 25 percent of households in the PMA are renters. The Subject will target tenants earning between \$36,926 and \$51,660. Approximately 71.6 percent of renter households earn less than \$60,000 annually. This indicates that a large share of renter households will be income-eligible to reside at the Subject.

According to *RealtyTrac* statistics, one in every 2,348 housing units nationwide was in some stage of foreclosure as of March 2019. Gwinnett County is experiencing a foreclosure rate of one in every 3,790 homes, while Georgia experienced one foreclosure in every 2,712 housing units. Overall, Gwinnett County is experiencing a lower foreclosure rate compared to the nation and state of Georgia, indicating a strong



housing market. The Subject's neighborhood does not have a significant amount of abandoned or vacant single-family homes that would impact the marketability of the Subject.

5. Economic Data

The largest industries **PMA** retail trade, healthcare/social in the are professional/scientific/technical services. Relative to the overall nation, the PMA features comparatively greater employment in the wholesale trade, retail trade, and professional/scientific/technical services industries. Conversely, the PMA is underrepresented in the healthcare/social assistance, manufacturing, and agriculture/forestry/fishing/hunting industries. The large share of PMA employment in retail trade is notable as this industry is historically volatile and prone to contraction during economic downturns. However, the PMA also has a significant share of employment in the healthcare industry, which is historically known to exhibit greater stability during recessionary periods. Prior to the national recession, average employment growth in the MSA generally exceeded the nation. Annual job growth in the MSA outpaced the nation in every year between 2003 and 2007. The effects of the recession were particularly pronounced in the MSA, which suffered a 6.9 percent contraction in employment growth (2007-2010), well above the 4.9 percent contraction reported by the nation as a whole (2007-2010). Employment in the MSA recovered and surpassed pre-recessionary levels in 2014, the same year as the nation. Employment growth in the MSA exceeded the nation in every year since 2012. As of December 2018, total employment in the MSA is at a post-recessionary record and increasing at an annualized rate of 1.9 percent, which is similar to the rate across the overall nation. Several employers announced expansions in the region, which is positive for the local economy, while there have been a limited number of WARN notices filed in comparison. Overall, the economy appears to be in an expansionary phase that has been ongoing since 2010. This suggests that demand for all housing types should be trending positively as the areas employment base grows. The growing local economy is a positive indicator of demand for rental housing and the Subject's renovated units.

6. Project-Specific Affordability and Demand Analysis

The following table illustrates the demand and capture rates for the Subject's units.

Units Net Minimum Total Capture **Proposed Unit Type Maximum Income** Supply Income **Proposed Demand Demand** Rate Rents \$36,926 168 579 579 29.0% 2BR @60% \$43,080 0 \$950 3BR @60% 56 17.9% \$1,083 \$42,617 \$51.660 313 0 313 @60% Overall \$36,926 \$51,660 224 893 0 893 25.1%

CAPTURE RATE ANALYSIS CHART

We believe these calculated capture rates are reasonable, particularly as these calculations do not consider demand from outside the PMA or standard rental household turnover. Further, the capture rates are moderate and indicate that sufficient demand exists for the Subject. It should also be noted that the renovations will occur with tenants in place; thus, most of the tenants will remain at the Subject property and we believe these capture rates are conservative. All capture rates are within DCA thresholds.

7. Competitive Rental Analysis

Comparable properties are examined on the basis of physical characteristics, i.e. building type, age/quality, level of common amenities, absorption, as well as similarity in rent. We attempted to compare the Subject to complexes from the competing market to provide a broader picture of the health and available supply in the market. Our competitive survey includes 12 "true" comparable properties containing 2,229 units.

The availability of LIHTC data is considered good; there are eight LIHTC properties in the PMA, six of which target families. We utilized six affordable developments located between 0.6 and 7.1 miles from the Subject



site, one which is located outside the PMA (Magnolia Pointe). Magnolia Pointe is located 7.1 miles west of the Subject in Duluth and is a reasonable proxy for the Subject as it is among the most proximate LIHTC properties that targets families and offers one, two, and three-bedroom units at 60 percent of AMI, similar to the Subject. Duluth is slightly inferior to the Subject based on median household incomes and median rents. All of the comparable properties target the general population and offer generally similar unit types in comparison to the Subject.

The availability of market rate data is considered good. The Subject is located in Lawrenceville and there are several market rate properties in the area. We included six market rate properties located between 0.1 and 5.1 miles from the Subject site, all of which are located within the PMA. These comparables were built or renovated between the 1970s and 2017. Overall, we believe the market rate properties we used in our analysis are the most comparable. Other market rate properties were excluded based on proximity, condition, and unit mix.

When comparing the Subject's rents to the average comparable rent, we do not include surveyed rents at lower AMI levels given that this artificially lowers the average surveyed rent. Including rents at lower AMI levels does not reflect an accurate average rent for rents at higher income levels. For example, if the Subject offers rents at the 50 and 60 percent of AMI levels, and there is a distinct difference at comparable properties between rents at the two AMI levels, we do not include the 50 percent of AMI rents in the average comparable rent for the 60 percent of AMI comparison.

The overall average and the maximum and minimum adjusted rents for the comparable properties surveyed are illustrated in the table below in comparison with net rents for the Subject.

	SORTECT (JUNIPARISU	N TO MARKE	I RENIS	
Unit Type	Subject Proposed Rent	Surveyed Min	Surveyed Max	Surveyed Average	Subject Rent Advantage
2BR @ 60%	\$950	\$724	\$1,690	\$1,086	14%
3BR @ 60%	\$1.083	\$974	\$1.915	\$1.219	13%

SUBJECT COMPARISON TO MARKET RENTS

As illustrated, the Subject's proposed rents are well below the surveyed average when compared to the comparables, both LIHTC and market rate.

1760 Apartment Homes is achieving the highest two and three-bedroom unrestricted rents in the market. The Subject will be inferior to 1760 Apartment Homes. 1760 Apartment Homes was built in 2017 and exhibits excellent condition, which is slightly superior to the anticipated good condition of the Subject, upon completion of renovations. 1760 Apartment Homes is located 5.1 miles from the Subject and offers a slightly superior location with respect to median gross rents. 1760 Apartment Homes offers similar property amenities when compared to the Subject as it lacks a business center and playground, which the Subject offers, though it offers a Jacuzzi and hot tub, which the Subject does not offer. 1760 Apartment Homes offers superior in-unit amenities in comparison to the Subject as it offers in-unit washers and dryers, which the Subject does not offer. The lowest two and three-bedroom unrestricted rents at 1760 Apartment Homes are approximately 78 and 77 percent higher than the Subject's two and three-bedroom rents at 60 percent of AMI.

Overall, we believe that the Subject's proposed rents are achievable in the market and will offer an advantage when compared to the average rents being achieved at comparable properties.



8. Absorption/Stabilization Estimate

We were able to obtain absorption data from one of the comparables. We also included recent absorption data from properties in Gwinnett County and neighboring DeKalb County. Information regarding the absorption periods of these properties is illustrated in the following table.

ABSORPTION

Property Name	Rent Structure	Year Built	Number of Units	Units Absorbed / Month
1760 Apartment Homes*	Market	2017	239	13
The Point on Scott	Market	2016	250	13
The Reserve at Decatur	Market	2016	298	14
Columbia Mill	LIHTC	2014	100	20
Retreat at Edgewood Phase II	LIHTC	2012	40	12
Retreat at Edgewood	LIHTC	2011	100	20
Average			171	15

^{*}Utilized as a comparable

Per DCA guidelines, we calculate the absorption to 93 percent occupancy. The Subject is the proposed renovation of an existing LIHTC property that is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Renovations are scheduled to begin in May 2019 and be completed in December 2019. With the healthy LIHTC vacancy rate and waiting lists at the LIHTC comparable properties, we believe that the Subject's units, if the Subject were hypothetically 100 percent vacant, could reasonably expect to lease 15 units per month. At this rate, the Subject would reach a stabilized occupancy of 93 percent within 13 to 14 months.

9. Overall Conclusion

Based upon our market research, demographic calculations and analysis, we believe there will continue to be adequate demand for the Subject property post-renovation. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area. The Subject is an existing property that currently exhibits average condition and is 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Therefore, the renovation of the Subject will help the preservation of existing units for which there is ample demand. The majority of the comparable properties are generally older and exhibit average condition. The Subject will undergo an extensive renovation. The renovated Subject will offer similar to slightly inferior in-unit amenities in comparison to the LIHTC comparable properties and slightly inferior to slightly superior property amenities. Notable unit amenities offered by Subject include balconies/patios and exterior storage. Overall, we believe the Subject's unit amenities will be competitive in the market. Notable property amenities offered by Subject include a business center, community room, on-site management, exercise facility, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area. Overall, we believe the Subject's property amenities will be competitive in the market. Based on the Subject's current performance, we believe that the renovated Subject is feasible as proposed. We believe that it will continue to offer affordable units in the market and will continue to perform well.

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Development	Name:	Mulberry			npiete	α by τι	ne analys	t and inci	uaea in ti	ne exec	utive summ	iary)	.	otal #	Units: 224
														otal # HTC Un	011113.
Location:													# LIF	110 011	
PMA Boundar	ry:							nd Graysor	Parkway	SW; We	an Parkway; est: Bethesda istance to Su	School R			
						Rental	Housing S	itock (foun	d on page	61)					
	Туре			#	Prope			Total Units		Vacant	Units		Averag	е Оссі	ıpancy
All	Rental Hou	using			49			6,865		22	1		9	96.8%	
Mar	ket-Rate H	ousing			28			5,094		19	3		,	96.2%	
Assisted/Su	ıbsidized H nclude LIH	_	t to		13			587		0			1	.00.0%	,
	LIHTC	10			8			1,184	+	28	3		97.6%		
St	abilized Co	mps			49			6,865	221		21		96.8%		
Properties in	Constructi	on & Leas	е Uр		N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A				
*Only include	s propertie	s in PMA													
		Subject	Develo	pment					Avera	ige Marl	ket Rent*		High		adjusted Comp Rent
# Units	# Bed	rooms	# Bath	ns Siz	e (SF)		oposed ant Rent	Per Unit	Per	SF	Advanta		ntage Per Ui		Per SF
168	2BR at (60% AMI	2	1,	094		\$950	\$1,086	\$0.	99	14%		\$1,690 \$		\$1.4
56	3BR at (60% AMI	2	1,	280	\$	1,083	\$1,219	\$0.	95	13	%	\$1,915 \$1.4		\$1.4
							= :	ata (found							
Doubou House	11-1-						10		Т	2017				ember	
Renter House Income-Qualif		HHe /I IHT	.C)		<u> </u>	889	23.0%		,831		20.3%	19,9			19.9%
income-Quain	ned iteriter	TITIS (EITTI	•	eted Inco	,	355 Ialified	16.7% Renter Ho		314 emand (fo		16.7% pages 41 to	3,30 59)	06		16.6%
	Туре с	of Demand				260%		-	-		-		-		-
Renter House	hold Growt	th				-8		-	-		-		-		-
Existing Hous	eholds (Ove	erburdene	d + Su	bstandar	d) <u>1</u>	L,443		-	-		-		-		-
Homeowner o	onversion	(Seniors)				0		-	-		-		-		-
Total Primary						L,435		-	-		-		-		-
Less Compara						0		-	-		-		-		-
Adjusted Inco	me-qualifi	ed Renter	HHs**		1	L,435		-	-		-		-		-
						Ca	pture Rate	s (found o	n page 59)					
	Target	ted Popula	tion			@6	60%	-	-		-		-		-
Capture Rate:					25	.1%	-	-		-		-		-	



^{*}Includes LIHTC and unrestricted (when applicable)

^{**}Not adjusted for demand by bedroom-type.



PROJECT DESCRIPTION

1. Project Address and Development Location:

The Subject is located at 158 Paper Mill Road in Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia, 30046. The Subject is an existing LIHTC property that currently offers 60 percent AMI LIHTC units. Post-renovation, all of the Subject's units will remain at the 60 percent AMI level.

2. Construction Type:

The Subject consists of nine three-story garden-style apartment buildings and three one-story buildings housing the clubhouse, laundry facility, leasing office, and maintenance area. The Subject will be a rehabilitation of an existing property.

3. Occupancy Type:

4. Special Population Target: None.

5. Number of Units by Bedroom Type and AMI Level:

See following property profile.

Families.

6. Unit Size, Number of Bedrooms

and Structure Type:

See following property profile.

7. Rents and Utility Allowances: See following property profile.

8. Existing or Proposed Project-Based Rental Assistance: See following property profile.

9. Proposed Development

Amenities:

See following property profile. Post renovations, the Subject will

offer the same in-unit and property amenities.

					Mulberry	Place					
Location		<u> </u>	158 Par	er Mill Ro		1-1000			5830	N.M. W. S. Marketon of	
			Lawrence	eville, GA	30046					N/A	
			Gwinnet	t County						SYL	
Units			224			100					NO COLOR
Vacant Units	3		6			100					
Vacancy Rate 2.7%						111	150				
Type Garden						11 11	150				
			(3 storie			WE .					TV
Year Built / I			2003 /				A	A nu A			
Major Compo Tenant Chara			Mixed te	a Village							4
Teriant Char	acteristics			families							
Contact Name			Charlott								
Phone			678-40	7-9151							
					Mark	et					
Program			@60%				Leasing Pa			ed to one w	/eek
Annual Turne	over Rate		38%				Change in F		Increase	ed to max	
Units/Month	Ahearhad		n/a				(Past Year) Concession		None		
Section 8 Te			11/ a 23%				Concession		None		
Coolon 6 16	u.ii				Utilitie	es					
A/C			not inclu	ıded ce			Other Elect	ric		not include	ed
Cooking			not inclu	ıded ele	ectric		Water			not include	ed
Water Heat				ıded ele			Sewer			not include	ed
Heat		not included – electric Unit Mix (face ren					Trash Collection included				
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size	<u>Init Mix (fa</u> Rent		Restriction	Waiting	Vacant	Vacancy	Max
beus	Dattis	Type	UIIIIS	(SF)	Rent		Restriction	List	vacant	Rate	rent?
2	2	Garden	168	1,094	\$950	(monthly) \$0	@60%	No	2	1.2%	yes
_	_	(3 stories)	100	1,004	Ψοσο	ΨΟ	e00 70	140	_	1.270	ycs
3	2	Garden	56	1,280	\$1,083	\$0	@60%	No	4	7.1%	yes
	_	(3 stories)		_,	, _,						,
					Amenit	ties					
In-Unit		Balcony/Pa	tio			Security		In-Unit A	larm		
		Blinds						Patrol			
		Carpeting									
		Central A/C									
		Coat Closet									
		Dishwasher									
		Exterior Sto	rage								
		Ceiling Fan									
		Garbage Dis	sposal								
		Microwave									
		Oven									
		Refrigerator									
		Walk-In Clos									
			ontor/Co	mnuter		Premium		none			
Property		Rusiness Ce		inputoi		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		HOHE			
Property		Business Co	enter/ oc								
Property		Lab	enter/ Co								
Property		Lab Car Wash									
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/	Meeting								
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com	Meeting munity F								
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Fac	Meeting munity F cility								
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Fac Central Lau	Meeting munity F cility ndry								
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Far Central Lau Off-Street Pa	Meeting munity F cility ndry arking	Room							
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Fac Central Lau Off-Street Pac On-Site Mar	Meeting munity F cility ndry arking	Room							
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Fac Central Lau Off-Street Pac On-Site Mar Picnic Area	Meeting munity F cility ndry arking	Room							
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Fac Central Lau Off-Street Pac On-Site Mar Picnic Area Playground	Meeting munity F cility ndry arking nagemer	Room							
Property		Lab Car Wash Clubhouse/ Room/Com Exercise Fac Central Lau Off-Street Pac On-Site Mar Picnic Area	Meeting munity F cility ndry arking nagemer	Room		Other		none			

10. Scope of Renovations:

The Subject is an existing LIHTC property that will be renovated with additional LIHTC equity. Hard costs of renovations are expected to be \$10,976,000, or \$49,000 per unit. The scope of renovations is detailed as follows:

Exterior

- Roof replacement
- Exterior paint of buildings and railings
- Select siding replacement
- Gutter and downspout replacement
- Exterior door replacement

Site

- Landscaping
- Parking lot restripe and resealing
- Update playground equipment
- Sidewalk and curb replacement/repair
- New poured-in place splash blocks
- Trim trees near building
- Clubhouse renovation
- New pavilion area with picnic tables and grills
- Electric FOB key entry system to public access areas
- Select pool maintenance equipment replacement
- Various amenity upgrades

Interior

- Full flooring replacement
- Luxury vinyl plank and carpet
- Countertops (granite) replacement
- Cut down breakfast bar into a continuous countertop
- Full plumbing fixture replacement (low-flow)
- Full in-unit wall, ceiling, and trim painting
- New kitchen and bathroom sinks
- New appliance package
- New energy efficient lighting package
- Professional bathtub & surround cleaning
- Bathroom accessories replacement
- Bathroom mirror replacement
- Cultured marble window sills
- Full bathroom vanity tops & front replacement
- Electronic deadbolt key system
- Full HVAC and water heater replacement
- New interior door hardware package
- New exhaust fans
- Select window replacement



Current Rents:

The following table illustrates the current rents at the Subject.

CURRENT RENTS

Unit Type	Unit Size (SF)	Number of Units	Minimum Tenant Paid Rent**	Maximum Tenant Paid Rent**	Average Tenant Paid Rent**	Current Asking Rents	Current Utility Allowance*	Post- renovation Asking Rents	Post- renovation Utility Allowance*
				(@60 %				
2BR / 2BA	1,094	168	\$722	\$910	\$825	\$910	\$101	\$950	\$127
3BR / 2BA	1,280	56	\$809	\$1,040	\$915	\$1,040	\$127	\$1,083	\$160
		224							

^{*}Source of Utility Allowance provided by the Developer.

The asking rents and most recently signed leases are set at the 2018 maximum allowable levels.

Current Occupancy:

The Subject is currently 97.3 percent occupied as of the rent roll dated February 27, 2019. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households.

Current Tenant Income:

As of the date of this report, a tenant income audit was unavailable. According to the client, 23 percent of tenants at the Subject currently utilize Vouchers. Given that all units will be LIHTC restricted at the 60 percent AMI level post-renovation, we assume all tenants currently residing in the Subject's 60 percent AMI units will continue to income-qualify post-renovation.

11. Placed in Service Date:

The Subject was originally built in 2003. Renovations will occur with tenants in place. Therefore, buildings will be placed back in service on a rolling basis. Renovations are scheduled to begin in May 2019 and be completed in December 2019.

Conclusion:

The Subject is an existing apartment complex that consists of nine garden-style residential buildings that will be renovated to good condition, slightly superior to superior to most of the inventory in the area. As a newly renovated property, the Subject will not suffer from deferred maintenance, functional obsolescence, or physical deterioration.



^{**}These rents do not include units where tenants utilize Housing Choice Vouchers.



1. Date of Site Visit and Name of Brian Neukam inspected the Subject on February 27, 2019. **Inspector:**

2. Physical Features of the Site: The following illustrates the physical features of the site.

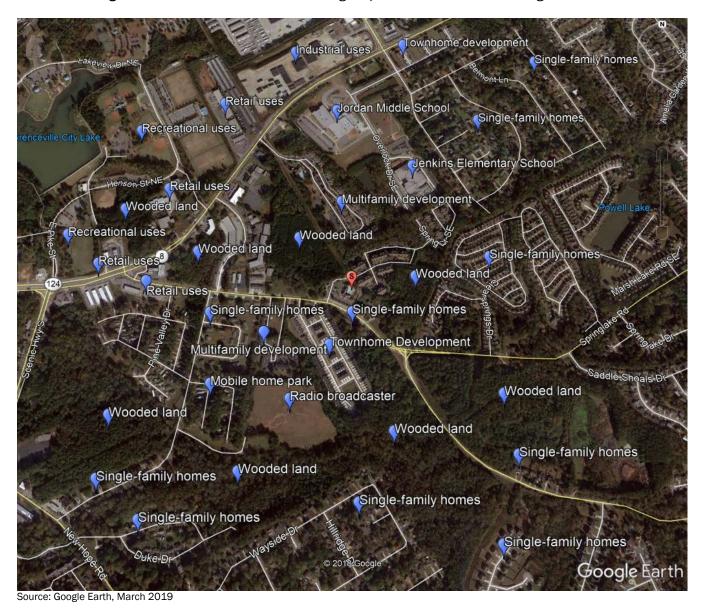
Frontage: The Subject has frontage along the north side of Paper Mill Road.

Visibility/Views: The Subject has good visibility from Paper Mill Road. Views to the

north, east, and west of the Subject consist of wooded land. Views to the south of the Subject consist of single-family and multifamily homes in average condition and an owner-occupied townhome development that exhibits good condition. Overall, visibility and

views are considered average.

Surrounding Uses: The following map illustrates the surrounding land uses.





The Subject is located on the north side of Paper Mill Road. Land uses to the north of the Subject consist of wooded land, Jenkins Elementary School and Jordan Middle School, and a multifamily development, Magnolia Village. For the purposes of this report, Magnolia Village has been included in our rental analysis as a comparable property. East of the Subject, land uses are comprised of wooded land and single-family homes exhibiting average condition. South of the Subject, across Paper Mill Road, land uses are comprised of single-family and multifamily homes in average condition, as well as an owner-occupied townhome development exhibiting good condition. West of the Subject, land use is comprised of wooded land. The Subject site is considered "Car Dependent" by Walk Score with a rating of 49 out of 100. The Subject site is located in a mixed-use neighborhood. The uses surrounding the Subject are in average to good condition and the site is located in proximity to locational amenities, most of which are within 1.7 miles of the Subject.

Site:

Positive/Negative Attributes of We are unaware of any weaknesses of the site that would negatively impact the marketability of the Subject. The Subject's close proximity to most locational amenities is considered a positive attribute of the site.

- Amenities:
- 3. Physical Proximity to Locational The Subject is located within 2.5 miles of all locational amenities.
- 4. Pictures of Site and Adjacent Uses:

The following are pictures of the Subject site and adjacent uses.



View east along Paper Mill Road



View west along Paper Mill Road



Exterior view of Subject



Exterior view of Subject



Exterior view of Subject



Exterior view of Subject







Leasing office at Subject



Clubhouse at Subject



Swimming pool at Subject



Exercise facility at Subject



Laundry facility at Subject



Mailboxes at Subject



Car wash station at Subject



Typical kitchen at Subject



Typical dining room at Subject



Typical living room at Subject



Typical living room at Subject



Typical bedroom at Subject



Typical bathroom at Subject



Typical bathroom at Subject



Commercial uses in Subject's neighborhood



Urgent care center in Subject's neighborhood



Commercial uses in Subject's neighborhood



Pharmacy in Subject's neighborhood



Commercial in Subject's neighborhood



Pharmacy in Subject's neighborhood



Commercial use in Subject's neighborhood



Fast food restaurant in Subject's neighborhood



Gas station in Subject's neighborhood



House of worship in Subject's neighborhood



Multifamily home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood



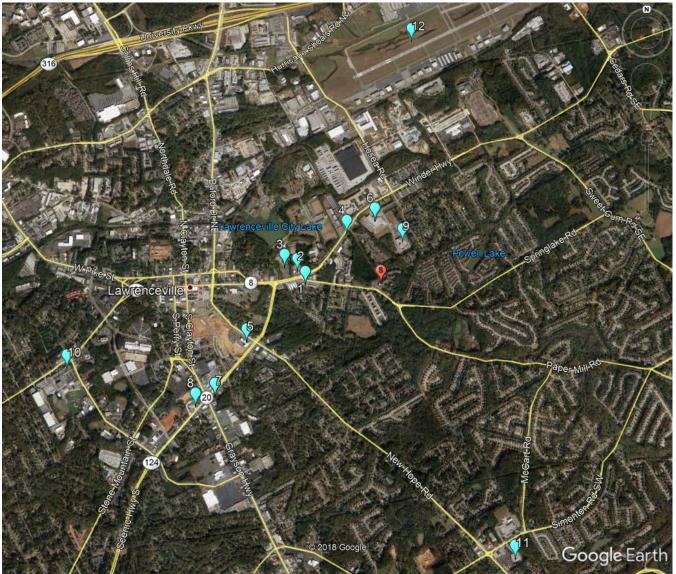
Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood

5. Proximity to Locational Amenities:

The following map and table detail the Subject's distance from key locational amenities.



Source: Google Earth, March 2019

LOCATIONAL AMENITIES

Map #	Service or Amenity	Distance from Subject (Driving)
1	Star Mart	0.5 miles
2	Valero	0.6 miles
3	Rhodes Jordan Park	0.8 miles
4	Community Family Practice	0.9 miles
5	Lawrenceville Police Department	1.3 miles
6	Jordan Middle School	1.6 miles
7	CVS Pharmacy	1.6 miles
8	Gwinnett County Fire Station 15	1.6 miles
9	Jenkins Elementary School	1.7 miles
10	Central Gwinnett High School	2.4 miles
11	Publix Super Market	2.5 miles
12	Gwinnett County Airport	2.5 miles

6. Description of Land Uses

The Subject is located along the north side of Paper Mill Road. Land uses to the north of the Subject consist of wooded land, Jenkins Elementary School and Jordan Middle School, and a multifamily development, Magnolia Village. For the purposes of this report, Magnolia Village has been included in our rental analysis as a comparable property. Farther north is an institutional use. East of the Subject, land uses are comprised of wooded land and singlefamily homes exhibiting average condition. Farther east land uses consist of single-family homes in average condition. South of the Subject, across Paper Mill Road, land uses are comprised of singlefamily and multifamily homes in average condition, as well as an owner-occupied townhome development exhibiting good condition. Farther south, land uses consist of wooded land. West of the Subject, land use is comprised of wooded land. Farther west, land uses consist of a single-family home in average condition, retail uses exhibiting average condition, and a house of worship. Based on our inspection of the neighborhood, retail appeared to be 95 percent occupied. The Subject site is considered "Car Dependent" by Walk Score with a rating of 49 out of 100. The Subject site is considered a desirable building site for rental housing. The Subject is located in a mixed-use neighborhood. The uses surrounding the Subject are in average to good condition and the site has good proximity to locational amenities, most of which are within 1.7 miles of the Subject site.

7. Crime:

The following table illustrates crime statistics in the Subject's PMA compared to the MSA and the nation, where an index of 100 is equal to that of the nation.

2018 CRIME INDICES

	РМА	Atlanta-Sandy Springs- Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area
Total Crime*	79	139
Personal Crime*	43	130
Murder	44	155
Rape	42	88
Robbery	54	163
Assault	38	118
Property Crime*	84	140
Burglary	85	147
Larceny	81	134
Motor Vehicle Theft	101	178

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

The total crime indices in the PMA are generally below that of the MSA and the nation. The Subject offers in-unit alarms and patrol as security features. Nine of the comparables offer some form of security. As such, we believe the Subject's security offerings will be market-oriented.

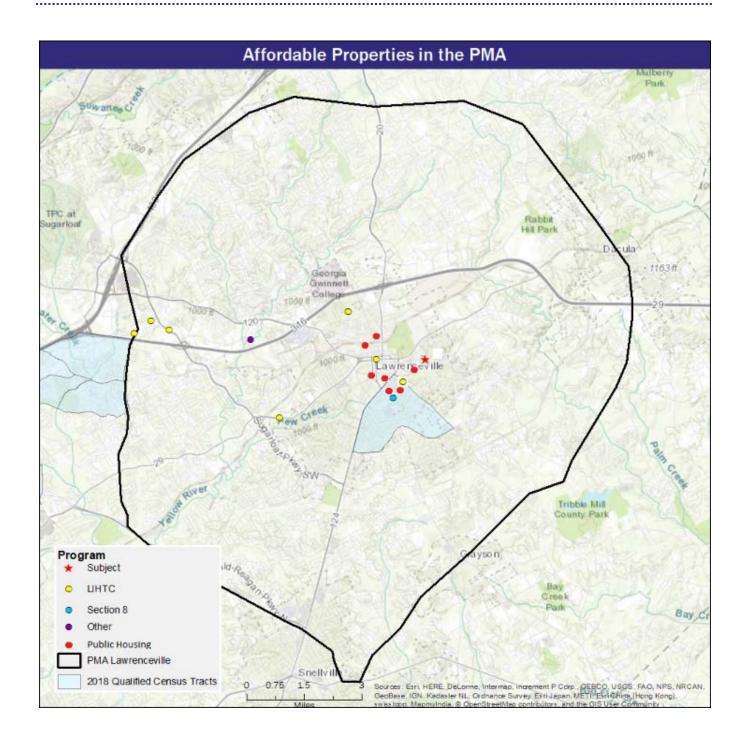
8. Existing Assisted Rental Housing Property Map:

The map on the following page and list identify all assisted rental housing properties in the PMA.

^{*}Unweighted aggregations

AFFORDABLE PROPERTIES IN THE PMA

ALL OND ADEL I NOT ENTIRE IN THE I MA									
Property Name	Program	Location	Tenancy	# of Units	Distance from Subject	Map Color			
Mulberry Place	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	224	-	Star			
Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	140	0.6 miles				
Greens At Hillcrest I	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	176	1.9 miles				
Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	146	1.9 miles				
Hearthside Sugarloaf	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	110	5.7 miles				
Magnolia Village	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Family	190	1.0 miles				
Redland Creek Villas	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	96	2.8 miles				
The View At Sugarloaf	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	130	5.5 miles				
Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	292	6.3 miles				
Applewood Towers I	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	0.4 miles				
Applewood Towers II	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	175	0.4 miles				
Applewood Towers III	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	0.4 miles				
Bridgeway Village	PSHP	Lawrenceville	Family	31	3.3 miles				
Glenn Edge Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	50	1.1 miles				
Grady Holt	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	26	1.4 miles				
Omie Harris Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	6	0.2 miles				
Rob Dunham	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	10	0.8 miles				
Floyd Braswell	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	1.0 miles				
Hooper Renwick	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	0.1 miles				
New Memorial	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	0.2 miles				
Rich Martin	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	40	0.1 miles				
Sally Craig	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	0.1 miles				



9. Road, Infrastructure or Proposed Improvements:

It should be noted that Southlawn, a 32-acre, \$200 million mixed-use development, broke ground in late July of 2018 in Lawrenceville approximately 1.0 mile west of the Subject. The development will include more than 15,000 square feet of retail space, 600-plus residences (single-family homes and townhomes that will not directly compete with the Subject as they will be market rate), and a town green that will connect with Lawrenceville's City Hall, police station, and downtown. The development will be completed in phases over the next three to five years. No other road, infrastructure or proposed improvements were noticed during our fieldwork.

Access, Ingress-Egress and Visibility of Site:

The Subject site can be accessed and has good visibility from Paper Mill Road. Paper Mill Road provides access to East Crogan Street approximately 0.4 miles west of the Subject. East Crogan Street becomes East Pike Street to the west and provides access to Buford Drive, which provides access to University Parkway approximately 1.8 miles northwest of the Subject. Additionally, University Parkway provides access to Interstate 85 approximately 7.6 miles west of the Subject. Interstate 85 traverses northeast/southwest and provides access to Greenville, South Carolina approximately 110 miles northeast of the Subject and to Atlanta, Georgia approximately 30 miles southwest of the Subject. Overall, access and visibility are considered average.

11. Conclusion:

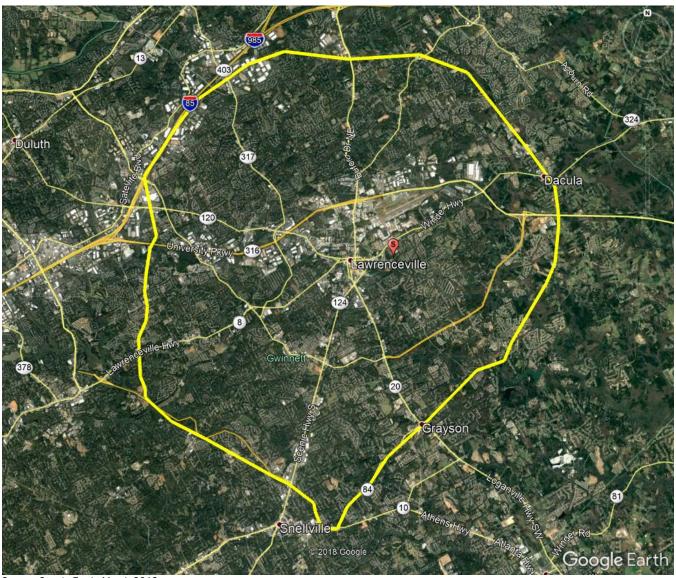
The Subject is located at 158 Paper Mill Road in Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Georgia, 30046. The Subject is located in a mixed-use neighborhood that consists primarily of single-family homes in average condition, multifamily developments in average condition, various retail/commercial uses in average condition, institutional uses in average condition, and wooded land. Based on our inspection of the neighborhood, retail appeared to be 95 percent occupied. The Subject site is considered "Car-Dependent" by Walk Score with a rating of 49 out of 100. The Subject site is considered a desirable location for rental housing. The uses surrounding the Subject are in average condition and the site is located in close proximity to locational amenities, most of which are within 1.7 miles of the Subject.



PRIMARY MARKET AREA

For the purpose of this study, it is necessary to define the market area, or the area from which potential tenants for the project are likely to be drawn. In some areas, residents are very much "neighborhood oriented" and are generally very reluctant to move from the area where they have grown up. In other areas, residents are much more mobile and will relocate to a completely new area, especially if there is an attraction such as affordable housing at below market rents.

Primary Market Area Map



Source: Google Earth, March 2019.

The following sections will provide an analysis of the demographic characteristics within the market area. Data such as population, households and growth patterns will be studied, to determine if the Primary Market Area (PMA) and the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA are areas of growth or contraction.

The PMA is generally defined by Old Peachtree Road NE to the north, Harbins Road SE, Bramlett Shoals Road SE, Grayson New Hope Road SE, and Grayson Parkway SW to the east, Pinehurst Road SW and Ronald

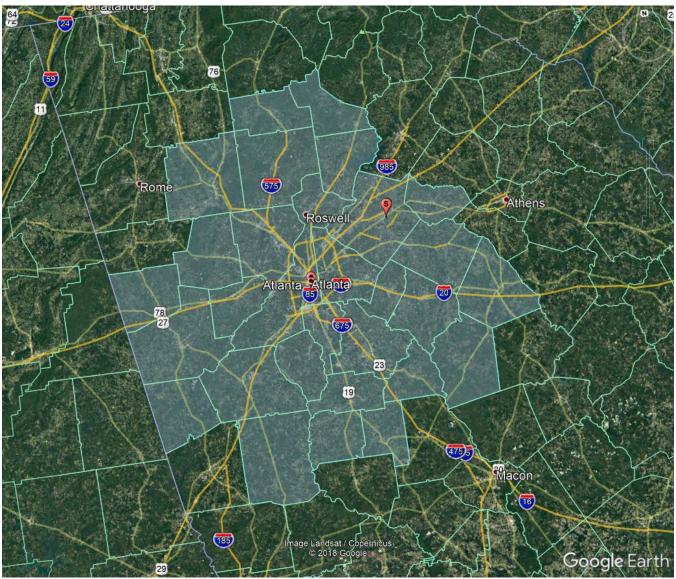


Reagan Parkway to the south, and Bethesda School Road NW and Interstate 85 to the west. This area encompasses the central portion of Gwinnett County, including the cities of Lawrenceville and Grayson as well as the western portion of Dacula and northern portion of Snellville. The approximate distances from the Subject to the farthest boundaries of the PMA in each direction are listed as follows:

North: 5.5 miles East: 4.3 miles South: 7.2 miles West: 7.0 miles

The PMA was defined based on interviews with the local housing authority, property managers at comparable properties, and the Subject's property manager. Property managers report that most tenants come from the Lawrenceville area and surrounding rural communities. While we do believe the Subject will experience leakage from outside the PMA boundaries, per the 2018 DCA market study guidelines, we have not accounted for leakage in our demand analysis found later in this report. The Secondary Market Area (SMA) is defined as the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), which consists of 30 counties in northwest Georgia and encompasses 8,726 square miles.

Secondary Market Area Map



Source: Google Earth, March 2019.

E. COMMUNITY DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

COMMUNITY DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

The following sections will provide an analysis of the demographic characteristics within the market area. Data such as population, households and growth patterns will be studied to determine if the Primary Market Area (PMA) and the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA are areas of growth or contraction. The discussions will also describe typical household size and will provide a picture of the health of the community and the economy. The following demographic tables are specific to the populations of the PMA and the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA.

1. Population Trends

The following tables illustrate (a) Total Population, and (b) Population by Age Group within the population in the MSA, the PMA and nationally from 2000 through 2023.

1a. Total Population

The following table illustrates the total population within the PMA, MSA and nation from 2000 through 2023.

POPULATION

Year		РМА	Roswell, G	andy Springs- A Metropolitan tical Area	USA	
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change
2000	151,089	-	4,261,895	-	281,038,168	-
2010	214,592	4.2%	5,286,728	2.4%	308,745,538	1.0%
2018	243,174	1.6%	5,891,925	1.4%	330,088,686	0.8%
Projected Mkt Entry December 2019	248,785	1.6%	6,018,882	1.5%	334,017,385	0.8%
2023	262,979	1.6%	6,340,010	1.5%	343,954,683	0.8%

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

Population growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced population growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Population growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, similar to the MSA and above the nation as a whole. Overall, we believe that population growth in the PMA and MSA is a positive indication of continued demand for the Subject's units.

1b. Total Population by Age Group

The tables on the following page illustrates the total population within the PMA and MSA from 2000 to 2023.



POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

PMA							
Age Cohort	2000	2010	2018	Projected Mkt Entry December 2019	2023		
0-4	12,754	15,098	15,872	16,257	17,232		
5-9	13,394	17,480	16,766	17,024	17,675		
10-14	13,117	18,463	17,950	18,131	18,590		
15-19	10,835	17,431	17,264	17,386	17,693		
20-24	7,541	12,926	16,408	16,164	15,547		
25-29	10,036	13,617	19,029	19,010	18,962		
30-34	13,861	14,707	17,552	19,094	22,994		
35-39	16,599	17,110	16,811	17,834	20,422		
40-44	15,277	18,009	16,596	16,982	17,958		
45-49	11,830	18,637	17,723	17,323	16,310		
50-54	9,053	15,940	17,614	17,453	17,044		
55-59	5,458	12,091	16,679	16,549	16,220		
60-64	3,456	8,726	13,270	13,858	15,347		
65-69	2,627	5,296	9,913	10,541	12,131		
70-74	1,995	3,434	6,179	6,889	8,686		
75-79	1,525	2,547	3,592	4,067	5,268		
80-84	968	1,730	2,102	2,292	2,771		
85+	760	1,350	1,853	1,931	2,129		
Total	151,086	214,592	243,173	248,785	262,979		

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Age Cohort	2000	2010	2018	Projected Mkt Entry December 2019	2023		
0-4	318,718	380,735	382,402	389,617	407,865		
5-9	325,853	394,306	398,594	402,351	411,853		
10-14	314,167	390,992	409,292	413,942	425,703		
15-19	290,064	378,372	391,878	398,189	414,153		
20-24	289,487	341,650	395,195	395,508	396,300		
25-29	363,934	377,057	444,697	447,684	455,239		
30-34	382,069	386,120	422,567	444,477	499,895		
35-39	396,706	417,987	417,742	429,813	460,346		
40-44	359,953	415,233	402,436	410,765	431,833		
45-49	307,240	411,635	415,663	410,638	397,926		
50-54	267,442	364,330	399,550	402,252	409,088		
55-59	186,716	301,331	381,689	382,711	385,295		
60-64	131,017	252,453	323,874	335,906	366,339		
65-69	101,827	170,690	268,305	279,313	307,158		
70-74	82,788	114,130	186,724	201,940	240,429		
75-79	65,285	81,144	115,987	129,331	163,084		
80-84	42,347	57,082	68,975	75,549	92,178		
85+	36,257	51,481	66,355	68,897	75,326		
Total	4,261,870	5,286,728	5,891,925	6,018,882	6,340,010		

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

The largest age cohorts in the PMA are between 25-29, 10-14, and 45-49, which indicates the presence of families.

2. Household Trends

The following tables illustrate (a) Total Households and Average Household Size, (b) Household Tenure, (c) Households by Income, (d) Renter Households by Size in the MSA, the PMA and nationally from 2000 through 2023.



2a. Total Number of Households and Average Household Size

The following tables illustrate the total number of households and average household size within the PMA, MSA and nation from 2000 through 2023.

HOUSEHOLDS

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-							
Year	PMA		Roswell, G	Roswell, GA Metropolitan		USA	
		Statistical Area					
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	
2000	48,983	-	1,559,137	-	105,403,008	-	
2010	69,050	4.1%	1,943,881	2.5%	116,716,296	1.1%	
2018	78,244	1.6%	2,161,768	1.4%	124,110,017	0.8%	
Projected Mkt Entry	70.076	1 60/	2 205 054	1.4%	105 454 602	0.00/	
December 2019	79,976	1.6%	2,205,954	1.4%	125,454,693	0.8%	
2023	84,357	1.6%	2,317,719	1.4%	128,855,931	0.8%	

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

Year	РМА		Atlanta-Sandy Springs- Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area		USA	
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change
2000	3.03	-	2.68	-	2.59	-
2010	3.06	0.1%	2.67	0.0%	2.58	-0.1%
2018	3.07	0.0%	2.69	0.1%	2.59	0.1%
Projected Mkt Entry	3.07	0.1%	2.69	0.1%	2.60	0.1%
December 2019 2023	3.08	0.1%	2.70	0.1%	2.61	0.1%

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

Household growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced household growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Household growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, above the MSA and the overall nation. The average household size in the PMA is larger than those of the MSA and the nation as a whole. Over the next five years, the average household size is projected to remain relatively similar.

2b. Households by Tenure

The table below depicts household growth by tenure from 2000 through 2023.

TENURE PATTERNS PMA

Year	Owner- Occupied Units	Percentage Owner- Occupied	Renter- Occupied Units	Percentage Renter- Occupied
2000	40,949	83.6%	8,034	16.4%
2018	58,413	74.7%	19,831	25.3%
Projected Mkt Entry December 2019	60,071	75.1%	19,906	24.9%
2023	64,263	76.2%	20,094	23.8%

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

The share of renter-occupied housing in the PMA increased between 2000 and 2018. Through the projected market entry date and 2023, the percentage of renter-occupied households is projected to decrease slightly. However, the number of renter households in the Subject's PMA is projected to increase through projected market entry and 2023. As of 2018, the share of owner-occupied households nationally was approximately two-thirds according to the US Census Bureau, indicating that the share of renter-occupied households in the PMA is below the nation.

2c. Household Income

The following tables depict renter household income in the PMA and MSA in 2018, market entry, and 2023.

RENTER HOUSEHOLD INCOME DISTRIBUTION - PMA

			Projected Mkt	Entry December		
Income Cohort	2018		2019		2023	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
\$0-9,999	1,635	8.2%	1,621	8.1%	1,587	7.9%
\$10,000-19,999	2,557	12.9%	2,509	12.6%	2,386	11.9%
\$20,000-29,999	3,429	17.3%	3,424	17.2%	3,411	17.0%
\$30,000-39,999	2,863	14.4%	2,847	14.3%	2,807	14.0%
\$40,000-49,999	2,096	10.6%	2,093	10.5%	2,085	10.4%
\$50,000-59,999	2,037	10.3%	2,036	10.2%	2,034	10.1%
\$60,000-74,999	1,666	8.4%	1,697	8.5%	1,776	8.8%
\$75,000-99,999	1,711	8.6%	1,750	8.8%	1,850	9.2%
\$100,000-124,999	798	4.0%	818	4.1%	869	4.3%
\$125,000-149,999	415	2.1%	440	2.2%	504	2.5%
\$150,000-199,999	281	1.4%	300	1.5%	348	1.7%
\$200,000+	343	1.7%	370	1.9%	437	2.2%
Total	19,831	100.0%	19,906	100.0%	20,094	100.0%

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019



RENTER HOUSEHOLD INCOME DISTRIBUTION - Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area

Income Cohort	2018		Projected Mkt Entry December 2019		2023	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
\$0-9,999	96,676	12.1%	95,758	11.9%	93,435	11.3%
\$10,000-19,999	114,132	14.3%	112,262	13.9%	107,532	13.1%
\$20,000-29,999	111,698	14.0%	110,588	13.7%	107,780	13.1%
\$30,000-39,999	101,667	12.7%	101,131	12.5%	99,776	12.1%
\$40,000-49,999	83,543	10.4%	83,645	10.4%	83,902	10.2%
\$50,000-59,999	64,734	8.1%	65,570	8.1%	67,683	8.2%
\$60,000-74,999	71,271	8.9%	72,661	9.0%	76,176	9.2%
\$75,000-99,999	65,820	8.2%	68,121	8.4%	73,940	9.0%
\$100,000-124,999	35,891	4.5%	37,705	4.7%	42,294	5.1%
\$125,000-149,999	19,141	2.4%	20,555	2.5%	24,131	2.9%
\$150,000-199,999	18,229	2.3%	19,633	2.4%	23,183	2.8%
\$200,000+	17,057	2.1%	19,010	2.4%	23,951	2.9%
Total	799,859	100.0%	806,637	100.0%	823,783	100.0%

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

The Subject will target tenants earning between \$36,926 and \$51,660. As the tables above depict, approximately 71.6 percent of renter households in the PMA earn less than \$60,000 annually. This indicates that a large share of renter households will be income-eligible to reside at the Subject.

2d. Renter Households by Number of Persons in the Household

The following table illustrates household size for all households in 2018, market entry and 2023. To determine the number of renter households by number of persons per household, the total number of households is adjusted by the percentage of renter households.

RENTER HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF PERSONS - PMA

			Projected	d Mkt Entry		
Household Size	2	018	Decem	ber 2019	2	023
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1 Person	6,090	30.7%	6,088	30.6%	6,084	30.3%
2 Persons	4,395	22.2%	4,356	21.9%	4,256	21.2%
3 Persons	3,245	16.4%	3,263	16.4%	3,309	16.5%
4 Persons	2,673	13.5%	2,710	13.6%	2,803	13.9%
5+ Persons	3,428	17.3%	3,489	17.5%	3,642	18.1%
Total Households	19,831	100%	19,906	100%	20,094	100%

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

The majority of renter households in the PMA are one to three-person households.

Conclusion

Population growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced population growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Population growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, similar to the MSA and above the nation as a whole. Household growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced household growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Household growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6



percent through 2023, above the MSA and the overall nation. Approximately 25 percent of households in the PMA are renters. The Subject will target tenants earning between \$36,926 and \$51,660. Approximately 71.6 percent of renter households earn less than \$60,000 annually. This indicates that a large share of renter households will be income-eligible to reside at the Subject.



Employment Trends

The PMA and Gwinnett County appear to be diverse with low-paying jobs in the education, retail trade, manufacturing, and government sectors, which are expected to generate demand for affordable housing in the PMA. Employment levels decreased during the national recession but have surpassed pre-recession highs and appear to be in an expansionary phase.

1. Total Jobs

The following table illustrates the total jobs (also known as "covered employment") in Gwinnett County. Note that the data below is the most recent data available.

Total Jobs in Gwinnett County, Georgia

Year	Total Employment	% Change
2007	404,504	-
2008	400,170	-1.1%
2009	379,758	-5.4%
2010	381,185	0.4%
2011	393,749	3.2%
2012	403,996	2.5%
2013	412,494	2.1%
2014	424,256	2.8%
2015	439,629	3.5%
2016	458,575	4.1%
2017	473,984	3.3%
2018 YTD Average	475,532	3.6%
Aug-17	462,142	-
Aug-18	475,226	2.8%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

YTD as of Feb 2018

As illustrated in the table above, Gwinnett County experienced a weakening economy during the national recession. The county began feeling the effects of the downturn in 2008 with its first employment decrease of the decade. Employment growth quickly rebounded and Gwinnett County exhibited employment growth each year since 2010. Total employment in Gwinnett County surpassed its pre-recessionary high in 2013 and continues to increase.

2. Total Jobs by Industry

The following table illustrates the total jobs by employment sectors within Gwinnett County as of the first quarter of 2018. Note that the data below was the most recent data available.

Q1 2018 Covered Employment Gwinnett County, Georgia

	Number	Percent
Total, all industries	315,958	-
Goods-producing	48,915	-
Natural resources and mining	363	0.1%
Construction	20,639	6.5%
Manufacturing	27,913	8.8%
Service-providing	267,043	-
Trade, transportation, and utilities	88,402	28.0%
Information	8,082	2.6%
Financial activities	20,650	6.5%
Professional and business services	67,101	21.2%
Education and health services	35,729	11.3%
Leisure and hospitality	36,667	11.6%
Other services	8,907	2.8%
Unclassified	1,505	0.5%

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Nov 2018

Trade, transportation, and utilities and professional and business services are the largest industries in Gwinnett County, followed by leisure and hospitality, education and health services, and manufacturing. The following table illustrates employment by industry for the PMA as of 2018.

2018 EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

	<u>P</u>	MA_	<u>US</u>	<u>A</u>
In all controls	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Industry	Employed	Employed	Employed	Employed
Retail Trade	15,730	12.7%	17,381,607	11.0%
Healthcare/Social Assistance	12,748	10.3%	22,154,439	14.0%
Prof/Scientific/Tech Services	10,785	8.7%	11,673,939	7.4%
Manufacturing	10,673	8.6%	15,694,985	9.9%
Educational Services	10,259	8.3%	14,568,337	9.2%
Construction	9,572	7.7%	10,333,928	6.5%
Accommodation/Food Services	8,745	7.1%	11,958,374	7.6%
Other Services	7,600	6.1%	7,758,801	4.9%
Finance/Insurance	7,208	5.8%	7,284,572	4.6%
Admin/Support/Waste Mgmt Srvcs	6,836	5.5%	6,943,459	4.4%
Wholesale Trade	5,297	4.3%	4,028,405	2.6%
Transportation/Warehousing	4,755	3.8%	6,660,099	4.2%
Public Administration	4,623	3.7%	7,345,537	4.7%
Information	3,374	2.7%	2,881,691	1.8%
Arts/Entertainment/Recreation	2,558	2.1%	3,672,444	2.3%
Real Estate/Rental/Leasing	2,214	1.8%	3,165,171	2.0%
Utilities	800	0.6%	1,433,069	0.9%
Agric/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting	157	0.1%	2,273,158	1.4%
Mgmt of Companies/Enterprises	57	0.0%	87,511	0.1%
Mining	19	0.0%	591,596	0.4%
Total Employment	124,010	100.0%	157,891,122	100.0%

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

Employment in the PMA is concentrated in the retail trade, healthcare/social assistance, and professional/scientific/technical services industries, which collectively comprise 31.7 percent of local employment. The large share of PMA employment in retail trade is notable as this industry is historically volatile and prone to contraction during economic downturns. However, the PMA also has a significant share of employment in the healthcare industry, which is historically known to exhibit greater stability during recessionary periods. Relative to the overall nation, the PMA features comparatively greater employment in the wholesale trade, retail trade, and professional/scientific/technical services industries. Conversely, the **PMA** is underrepresented healthcare/social manufacturing. in the assistance. agriculture/forestry/fishing/hunting industries.

3. Major Employers

The table below shows the largest employers in Gwinnett County according to the Georgia Department of Labor.

MAJOR EMPLOYERS - GWINNETT COUNTY, GA

Rank	Employer Name	Industry	# Of Employees
1	Gwinnett County Public School System	Educational Services	21,007
2	Gwinnett County Government	Government	5,137
3	Gwinnett Health Care System	Healthcare/Social Assistance	4,053
4	Publix	Retail	4,036
5	Walmart	Retail	3,291
6	State of Georgia	Government	2,621
7	Kroger	Retail	2,246
8	US Postal Service	Government	2,172
9	NCR	Computer Hardware	1,738
10	Primerica	Insurance/Financial Services	1,690
	Totals	•	47,991

Source: Georgia Department of Labor, Workforce and Economic Research, retrieved March 2019

Gwinnett County Public School System is the largest employer, employing nearly 21,000 employees. Other major employers are concentrated in the government, healthcare/social assistance, and retail sectors. Many of these employers provide employment for a broad range of workers, including skilled, unskilled, and service occupations.

Expansions/Contractions

We attempted to contact the Gwinnett County Chamber of Commerce to inquire about recent business expansions or contractions in the area, but to date our attempts have been unsuccessful. However, we utilized the Partnership Gwinnett website to find the following business expansions in Gwinnett County announced in 2017 through 2019, most of which are located on lands identified through the Gwinnett County Village Community Improvement District (CID) initiative, an organization that works to promote redevelopment and infrastructure development in the area.

- CarMax plans to create more than 300 new jobs in Peachtree Corners when the car retailer opens a new customer experience center in the city this summer, Gov. Brian Kemp's office announced March 5, 2019.
- Academy Sports + Outdoors announced March 5, 2019 that it plans to open a new store near Interstate 985 in Buford later this year. The new store is expected to employ 60 people when it opens.
- CMX Cinemas announced it will open CMX CinéBistro Peachtree Corners sometime in early March 2019, although an exact date was not immediately available. It has long been viewed by city officials as the major anchor for the Town Center development, which is across Peachtree Parkway from The Forum shopping center.
- First American Bank and Trust held a groundbreaking February 14, 2019 for its new branch, which will be located at the corner of West Crogan and Culver streets in Lawrenceville. The bank was founded in 1928 and currently has offices in Oconee, Clarke, Barrow and Rabun counties. Lawrenceville officials previously said the branch is expected to initially employ 10 people.
- German Grocery Store, Lidl, opened January 30, 2019 on Stone Mountain Highway, Snellville, GA.
- Southlawn, a 32-acre, \$200 million mixed-use development, broke ground in late July of 2018 in Lawrenceville. The development will include more than 15,000 square feet of retail space, 600plus residences (single-family homes and townhomes that will not directly compete with the Subject as they will be market rate), and a town green that will connect with Lawrenceville's City Hall, police station, and downtown. The development will be completed in phases over the next three to five years.



- Gezolan, a Swiss manufacturing company, opened a 60,000-square-foot facility off Hamilton Mill Road in Buford in June 2018, representing a \$12 million investment.
- Assurant, Inc., a global leader in risk management solutions, opened a technical support center in Duluth in May 2018, which created 335 new jobs and represented a \$2.2 million investment.
- GEBHARDT Logistic Solutions Inc., a market leader in storage and transport solutions for retail and trade industries, announced the expansion of its operations and relocation to Gwinnett County, metro Atlanta, Georgia. GEBHARDT's 30,000-square-foot facility, located at 1650 Horizon Parkway Northeast approximately 4.4 miles north of the Subject site, will serve as a headquarters for the company's North American production and services for storage and transport solutions. The facility will house four full-time employees and 10 to 20 part-time employees including sales managers, customer service managers, engineers, logisticians and a general manager. The company seeks to actively increase its number of full-time employees as it expands into the North American market.
- Convergint Technologies, a worldwide leader in service-based systems integration, announced the expansion of its operations in Gwinnett County. The announcement represents 150 existing jobs, a projected 33% increase in new jobs in the coming years, and \$1 million in capital investment for the community. Convergint's 25,000-square-foot facility will be located at 1955 Evergreen Boulevard, approximately ten miles south of the Subject site.
- AZZ Inc., a provider of specialty electrical equipment and highly engineered services, announced in June 2017 plans to expand and relocate the company's specialty welding operation to a new 180,000 square-foot facility located at 560 Horizon Drive, 4.5 miles southwest of the Subject site. At the time of the announcement, there was no information for how many jobs the relocation is expected to add to the local economy.
- Carcoustics, a supplier to the automobile industry, plans to invest \$6 million to construct a 130,000 square-foot manufacturing facility that will produce acoustic and thermal components for the automobile industry. Over the next five years, the company intends to create 200 jobs at the facility.
- Liftmaster, a manufacturer of residential garage door openers, announced in April 2017 plans to
 move their distribution operations and customer experience and training centers to a newly
 constructed 96,000 square-foot facility. Liftmaster plans to increase full-time staff in the area by 30
 percent when the distribution center is fully operational, though no numbers of jobs expected to be
 added were given.
- National Compressor Exchange (NCE), an ISO Certified compressor remanufacturer, announced in April 2017 that it plans to establish a southeastern and international division headquarters that will house the company's warehouse, sales operations, and customer showroom. The \$500,000 initial investment will immediately add four new jobs with plans to add an additional 40 jobs over the next five years.
- Crawford & Company, the world's largest publicly listed independent provider of claims management to insurance companies, announced in March 2017 plans to move their global headquarters to the City of Peachtree Corners in Gwinnett County. The project will include \$15 million in capital investment and is expected to add 500 new jobs over the next three years.

We reviewed publications by Georgia Department of Economic Development, Workforce Division listing WARN (Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act) notices since January 2017. These layoffs are illustrated in the following table.



WARN LISTINGS - GWINNETT COUNTY, GA 2017-2019

Company	Industry	Employees Affected	Layoff Date
Mayfield Dairy	Manufacturing	108	9/16/2018
Corix	Utilities	53	12/30/2017
Ricoh Logistics Corporation	Transportation/Warehousing	50	9/29/2017
Sodexo	Admin/Support/Waste Mgmt Srvcs	63	8/31/2017
NexxLinx	Information	236	5/21/2017
Siemens Healthineers	Healthcare/Social Assistance	70	3/31/2017
Suniva	Prof/Scientific/Tech Services	131	3/29/2017
Bin Tech Partners	Finance/Insurance	108	2/17/2017
Total	•	819	

Source: Georgia Department of Economic Development, March 2019

As the preceding table demonstrates there have been a total of eight major layoffs reported in Gwinnett County since January 1st, 2017, resulting in the loss of 819 jobs. However, the number of jobs affected is modest given the size of the regional economy.

4. Employment and Unemployment Trends

The following table details employment and unemployment trends for the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA from 2002 to December 2018.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

	Atlanta-Sa	<u>USA</u>					
	Total	olitan Statistic % Change	Differential	Total	% Change	Differential	
	Employment	70 Onlange	from peak	Employment	70 Onlange	from peak	
2002	2,324,880	-	-19.7%	136,485,000	-	-11.0%	
2003	2,347,173	1.0%	-19.0%	137,736,000	0.9%	-10.2%	
2004	2,382,163	1.5%	-17.8%	139,252,000	1.1%	-9.2%	
2005	2,445,674	2.7%	-15.6%	141,730,000	1.8%	-7.6%	
2006	2,538,141	3.8%	-12.4%	144,427,000	1.9%	-5.8%	
2007	2,618,825	3.2%	-9.6%	146,047,000	1.1%	-4.8%	
2008	2,606,822	-0.5%	-10.0%	145,363,000	-0.5%	-5.2%	
2009	2,452,057	-5.9%	-15.4%	139,878,000	-3.8%	-8.8%	
2010	2,440,037	-0.5%	-15.8%	139,064,000	-0.6%	-9.3%	
2011	2,486,895	1.9%	-14.1%	139,869,000	0.6%	-8.8%	
2012	2,545,474	2.4%	-12.1%	142,469,000	1.9%	-7.1%	
2013	2,572,589	1.1%	-11.2%	143,929,000	1.0%	-6.1%	
2014	2,619,531	1.8%	-9.6%	146,305,000	1.7%	-4.6%	
2015	2,684,742	2.5%	-7.3%	148,833,000	1.7%	-2.9%	
2016	2,794,326	4.1%	-3.5%	151,436,000	1.7%	-1.2%	
2017	2,896,736	3.7%	0.0%	153,337,000	1.3%	0.0%	
2018 YTD Average*	2,980,149	2.9%	-	155,761,000	1.6%	-	
Dec-2017	2,931,140	-	-	153,602,000	-	-	
Dec-2018	2,986,890	1.9%	-	156,481,000	1.9%	_	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2019



UNEMPLOYMENT TRENDS (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA						
		<u>USA</u>				
	Unemployment	Change	Differential	Unemployme	Change	Differential
	Rate	Change	from peak	nt Rate	Change	from peak
2002	5.0%	-	0.6%	5.8%	-	1.4%
2003	4.9%	-0.2%	0.5%	6.0%	0.2%	1.6%
2004	4.8%	-0.1%	0.4%	5.5%	-0.5%	1.2%
2005	5.4%	0.6%	0.9%	5.1%	-0.5%	0.7%
2006	4.7%	-0.7%	0.2%	4.6%	-0.5%	0.3%
2007	4.4%	-0.2%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.3%
2008	6.2%	1.7%	1.7%	5.8%	1.2%	1.4%
2009	9.9%	3.8%	5.5%	9.3%	3.5%	4.9%
2010	10.3%	0.4%	5.9%	9.6%	0.3%	5.3%
2011	9.9%	-0.4%	5.5%	9.0%	-0.7%	4.6%
2012	8.8%	-1.1%	4.4%	8.1%	-0.9%	3.7%
2013	7.8%	-1.0%	3.4%	7.4%	-0.7%	3.0%
2014	6.8%	-1.0%	2.3%	6.2%	-1.2%	1.8%
2015	5.7%	-1.1%	1.3%	5.3%	-0.9%	0.9%
2016	5.1%	-0.6%	0.7%	4.9%	-0.4%	0.5%
2017	4.6%	-0.6%	0.1%	4.4%	-0.5%	0.0%
2018 YTD Average*	3.7%	-0.9%	-	3.9%	-0.4%	-
Dec-2017	4.1%	-	-	3.9%	-	-
Dec-2018	3.6%	-0.5%	-	3.7%	-0.2%	-

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2019

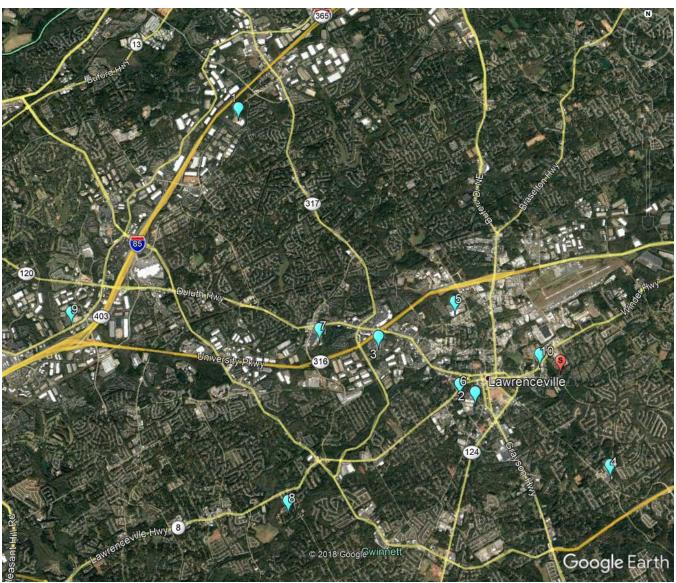
Prior to the national recession, average employment growth in the MSA generally exceeded the nation. Annual job growth in the MSA outpaced the nation in every year between 2003 and 2007. The effects of the recession were particularly pronounced in the MSA, which suffered a 6.9 percent contraction in employment growth (2007-2010), well above the 4.9 percent contraction reported by the nation as a whole (2007-2010). Employment in the MSA recovered and surpassed pre-recessionary levels in 2014, the same year as the nation. Employment growth in the MSA exceeded the nation in every year since 2012. As of December 2018, total employment in the MSA is at a post-recessionary record and increasing at an annualized rate of 1.9 percent, which is similar to the rate across the overall nation.

The MSA experienced a lower average unemployment rate relative to the overall nation during the years preceding the recession. The effects of the recession were more pronounced in the MSA, which experienced a 5.9 percentage point increase in unemployment, compared to only a 5.0 percentage point increase across the overall nation. Since 2012, the MSA generally experienced a higher unemployment rate compared to the overall nation. According to the most recent labor statistics, the unemployment rate in the MSA is 3.6 percent, slightly lower than the current national unemployment rate of 3.7 percent. Overall, the local economy appears to have fully recovered from the national recession and entered into an expansionary phase. This suggests that demand for all housing types should be trending positively as the areas employment base grows.

5. Map of Site and Major Employment Concentrations

The following map and table details the largest employers in the Gwinnett County.





Source: Google Earth, March 2019.

MAJOR EMPLOYERS - GWINNETT COUNTY, GA

Rank	Employer Name	Industry	# Of Employees	
1	Gwinnett County Public School System	Educational Services	21,007	
2	Gwinnett County Government	Government	5,137	
3	Gwinnett Health Care System	Healthcare/Social Assistance	4,053	
4	Publix	Retail	4,036	
5	Walmart	Retail	3,291	
6	State of Georgia	Government	2,621	
7	Kroger	Retail	2,246	
8	US Postal Service	Government	2,172	
9	NCR	Computer Hardware	1,738	
10	Primerica	Insurance/Financial Services	1,690	

Source: Georgia Department of Labor, Workforce and Economic Research, retrieved March 2019



6. Conclusion

industries largest in the PMA are retail trade, healthcare/social assistance. professional/scientific/technical services. Relative to the overall nation, the PMA features comparatively greater employment in the wholesale trade, retail trade, and professional/scientific/technical services industries. Conversely, the PMA is underrepresented in the healthcare/social assistance, manufacturing, and agriculture/forestry/fishing/hunting industries. The large share of PMA employment in retail trade is notable as this industry is historically volatile and prone to contraction during economic downturns. However, the PMA also has a significant share of employment in the healthcare industry, which is historically known to exhibit greater stability during recessionary periods. Prior to the national recession, average employment growth in the MSA generally exceeded the nation. Annual job growth in the MSA outpaced the nation in every year between 2003 and 2007. The effects of the recession were particularly pronounced in the MSA, which suffered a 6.9 percent contraction in employment growth (2007-2010), well above the 4.9 percent contraction reported by the nation as a whole (2007-2010). Employment in the MSA recovered and surpassed pre-recessionary levels in 2014, the same year as the nation. Employment growth in the MSA exceeded the nation in every year since 2012. As of December 2018, total employment in the MSA is at a post-recessionary record and increasing at an annualized rate of 1.9 percent, which is similar to the rate across the overall nation. Several employers announced expansions in the region, which is positive for the local economy, while there have been a limited number of WARN notices filed in comparison. Overall, the economy appears to be in an expansionary phase that has been ongoing since 2010. This suggests that demand for all housing types should be trending positively as the areas employment base grows. The growing local economy is a positive indicator of demand for rental housing and the Subject's renovated units.

G. PROJECT-SPECIFIC AFFORDABILITY AND DEMAND ANALYSIS

Project-Specific Affordability and Demand Analysis

The following demand analysis evaluates the potential amount of qualified households, which the Subject would have a fair chance at capturing. The structure of the analysis is based on the guidelines provided by DCA.

1. Income Restrictions

LIHTC rents are based upon a percentage of the Area Median Gross Income ("AMI"), adjusted for household size and utilities. The Georgia Department of Community Affairs ("DCA") will estimate the relevant income levels, with annual updates. The rents are calculated assuming that the maximum net rent a household will pay is 35 percent of its household income at the appropriate AMI level.

According to DCA, household size is assumed to be 1.5 persons per bedroom for LIHTC rent calculation purposes. For example, the maximum rent for a four-person household in a two-bedroom unit is based on an assumed household size of three persons (1.5 per bedroom). For income determination purposes, the maximum income is assumed to be 1.5 persons per bedroom rounded up to the nearest whole number. For example, maximum income for a one-bedroom unit is based on an assumed household size of two persons (1.5 persons per bedroom, rounded up).

To assess the likely number of tenants in the market area eligible to live in the Subject, we use Census information as provided by ESRI Information Systems, to estimate the number of potential tenants who would qualify to occupy the Subject as a LIHTC project.

The maximum income levels are based upon information obtained from the Rent and Income Limits Guidelines Table as accessed from the DCA website.

2. Affordability

As discussed above, the maximum income is set by DCA while the minimum is based upon the minimum income needed to support affordability. This is based upon a standard of 35 percent. Lower and moderate-income families typically spend greater than 30 percent of their income on housing. These expenditure amounts can range higher than 50 percent depending upon market area. However, the 30 to 40 percent range is generally considered a reasonable range of affordability. DCA guidelines utilize 35 percent for families. We will use these guidelines to set the minimum income levels for the demand analysis.

We provide a demand analysis for the as proposed scenario. We assume the maximum allowable rents.

FAMILY INCOME LIMITS

Unit Type	Minimum Allowable	Maximum Allowable	
	Income	Income	
	@60%		
2BR	\$36,926	\$43,080	
3BR	\$42,617	\$51,660	

3. Demand

The demand for the Subject will be derived from three sources: new households, existing households and elderly homeowners likely to convert to rentership. These calculations are illustrated in the following tables.



3a. Demand from New Households

The number of new households entering the market is the first level of demand calculated. We utilized 2020, the anticipated date of market entry, as the base year for the analysis. Therefore, 2018 household population estimates are inflated to 2019 by interpolation of the difference between 2018 estimates and 2023 projections. This change in households is considered the gross potential demand for the Subject property. This number is adjusted for income eligibility and renter tenure. This is calculated as an annual demand number. In other words, this calculates the anticipated new households in 2019. This number takes the overall growth from 2018 to 2023 and applies it to its respective income cohorts by percentage. This number does not reflect lower income households losing population, as this may be a result of simple dollar value inflation.

3b. Demand from Existing Households

Demand for existing households is estimated by summing two sources of potential tenants. The first source is tenants who are rent overburdened. These are households who are paying over 35 percent of their income in housing costs. This data is interpolated using ACS data based on appropriate income levels.

The second source is households living in substandard housing. We will utilize this data to determine the number of current residents that are income eligible, renter tenure, overburdened and/or living in substandard housing and likely to consider the Subject. In general, we will utilize this data to determine the number of current residents that are income eligible, renter tenure, overburdened and/or living in substandard housing and likely to consider the Subject.

3c. Demand from Elderly Homeowners likely to Convert to Rentership

An additional source of demand is also seniors likely to move from their own homes into rental housing. This source is only appropriate when evaluating senior properties and is determined by interviews with property managers in the PMA. As such, we have not accounted for any senior conversion to rentership.

3d. Other

Per the 2018 GA DCA Qualified Allocation Plan (QAP) and Market Study Manual, GA DCA does not consider demand from outside the Primary Market Area (PMA), including the Secondary Market Area (SMA). Therefore, we do not account for leakage from outside the PMA boundaries in our demand analysis.

DCA does not consider household turnover to be a source of market demand. Therefore, we do not account for household turnover in our demand analysis.

We calculated all of our capture rates based on household size. DCA guidelines indicate that properties with over 20 percent of their proposed units in three and four-bedroom units need to be adjusted to considered larger household sizes. Our capture rates incorporate household size adjustments for all of the Subject's units.

4. Net Demand, Capture Rates and Stabilization Conclusions

The following pages will outline the overall demand components added together (3(a), 3(b)) and 3(c) less the supply of competitive developments awarded and/or constructed or placed in service from 2016 to the present.

Additions to Supply

Additions to supply will lower the number of potential qualified households. Pursuant to our understanding of DCA guidelines, we deduct the following units from the demand analysis.

 Comparable/competitive LIHTC and bond units (vacant or occupied) that were funded, are under construction, or placed in service in 2016 through the present.



- Vacancies in projects placed in service prior to 2016 that have not reached stabilized occupancy (i.e. at least 90 percent occupied).
- Comparable/competitive conventional or market rate units that are proposed, are under construction, or entered the market from 2016 to present. As the following discussion will demonstrate, competitive market rate units are those with rent levels that are comparable to the proposed rents at the Subject.

Per GA DCA guidelines, competitive units are defined as those units that are of similar size and configuration and provide alternative housing to a similar tenant population, at rent levels comparative to those proposed for the Subject development.

COMPETITIVE SUPPLY 2016 - PRESENT

Property Name	Program	Location	Tenancy	Status	# of Competitive Units
Redland Creek Villas	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	Complete	0

 Redland Creek Villas was awarded LIHTC equity in 2016 for the new construction of 96 one and twobedroom units targeting seniors in Lawrenceville, Georgia. The property offers 22 units restricted to 50 percent of AMI, or less, 50 units restricted to 60 percent of AMI, or less, and 24 market rate units. As this property targets seniors, it does not directly compete with the Subject. Thus, we have not deducted any units from this property in our demand analysis.

PMA Occupancy

Per DCA's guidelines, we determine the average occupancy rate based on all available competitive conventional and LIHTC properties in the PMA. The following table illustrates a combined average occupancy level for the PMA based on the total competitive units in the PMA.



PMA OCCUPANCY

	PMA OCCUPANCY								
Property Name	Program	Location	Tenancy	# of Units	Occupancy				
Mulberry Place	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	224	-				
Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	140	96.4%				
Greens At Hillcrest I	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	176	93.8%				
Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	146	95.2%				
Hearthside Sugarloaf	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	110	100.0%				
Magnolia Village	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Family	190	98.9%				
Redland Creek Villas	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	96	N/A				
The View At Sugarloaf	LÍHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	130	97.7%				
Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	292	100.0%				
Applewood Towers I	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	100.0%				
Applewood Towers II	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	175	100.0%				
Applewood Towers III	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	100.0%				
Bridgeway Village	PSHP	Lawrenceville	Family	31	N/A				
Glenn Edge Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	50	100.0%				
Grady Holt	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	26	100.0%				
Omie Harris Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	6	100.0%				
Rob Dunham	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	10	100.0%				
Floyd Braswell	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	100.0%				
Hooper Renwick	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	100.0%				
New Memorial	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	100.0%				
Rich Martin	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	40	100.0%				
Sally Craig	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	100.0%				
1760 Apartment Homes	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	239	93.3%				
Carolina Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	82	100.0%				
Deauville Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	78	100.0%				
Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	260	98.8%				
Knollwood Park	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	142	94.4%				
SYNC At Ten Oaks	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	288	96.5%				
Hillside Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	20	95.0%				
136 Corbin Street	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	8	100.0%				
Central Park Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	30	96.7%				
146 Maddox Street	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	20	100.0%				
Colonial Hill Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	12	100.0%				
Olde Salem	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	80	95.0%				
Cedargate Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	55	100.0%				
Ashford Way	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	98	100.0%				
Ridgewood Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	52	92.3%				
Bluestone Manor	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	48	95.8%				
Longleaf Apartment Homes	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	76	93.4%				
Saint Lawrence Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	50	94.0%				
Cherokee Court Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	88	100.0%				
Durant at Sugarloaf	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	300	96.7%				
Retreat at Riverside	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	412	97.1%				
Grayson Park Estates	Market	Grayson	Family	414	94.0%				
The Preserve at Legacy Park	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	498	98.0%				
Holland Park	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	496	96.6%				
Harmony Woods	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	156	100.0%				
Sugarloaf Crossing	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	262	95.0%				
Sugar Mill	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	244	94.7%				
Parc at 980	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	586	93.9%				
			,		96.8%				
Average PMA Occupancy 96.8%									

The average occupancy rate of competitive developments in the PMA is 96.8 percent.

Rehab Developments and PBRA

For any properties that are rehab developments, the capture rates will be based on those units that are vacant, or whose tenants will be rent burdened or over income as listed on the Tenant Relocation Spreadsheet. The Subject is a proposed rehab development that is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Renovations will occur with tenants in place. Therefore, buildings will be placed back in service on a rolling basis. As of the date of this report, a tenant income audit was unavailable; as such, we have assumed that tenants residing in the LIHTC units restricted at the 60 percent AMI LIHTC units will continue to income-qualify to reside at the property.

Units that are subsidized with PBRA or whose rents are more than 20 percent lower than the rent for other units of the same bedroom size in the same AMI band and comprise less than 10 percent of total units in the same AMI band will not be used in determining project demand. In addition, any units, if priced 30 percent lower than the average market rent for the bedroom type in any income segment, will be assumed to be leasable in the market and deducted from the total number of units in the project for determining capture rates.

5. Capture Rates

The above calculations and derived capture rates are illustrated in the following tables. Note that the demographic data used in the following tables, including tenure patterns, household size and income distribution through the projected market entry date of 2019 are illustrated in the previous section of this report.

RENTER HOUSEHOLD INCOME DISTRIBUTION - PMA

Income Cohort	2018		Projected Mkt Entry December 2019		2023	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
\$0-9,999	1,635	8.2%	1,621	8.1%	1,587	7.9%
\$10,000-19,999	2,557	12.9%	2,509	12.6%	2,386	11.9%
\$20,000-29,999	3,429	17.3%	3,424	17.2%	3,411	17.0%
\$30,000-39,999	2,863	14.4%	2,847	14.3%	2,807	14.0%
\$40,000-49,999	2,096	10.6%	2,093	10.5%	2,085	10.4%
\$50,000-59,999	2,037	10.3%	2,036	10.2%	2,034	10.1%
\$60,000-74,999	1,666	8.4%	1,697	8.5%	1,776	8.8%
\$75,000-99,999	1,711	8.6%	1,750	8.8%	1,850	9.2%
\$100,000-124,999	798	4.0%	818	4.1%	869	4.3%
\$125,000-149,999	415	2.1%	440	2.2%	504	2.5%
\$150,000-199,999	281	1.4%	300	1.5%	348	1.7%
\$200,000+	343	1.7%	370	1.9%	437	2.2%
Total	19,831	100.0%	19,906	100.0%	20,094	100.0%

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019



60% AMI

NEW RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - @60%

Minimum Income Lin	-		\$36,926 Maximum Income Limit			
Income Category	in Households I	seholds - Total Change PMA 2018 to Prj Mrkt ecember 2019	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Renter Households within Bracket	
\$0-9,999	-14	-18.3%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$10,000-19,999	-48	-65.0%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$20,000-29,999	-5	-6.8%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$30,000-39,999	-16	-21.3%	\$3,073	30.7%	-5	
\$40,000-49,999	-3	-4.2%	\$9,999	100.0%	-3	
\$50,000-59,999	-1	-1.1%	\$1,660	16.6%	0	
\$60,000-74,999	31	41.8%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$75,000-99,999	39	52.9%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$100,000-124,999	20	27.0%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$125,000-149,999	25	33.8%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$150,000-199,999	19	25.5%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$200,000+	27	35.7%	\$0	0.0%	0	
Total	75	100.0%		-10.9%	-8	

POTENTIAL EXISTING HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - @60%

Minimum Income Lin	nit	\$36,926	\$36,926 Maximum Income Limit			
Income Category	Total Penter Ho	useholds PMA 2018	Income Brackets	Percent within	Households	
income category	Total Nemter Ho	usellolus I MA 2010	micome brackets	Cohort	within Bracket	
\$0-9,999	1,635	8.2%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$10,000-19,999	2,557	12.9%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$20,000-29,999	3,429	17.3%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$30,000-39,999	2,863	14.4%	\$3,073	30.7%	880	
\$40,000-49,999	2,096	10.6%	\$9,999	100.0%	2,096	
\$50,000-59,999	2,037	10.3%	\$1,660	16.6%	338	
\$60,000-74,999	1,666	8.4%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$75,000-99,999	1,711	8.6%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$100,000-124,999	798	4.0%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$125,000-149,999	415	2.1%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$150,000-199,999	281	1.4%	\$0	0.0%	0	
\$200,000+	343	1.7%	\$0	0.0%	0	
Total	19,831	100.0%		16.7%	3,314	

ASSUMPTIONS - @60%

Tenancy		Family	% of Income toward	s Housing	35%
Rural/Urban		Urban	_		5
Persons in Household	0BR	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR+
1	0%	60%	40%	0%	0%
2	0%	30%	70%	0%	0%
3	0%	0%	70%	30%	0%
4	0%	0%	10%	60%	30%
5+	0%	0%	0%	50%	50%



New Renter Households PMA 75 Percent Income Qualified 10.9% New Renter Income Qualified Households -8 Demand from Existing Households 2018	Demand from New Renter Households 2018 to December 2019		
Percent Income Qualified -10.9% New Renter Income Qualified Households -8 Demand from Existing Households 2018 Demand from Rent Overburdened Households Income Target Population ©60% Total Existing Demand 19.831 Income Qualified 16.7% Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Rent Overburdened Prj Mrkt Entry December 2019 42.3% Rent Overburdened Households 1,403 Demand from Living in Substandard Housing 1,2% Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Living in Substandard Housing 40 Senior Households Converting from Homeownership 660% Income Target Population 60% Total Senior Homeowners 0 Rural Versus Urban 0 Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand 1,443 Total Demand from Existing Households 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership Con	Income Target Population		@60%
New Renter Income Qualified Households Demand from Existing Households 2018 Demand from Rent Overburdened Households Income Target Population	New Renter Households PMA		75
Demand from Rent Overburdened Households Income Target Population 19,831 Income Qualified Renter Households 16,7% Income Qualified Renter Households 16,7% Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Rent Overburdened Prj Mrkt Entry December 2019 42,3% Rent Overburdened Households 1,403 Demand from Living in Substandard Housing Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Rent Overburdened Households 1,2% Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Living in Substandard Housing 1,2% Income Qualified Renter Households 4,00 Senior Households Living in Substandard Housing 1,2% Senior Households Converting from Homeownership 1 Income Target Population 660% Total Senior Homeowners 0 Rural Versus Urban 2.0% Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand Total Demand Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,443 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons 12.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Five Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Percent Income Qualified		-10.9%
Demand from Rent Overburdened Households	New Renter Income Qualified Households		-8
Income Target Population	Demand from Existing Households 2018		
Total Existing Demand 19,831 Income Qualified 16.7% Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Rent Overburdened Prj Mrkt Entry December 2019 42.3% Rent Overburdened Households 1,403 Demand from Living in Substandard Housing Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Living in Substandard Housing 1,2% Households Living in Substandard Housing 40 Senior Households Converting from Homeownership Income Target Population @60% Total Senior Homeowners 0 Rural Versus Urban 2.0% Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand - Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,443 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons<	Demand from Rent Overburdened Households		
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Percent Rent Overburdened Prj Mrkt Entry December 2019 42.3% Rent Overburdened Households 1,403 Demand from Living in Substandard Housing 3,314 Income Qualified Renter Households 3,314 Percent Living in Substandard Housing 40 Senior Households Converting from Homeownership 40 Income Target Population @60% Total Senior Homeowners 0 Rural Versus Urban 2.0% Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,443 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand 439 Two Persons 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons	Income Qualified		
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Demand from Living in Substandard Housing 3,314 Percent Living in Substandard Housing 1.2% Households Living in Substandard Housing 40 Senior Households Converting from Homeownership Income Target Population @60% Total Senior Homeowners 0 Rural Versus Urban 2.0% Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand 1,443 Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Dem			
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Percent Living in Substandard Housing 1.2% Households Living in Substandard Housing 40 Senior Households Converting from Homeownership Center Homeownership Income Target Population Total Senior Homeowners 0 Rural Versus Urban 2.0% Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand - Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total New Demand -8 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand 21.9% 314 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Demand from Living in Substandard Housing		
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Rural Versus Urban 2.0% Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total New Demand -8 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Income Target Population		@60%
Senior Demand Converting from Homeownership 0 Total Demand 1,443 Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total New Demand -8 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Total Senior Homeowners		0
Total Demand Total Demand from Existing Households 1,443 Total New Demand -8 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251			
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Total New Demand -8 Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households) 1,435 Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? 0.0% By Bedroom Demand No One Person Two Persons 30.6% 439 Three Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Total Demand		
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Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership 0 Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251			
Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Total Demand (New Plus Existing Households)		1,435
Percent of Total Demand From Homeownership Conversion 0.0% Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Demand from Seniors Who Convert from Homeownership		0
Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand? No By Bedroom Demand One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	•		0.0%
One Person 30.6% 439 Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Is this Demand Over 2 percent of Total Demand?		No
Two Persons 21.9% 314 Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	By Bedroom Demand		
Three Persons 16.4% 235 Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	One Person	30.6%	439
Four Persons 13.6% 195 Five Persons 17.5% 251	Two Persons	21.9%	314
Five Persons 17.5% 251	Three Persons	16.4%	235
	Four Persons	13.6%	195
Total 100.0% 1,435	Five Persons	17.5%	251
	Total	100.0%	1,435



To place Person D	Demand into Bedroom Type Units			
Of one-person hou	useholds in studio units		0%	0
Of two-person hou	seholds in studio units		0%	0
Of three-person ho	ouseholds in studio units		0%	0
Of four-person hor	useholds in studio units		0%	0
Of five-person hou	seholds in studio units		0%	0
Of one-person hou	useholds in 1BR units		60%	263
Of two-person hou	seholds in 1BR units		30%	94
Of three-person ho	ouseholds in 1BR units		0%	0
Of four-person hor	useholds in 1BR units		0%	0
Of five-person hou	seholds in 1BR units		0%	0
Of one-person hou	useholds in 2BR units		40%	176
Of two-person hou	seholds in 2BR units		70%	220
Of three-person ho	ouseholds in 2BR units		70%	165
Of four-person hor	useholds in 2BR units		10%	20
Of five-person hou	seholds in 2BR units		0%	0
Of one-person hou	useholds in 3BR units		0%	0
Of two-person hou	seholds in 3BR units		0%	0
Of three-person ho	ouseholds in 3BR units		30%	71
Of four-person hor	useholds in 3BR units		60%	117
Of five-person hou	seholds in 3BR units		50%	126
Of one-person hou	useholds in 4BR units		0%	0
Of two-person hou	seholds in 4BR units		0%	0
Of three-person ho	ouseholds in 4BR units		0%	0
Of four-person hor	useholds in 4BR units		30%	59
Of five-person hou	seholds in 4BR units		50%	126
Of one-person hou	useholds in 5BR units		0%	0
Of two-person hou	seholds in 5BR units		0%	0
Of three-person ho	ouseholds in 5BR units		0%	0
Of four-person hor	useholds in 5BR units		0%	0
Of five-person hou	seholds in 5BR units		0%	0
Total Demand				1,435
Tota	I Demand (Subject Unit Types)	Additions to Supply		Net Demand
0 BR		-	=	-
1 BR		-	=	-
2 BR	579 -	0	=	579

Total [Demand (Subject Uni	t Types)	Additions to Supply		Net Demand
0 BR	-	-	-	=	-
1 BR	-	-	-	=	-
2 BR	579	-	0	=	579
3 BR	313	-	0	=	313
4 BR	-	-	-	=	-
5 BR	-	-	-	=	-
Total	893		0		893
	Developer's Unit Mix		Net Demand		Capture Rate
0 BR	Developer's Unit Mix	/	Net Demand	=	Capture Rate
	Developer's Unit Mix - -	/	Net Demand - -	= =	Capture Rate - -
0 BR	Developer's Unit Mix - - - 168	/ /	Net Demand - - - 579		Capture Rate 29.0%
0 BR 1 BR	- -	/ / /	-	=	- -
0 BR 1 BR 2 BR	- - 168	/ / / /	- - 579	= =	29.0%
0 BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR	- - 168	/ / / /	- - 579	= = =	29.0%



Conclusions

Our demand analysis is used to determine a base of demand for the Subject as a tax credit property. Several factors affect the indicated capture rates and are discussed following.

- The number of households in the PMA is expected to increase 1.6 percent between 2018 and the date of market entry.
- This demand analysis does not measure the PMA's or Subject's ability to attract additional or latent demand into the market from elsewhere by offering an affordable option. We believe this to be moderate and therefore the demand analysis is somewhat conservative in its conclusions because this demand is not included.

The following table illustrates demand and net demand for the Subject's units. Note that these capture rates are not based on appropriate bedroom types, as calculated previously.

DEMAND AND NET DEMAND

DEMAND AND NET DEMAND						
	HH at @60% AMI (\$36,926 to \$51,660)					
Demand from New Households (age and income appropriate)	-8					
PLUS	+					
Demand from Existing Renter Housholds - Rent Overburdened Households	1,403					
PLUS	+					
Demand from Existing Renter Households - Substandard Housing	40					
=	=					
Sub Total	1,435					
Demand from Existing Households - Elderly Homeowner Turnover (Limited to 20% where applicable)	0					
Equals Total Demand	1,435					
Less	-					
New Supply	0					
Equals Net Demand	1,435					



CAPTURE RATE ANALYSIS CHART

Unit Type	Minimum Income	Maximum Income	Units Proposed	Total Demand	Supply	Net Demand	Capture Rate	Absorption	Average Market Rents	Minimum Market Rent	Maximum Market Rent	Proposed Rents
2BR @60%	\$36,926	\$43,080	168	579	0	579	29.0%	13 to 14 months	\$1,086	\$724	\$1,690	\$950
3BR @60%	\$42,617	\$51,660	56	313	0	313	17.9%	13 to 14 months	\$1,219	\$974	\$1,915	\$1,083
@60% Overall	\$36,926	\$51,660	224	893	0	893	25.1%	13 to 14 months	-	-	-	-

As the analysis illustrates, as proposed, the Subject's capture rates at the 60 percent AMI level will range from 17.9 to 29.0 percent, with an overall capture rate of 25.1 percent. The Subject's capture rates are within the DCA thresholds. Further, the capture rates are low and indicate that sufficient demand exists for the Subject. It should also be noted that the renovations will occur with tenants in place; thus, most of the tenants will remain at the Subject property and we believe these capture rates are conservative. Therefore, we believe there is adequate demand for the Subject.

H. COMPETITIVE RENTAL ANALYSIS

Survey of Comparable Projects

Comparable properties are examined on the basis of physical characteristics, i.e. building type, age/quality, level of common amenities, absorption, as well as similarity in rent. We attempted to compare the Subject to complexes from the competing market to provide a broader picture of the health and available supply in the market. Our competitive survey includes 12 "true" comparable properties containing 2,229 units.

The availability of LIHTC data is considered good; there are eight LIHTC properties in the PMA, six of which target families. We utilized six affordable developments located between 0.6 and 7.1 miles from the Subject site, one which is located outside the PMA (Magnolia Pointe). Magnolia Pointe is located 7.1 miles west of the Subject in Duluth and is a reasonable proxy for the Subject as it is among the most proximate LIHTC properties that targets families and offers one, two, and three-bedroom units at 60 percent of AMI, similar to the Subject. Duluth is slightly inferior to the Subject based on median household incomes and median rents. All of the comparable properties target the general population and offer generally similar unit types in comparison to the Subject.

The availability of market rate data is considered good. The Subject is located in Lawrenceville and there are several market rate properties in the area. We included six market rate properties located between 0.1 and 5.1 miles from the Subject site, all of which are located within the PMA. These comparables were built or renovated between the 1970s and 2017. Overall, we believe the market rate properties we used in our analysis are the most comparable. Other market rate properties were excluded based on proximity, condition, and unit mix.

A detailed matrix describing the individual competitive properties as well as the Subject is provided on the following pages. A map illustrating the location of the Subject in relation to comparable properties is also provided on the following pages. The properties are further profiled in the following write-ups. The property descriptions include information on vacancy, turnover, absorption, age, competition, and the general health of the rental market, when available.

Excluded Properties

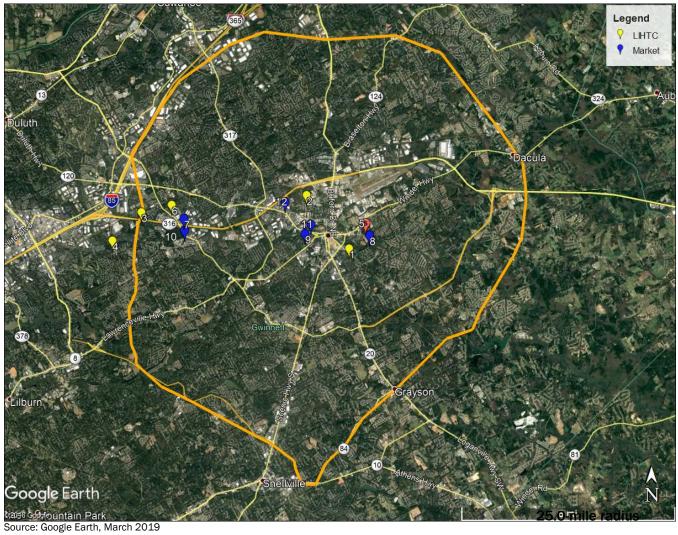
The following table illustrates properties within the PMA that are excluded from our analysis along with their reason for exclusion.

EXCLUDED PROPERTIES

		EXCLUDED	PROPERI	IES	
Property Name	Program	Location	Tenancy	# of Units	Reason for Exclusion
Mulberry Place	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	224	-
Greens At Hillcrest I	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	176	No units at 60% AMI
Hearthside Sugarloaf	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	110	Dissimilar tenancy
Redland Creek Villas	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	96	Dissimilar tenancy
Applewood Towers I	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	Dissimilar tenancy, subsidized
Applewood Towers II	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	175	Dissimilar tenancy, subsidized
Applewood Towers III	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	Dissimilar tenancy, subsidized
Bridgeway Village	PSHP	Lawrenceville	Family	31	Subsidized
Glenn Edge Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	50	Subsidized
Grady Holt	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	26	Subsidized
Omie Harris Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	6	Subsidized
Rob Dunham	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	10	Subsidized
Floyd Braswell	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	Subsidized
Hooper Renwick	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	Subsidized
New Memorial	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	Subsidized
Rich Martin	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	40	Subsidized
Sally Craig	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	Subsidized
Hillside Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	20	Inferior age/condition
136 Corbin Street	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	8	Low number of units; inferior age/condition
Central Park Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	30	Inferior age/condition
146 Maddox Street	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	20	Only 2br units; inferior age/condition
Colonial Hill Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	12	Only 1br units; inferior age/condition
Olde Salem	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	80	Inferior age/condition
Cedargate Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	55	More comparable properties
Ashford Way	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	98	More comparable properties
Ridgewood Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	52	Inferior age/condition
Bluestone Manor	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	48	More comparable properties
Longleaf Apartment Homes	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	76	More comparable properties
Saint Lawrence Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	50	Inferior age/condition
Cherokee Court Apartments	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	88	Only 2br units; inferior age/condition
Durant at Sugarloaf	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	300	Closer comparables
Retreat at Riverside	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	412	Closer comparables
Grayson Park Estates	Market	Grayson	Family	414	Closer comparables
The Preserve at Legacy Park	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	498	Closer comparables
Holland Park	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	496	Closer comparables
Harmony Woods	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	156	More comparable properties
Sugarloaf Crossing	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	262	More comparable properties
Sugar Mill	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	244	Closer comparables
Parc at 980	Market	Lawrenceville	Family	586	Closer comparables



Comparable Rental Property Map



COMPARABLE PROPERTIES

#	Comparable Property	City	Rent Structure	Distance to Subject
S	Mulberry Place	Lawrenceville	LIHTC	-
1	Ashton Creek Apartments	Lawrenceville	LIHTC	0.6 miles
2	Greens At Hillcrest II	Lawrenceville	LIHTC	1.9 miles
3	Herrington Mill Apartments*	Lawrenceville	LIHTC	6.3 miles
4	Magnolia Pointe*	Duluth	LIHTC/Market	7.1 miles
5	Magnolia Village	Lawrenceville	LIHTC/Market	1.0 miles
6	The View At Sugarloaf	Lawrenceville	LIHTC	5.5 miles
7	1760 Apartment Homes	Lawrenceville	Market	5.1 miles
8	Carolina Apartments	Lawrenceville	Market	0.1 miles
9	Deauville Apartments	Lawrenceville	Market	1.7 miles
10	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Lawrenceville	Market	5.1 miles
11	Knollwood Park	Lawrenceville	Market	1.5 miles
12	SYNC At Ten Oaks	Lawrenceville	Market	2.4 miles

^{*}Located outside PMA

The following tables illustrate detailed information in a comparable framework for the Subject and the comparable properties.

				SUMI	MARY MATRIX	x								
Comp #	Property Name	Distance to Subject	Type / Built / Renovated	Rent Structure	Unit Description	#	%	Size (SF)	Restriction	Rent (Adj)	Max Rent?	Waiting List?	Vacant Units	Vacancy Rate
Subject	Mulberry Place 158 Paper Mill Road Lawrenceville, GA 30046 Gwinnett County	-	Garden 3-stories 2003 / n/a Family	@60%	2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	168 56	75.0% 25.0%	1,094 1,280	@60% @60%	\$950 \$1,083	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	2 4	1.2% 7.1%
1	Ashton Creek Apartments	0.6 miles	Garden	@60%	1BR / 1BA	32	22.9%	822	@60%	\$775	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	239 New Hope Road Lawrenceville, GA 30046		3-stories 2003 / n/a		2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	58 24	41.4% 17.1%	1,086 1,209	@60% @60%	\$927 \$1,062	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	3 1	5.2% 4.2%
	Gwinnett County		Family		4BR / 3BA	26 140	18.6%	1,460	@60%	\$1,170	Yes	Yes	1 5	3.9% 3.6%
2	Greens At Hillcrest II 850 Hillcrest Greens Drive	1.9 miles	Various 3-stories	@60%	2BR / 2BA	40 30	27.4% 20.6%	993 1,110	@60% @60%	\$912 \$912	No	No	1	2.5% 0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30045		2002 / n/a		2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	40	27.4%	1,110	@60% @60%	\$1,041	No No	No No	3	7.5%
	Gwinnett County		Family		3BR / 2BA	36	24.7%	1,363	@60%	\$1,041	No	No	3	8.3%
3	Herrington Mill Apartments	6.3 miles	Garden	@60%	1BR / 1BA	146 48	16.4%	975	@60%	\$752	Yes	Yes	7	4.8% 0.0%
	1564 Herrington Road Lawrenceville, GA 30043 Gwinnett County		3-stories 2003 / n/a Family		2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	220 24 292	75.3% 8.2%	1,175 1,350	@60% @60%	\$898 \$1,030	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	0 0	0.0% 0.0%
4	Magnolia Pointe	7.1 miles	Garden	@50%, @60%, Market	1BR / 1BA	13	5.4%	737	@50%	\$625	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	1475 Boggs Rd		2-stories		1BR / 1BA	11	4.6%	737	@60% Market	\$770	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	Duluth, GA 30096 Gwinnett County		2000 / n/a Family		1BR / 1BA 2BR / 2BA	36 22	14.9% 9.1%	737 1,008	Market @50%	\$807 \$745	N/A Yes	No Yes	0 1	0.0% 4.6%
			,		2BR / 2BA	18	7.4%	1,008	@60%	\$918	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
					2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	70 16	28.9% 6.6%	1,008 1,163	Market @50%	\$964 \$851	N/A Yes	No Yes	1 0	1.4% 0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	16	6.6%	1,163	@60%	\$1,051	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	242	16.5%	1,163	Market	\$1,070	N/A	No	0 2	0.0%
5	Magnolia Village	1.0 miles	Garden	@50%, @60%, Market	1BR / 1BA	19	10.0%	975	@50%	\$637	Yes	Yes	0	0.8%
	287 East Crogan Street		3-stories		1BR / 1BA	8	4.2%	975	@60%	\$782	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046 Gwinnett County		2002 / n/a Family		1BR / 1BA 2BR / 2BA	9 47	4.7% 24.7%	975 1,175	Market @50%	\$900 \$756	N/A Yes	Yes Yes	0	0.0%
	diffinition bounty				2BR / 2BA	47	24.7%	1,175	@60%	\$929	Yes	Yes	Ö	0.0%
					2BR / 2BA	24	12.6%	1,175	Market	\$1,010	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	20 8	10.5% 4.2%	1,375 1,375	@50% @60%	\$831 \$1,071	No Yes	Yes Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	190	4.2%	1,375	Market	\$1,140	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
6	The View At Sugarloaf	5.5 miles	Garden	@50%, @60%	2BR / 2BA	8	6.2%	974	@50%	\$715	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
	5355 Sugarloaf Parkway		2-stories		2BR / 2BA	44	33.9%	974	@60%	\$884	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
	Lawrenceville, GA 30043 Gwinnett County		1994 / 2013 Family		3BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	5 8	3.9% 6.2%	1,143 1,197	@50% @50%	\$775 \$810	Yes Yes	No No	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
	•		,		3BR / 2BA	25	19.2%	1,143	@60%	\$1,005	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
					3BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	39 1	30.0% 0.8%	1,197 1,143	@60% Non-Rental	\$1,005	Yes N/A	No No	N/A O	N/A 0.0%
						130		•					3	2.3%
7	1760 Apartment Homes 1760 Lakes Parkway	5.1 miles	Midrise 4-stories	Market	1BR / 1BA 2BR / 2BA	125 99	52.3% 41.4%	807 1,204	Market	\$1,390 \$1,690	N/A N/A	No	7 8	5.6% 8.1%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30043 Gwinnett County		2017 / n/a Family		3BR / 2BA	15	6.3%	1,366	Market Market	\$1,915	N/A	No No	1	6.7%
8	Carolina Apartments	0.1 miles	Various	Market	2BR / 1BA	239 N/A	N/A	900	Market	\$724	N/A	No	16 0	6.7% N/A
	215 Paper Mill Road Lawrenceville, GA 30046 Gwinnett County	0.11111103	2-stories 1982 / 2004 Family	Walket	2BR / 1.5BA		N/A	1,200	Market	\$749	N/A	No	Ö	N/A
						82							0	0.0%
9	Deauville Apartments 451 Huff Street	1.7 miles	Garden 1-stories	Market	1BR / 1BA 2BR / 1BA	25 37	32.1% 47.4%	625 900	Market Market	\$765 \$872	N/A N/A	Yes Yes	0	0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046 Gwinnett County		1971 / n/a Family		3BR / 1.5BA		20.5%	1,000	Market	\$974	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
10	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	5.1 miles	Various	Market	1BR / 1BA	N/A	N/A	691	Market	\$1,054	N/A	No	0	N/A
	4975 Sugarloaf Parkway Lawrenceville, GA 30044		3-stories 2007 / n/a		1BR / 1BA	N/A	N/A	890	Market	\$1,080	N/A	No	0	N/A
	Gwinnett County		Family		1BR / 1BA 2BR / 2BA	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	890 1,186	Market Market	\$1,265 \$1,305	N/A N/A	No No	1 1	N/A N/A
	•		-		2BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A	1,332	Market	\$1,414	N/A	No	0	N/A
					2BR / 2BA 2BR / 2BA	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	1,186 1,324	Market Market	\$1,450 \$1,454	N/A N/A	No No	0	N/A N/A
					3BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A	1,491	Market	\$1,610	N/A	No	0	N/A
					3BR / 2BA	N/A 260	N/A	1,540	Market	\$1,735	N/A	No	<u>1</u>	N/A 1.2%
11	Knollwood Park	1.5 miles	Garden	Market	2BR / 2BA	90	63.4%	1,082	Market	\$1,028	No	No	2	2.2%
	255 Honeysuckle Circle Lawrenceville, GA 30045 Gwinnettt County		3-stories 1998 / n/a Family		3BR / 2BA	52	36.6%	1,304	Market	\$1,234	No	No	6	11.5%
12	SYNC At Ten Oaks	2.4 miles	Various	Market	1BR / 1BA	142 N/A	N/A	795	Market	\$1,112	N/A	No	2	5.6% N/A
12	405 Philip Blvd.	∠.→ miles	3-stories	iviai net	1BR / 1.5BA		N/A N/A	795 864	Market	\$1,112 \$1,180	N/A N/A	No	3	N/A N/A
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046		2007 / n/a		2BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A	1,054	Market	\$1,295	N/A	No	3	N/A
	Gwinnett County		Family		2BR / 2.5BA 3BR / 2BA	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	1,092 1,247	Market Market	\$1,385 \$1,515	N/A N/A	No No	2	N/A N/A
					/	288	,	_,		,0 10	,		10	3.5%



	Units Surveyed:	2,229	es and concessions extracted from the market. Weighted Occupancy:	97.6%
	Market Rate	1,089	Market Rate	96.6%
	Tax Credit Two-Bedroom Two Bath	1,140	Tax Credit Three-Bedroom Two Bath	98.5%
	Property	Average	Property	Averag
RENT	1760 Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1,690	1760 Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1,91
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1,454	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1,73
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1,450	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1,61
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1,414	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)	\$1,51
	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)(2.5BA)	\$1,385	Knollwood Park (Market)	\$1,23
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1,305	Magnolia Village (Market)	\$1,14
	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)	\$1,295	Mulberry Place (@60%)	\$1,08
	Knollwood Park (Market)	\$1,028	Magnolia Village (@60%)	\$1,07
	Magnolia Village (Market)	\$1,010	Magnolia Pointe (Market)	\$1,07
	Magnolia Pointe (Market)	\$964	Ashton Creek Apartments (@60%)	\$1,06
	Mulberry Place (@60%)	\$950	Magnolia Pointe (@60%)	\$1,05
	Magnolia Village (@60%)	\$929	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$1,04
	Ashton Creek Apartments (@60%)	\$927	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$1,04
	Magnolia Pointe (@60%)	\$918	Herrington Mill Apartments (@60%)	\$1,03
	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$912	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	\$1,00
	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$912	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	\$1,00
	Herrington Mill Apartments (@60%)	\$898	Deauville Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	\$974
	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	\$884	Magnolia Pointe (@50%)	\$851
	Deauville Apartments (Market)(1BA)	\$872	Magnolia Village (@50%)	\$831
	Magnolia Village (@50%)	\$756	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	\$810
	Carolina Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	\$749	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	\$775
	Magnolia Pointe (@50%)	\$745		
	Carolina Apartments (Market)(1BA)	\$724 \$715		
	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	\$115		
SQUARE	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	1,332	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	1,54
FOOTAGE	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	1,324	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	1,49
FOOTAGE	1760 Apartment Homes (Market)	1,204	Magnolia Village (@50%)	1,49
	Carolina Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	1,200	Magnolia Village (@60%)	1,37
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	1,186	Magnolia Village (Market)	1,37
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	1,186	1760 Apartment Homes (Market)	1,36
	Herrington Mill Apartments (@60%)	1,175	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	1,36
	Magnolia Village (@60%)	1,175	Herrington Mill Apartments (@60%)	1,35
	Magnolia Village (@50%)	1,175	Knollwood Park (Market)	1,30
	Magnolia Village (Market)	1,175	Mulberry Place (@60%)	1,28
	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	1,110	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)	1,24
	Mulberry Place (@60%)	1,094	Ashton Creek Apartments (@60%)	1,20
	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)(2.5BA)	1,092	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	1,19
	Ashton Creek Apartments (@60%)	1,086	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	1,19
	Knollwood Park (Market)	1,082	Magnolia Pointe (Market)	1,16
	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)	1,054	Magnolia Pointe (@60%)	1,16
	Magnolia Pointe (@60%)	1,008	Magnolia Pointe (@50%)	1,16
	Magnolia Pointe (@50%)	1,008	The View At Sugarloaf (Non-Rental)	1,14
	Magnolia Pointe (Market)	1,008	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	1,14
	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	993	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	1,14
	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	974	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	1,11
	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	974	Deauville Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	1,00
	Carolina Apartments (Market)(1BA)	900		
	Deauville Apartments (Market)(1BA)	900		
RENT PER	1760 Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1.40	1760 Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1.4
SQUARE	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)(2.5BA)	\$1.27	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)	\$1.2
FOOT	SYNC At Ten Oaks (Market)	\$1.23	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1.1
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1.22	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1.0
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1.10	Deauville Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	\$0.9
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1.10	Knollwood Park (Market)	\$0.9
	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf (Market)	\$1.06	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$0.9
	Deauville Apartments (Market)(1BA)	\$0.97	Magnolia Pointe (Market)	\$0.9
	Magnolia Pointe (Market)	\$0.96	Magnolia Pointe (@60%)	\$0.9
	Knollwood Park (Market)	\$0.95	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	\$0.8
	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$0.92	Ashton Creek Apartments (@60%)	\$0.8
	Magnolia Pointe (@60%)	\$0.91	Mulberry Place (@60%)	\$0.8
	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	\$0.91	The View At Sugarloaf (@60%)	\$0.8
	Mulberry Place (@60%)	\$0.87	Magnolia Village (Market)	\$0.8
	Magnolia Village (Market)	\$0.86	Magnolia Village (@60%)	\$0.7
	Ashton Creek Apartments (@60%)	\$0.85	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$0.7
	Greens At Hillcrest II (@60%)	\$0.82	Herrington Mill Apartments (@60%)	\$0.7
	Carolina Apartments (Market)(1BA)	\$0.80	Magnolia Pointe (@50%)	\$0.7
	Magnolia Village (@60%)	\$0.79	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	\$0.6
	Herrington Mill Apartments (@60%)	\$0.76	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	\$0.6
	Magnolia Pointe (@50%)	\$0.74	Magnolia Village (@50%)	\$0.6
	The View At Sugarloaf (@50%)	\$0.73		
NOVOGRAD	AC & Magnolia Village (@50%) Carolina Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	\$0.64 \$0.62		

Ashton Creek Apartments

Effective Rent Date 3/18/2019

Location 239 New Hope Road

Lawrenceville, GA 30046

Gwinnett County

Distance 0.6 miles
Units 140
Vacant Units 5
Vacancy Rate 3.6%

Type Garden (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2003 / N/A
Marketing Began 1/01/2003
Leasing Began 3/01/2003
Last Unit Leased 11/01/2003

Major Competitors Alexander Mill, The View at Sugarloaf Tenant Characteristics School system and government

Contact Name Marya

Unit Mix

Phone 770-963-6877



Utilities Market Information A/C @60% not included -- central Program Annual Turnover Rate N/A Cooking not included -- gas Units/Month Absorbed 18 Water Heat not included -- gas **HCV** Tenants 30% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace One month Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased to max Water not included Concession not included None Sewer Waiting List Five households Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	ι (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	32	822	\$775	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	58	1,086	\$927	\$0	@60%	Yes	3	5.2%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	24	1,209	\$1,062	\$0	@60%	Yes	1	4.2%	yes	None
4	3	Garden (3 stories)	26	1,460	\$1,170	\$0	@60%	Yes	1	3.8%	yes	None

@60% Face Rent Concd. Rent Util. Adj. Adj. Rent Conc. 1BR / 1BA \$775 \$775 \$775 \$0 \$0 \$927 \$927 \$927 2BR / 2BA \$0 \$0 3BR / 2BA \$1,062 \$0 \$1,062 \$0 \$1,062 4BR / 3BA \$1,170 \$0 \$1,170 \$0 \$1,170

Ashton Creek Apartments, continued

Amenities

In-Unit

Blinds Carpeting Central A/C Coat Closet Ceiling Fan Dishwasher Garbage Disposal Hand Rails Microwave Oven Refrigerator

Walk-In Closet

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property

Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Exercise Facility On-Site Management Playground

Swimming Pool

Security Limited Access

Perimeter Fencing Video Surveillance

Premium None

Services

Afterschool Program

Other None

Comments

The contact reported strong demand for affordable housing in the area.

Car Wash

Courtyard

Picnic Area

Recreation Areas

Off-Street Parking(\$0.00)

Greens At Hillcrest II

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 850 Hillcrest Greens Drive

Lawrenceville, GA 30045

Gwinnett County

Distance 1.9 miles
Units 146
Vacant Units 7
Vacancy Rate 4.8%

Type Various (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2002 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Herrington Mill, Alexander Mill, Ashton Creek
Tenant Characteristics mixed tenancy, majority singles and families

Contact Name Faye

Phone 770-513-8338



Utilities Market Information A/C @60% not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 16% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat **HCV** Tenants 10% Heat not included -- electric Other Electric Leasing Pace Pre-leased; within one week not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased 2-3% Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Waiting List Trash Collection None included

Unit Mix	κ (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	40	993	\$912	\$0	@60%	No	1	2.5%	no	None
2	2	Townhouse (2 stories)	30	1,110	\$912	\$0	@60%	No	0	0.0%	no	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	40	1,110	\$1,041	\$0	@60%	No	3	7.5%	no	None
3	2	Townhouse (2 stories)	36	1,363	\$1,041	\$0	@60%	No	3	8.3%	no	None

Unit Mix

@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
2BR / 2BA	\$912	\$0	\$912	\$0	\$912
3BR / 2BA	\$1,041	\$0	\$1,041	\$0	\$1,041

Greens At Hillcrest II, continued

Amenities

In-Unit

Balcony/Patio Blinds Carpeting Central A/C Coat Closet Dishwasher Exterior Storage Garbage Disposal Oven Refrigerator Vaulted Ceilings Walk-In Closet

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Exercise Facility Central Laundry

Off-Street Parking(\$0.00) Non-shelter Services Playground

On-Site Management Swimming Pool

Security Patrol

Services

Afterschool Program

Premium

Other None

Comments

The property accepts Housing Choice Vouchers. However, the property is at its capacity for the number of HCVs that it accepts. The contact noted that the property typically operates at 95% occupancy. She also noted that demand in the area was higher for two-bedroom units than three-bedroom units, but still believed that overall demand for affordable housing in the area is high. She stated that there are a lot of lower income individuals and families in the immediate local area.

None

Greens At Hillcrest II, continued











Herrington Mill Apartments

Effective Rent Date 3/04/2019

Location 1564 Herrington Road

Lawrenceville, GA 30043

Gwinnett County

Distance 6.3 miles Units 292 Vacant Units 0 0.0% Vacancy Rate

Garden (3 stories) Type Year Built/Renovated 2003 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A Leasing Began N/A Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Magnolia Pointe

Mixed tenancy, majority singles and families from Gwinnett County or out of state **Tenant Characteristics**

Contact Name Roshae

Phone 770-338-0642



Market Information **Utilities** A/C Program @60% not included -- central Annual Turnover Rate 16% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 19% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace Other Electric not included Within two to three days Annual Chg. in Rent Increased to max Water included Concession None Sewer included Waiting List Yes; over 200 households Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	x (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	48	975	\$795	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	220	1,175	\$949	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	24	1,350	\$1,090	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None

Unit Mix

@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
1BR / 1BA	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$0	\$795
2BR / 2BA	\$949	\$0	\$949	-\$51	\$898
3BR / 2BA	\$1,090	\$0	\$1,090	-\$60	\$1,030

Herrington Mill Apartments, continued

Amenities

In-Unit

Property Basketball Court

Balcony/Patio Blinds Carpeting Central A/C Coat Closet Dishwasher Exterior Storage Garbage Disposal Oven

Refrigerator Vaulted Ceilings Walk-In Closet Washer/Dryer hookup

> Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Car Wash Exercise Facility Garage(\$100.00) Central Laundry Off-Street Parking(\$0.00)

Playground On-Site Management Swimming Pool Tennis Court Security In-Unit Alarm Limited Access Patrol

Perimeter Fencing

Premium None

Other None

Services

Afterschool Program

Comments

The property accepts Housing Choice Vouchers. However, the contact could not provide an exact number of tenants currently utilizing them. The data portrayed reflects information from a survey conducted in November 2018. The property offers detached garages for \$100 per month. Utilization of detached garages is currently 100 percent. According to the contact, there is strong demand for affordable housing in the area. The contact stated this property typically stays 100

Herrington Mill Apartments, continued







Magnolia Pointe

Effective Rent Date 3/04/2019

Location 1475 Boggs Rd

Duluth, GA 30096 Gwinnett County

Distance 7.1 miles
Units 242
Vacant Units 2
Vacancy Rate 0.8%

Type Garden (2 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2000 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Meridian Pointe, Palisades Club, Tanglewood Tenant Characteristics Age span from 21-46, average household five

persons

Contact Name Heather

Phone (770) 717-5353



Market Information **Utilities** A/C Program @50%, @60%, Market not included -- central Annual Turnover Rate 25% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 25% Heat not included -- electric Other Electric Leasing Pace not included Pre-lease; within two weeks Annual Chg. in Rent LIHTC increased to max; Market increased 5% Water included Concession None Sewer included Waiting List Yes; unknown length Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	κ (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	13	737	\$668	\$0	@50%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	11	737	\$813	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	36	737	\$850	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	22	1,008	\$796	\$0	<i>@</i> 50%	Yes	1	4.5%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	18	1,008	\$969	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	70	1,008	\$1,015	\$0	Market	No	1	1.4%	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	16	1,163	\$911	\$0	<i>@</i> 50%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	16	1,163	\$1,111	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	40	1,163	\$1,130	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None

Magnolia Pointe, continued

Unit Mix												
@50%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	
1BR / 1BA	\$668	\$0	\$668	\$0	\$668	1BR / 1BA	\$813	\$0	\$813	\$0	\$813	
2BR / 2BA	\$796	\$0	\$796	-\$51	\$745	2BR / 2BA	\$969	\$0	\$969	-\$51	\$918	
3BR / 2BA	\$911	\$0	\$911	-\$60	\$851	3BR / 2BA	\$1,111	\$0	\$1,111	-\$60	\$1,051	
Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent							
1BR / 1BA	\$850	\$0	\$850	\$0	\$850							
2BR / 2BA	\$1,015	\$0	\$1,015	-\$51	\$964							
3BR / 2BA	\$1,130	\$0	\$1,130	-\$60	\$1,070							

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 In-Unit
 Blinds

 Balcony/Patio
 Blinds

 Carpeting
 Central A/C

 Coat Closet
 Dishwasher

 Exterior Storage
 Garbage Disposal

 Oven
 Refrigerator

 Walk-In Closet
 Washer/Dryer hookup

Property

Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community
Exercise Facility Central Laundry

Off-Street Parking(\$0.00) On-Site Management
Picnic Area Playground

Premium None

Security

Patrol

Other None

Services

None

Comments

Swimming Pool

The property accepts Housing Choice Vouchers and is currently at it's capacity for HCV tenants. However, the contact was unable to provide an exact number of tenants currently utilizing them. The contact reported strong demand for affordable housing in the area. Tax credit rents have increased to 2018 maximum allowable levels since our previous interview in April 2017.

Magnolia Pointe, continued









Magnolia Village

Effective Rent Date 3/08/2019

Location 287 East Crogan Street

Lawrenceville, GA 30046

Gwinnett County

Distance 1 mile
Units 190
Vacant Units 0
Vacancy Rate 0.0%

Type Garden (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2002 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Alexander Mills

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy; five percent or less seniors

Contact Name Hercules
Phone 770-237-3910



Market Information **Utilities** A/C @50%, @60%, Market not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 13% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed 8 Water Heat **HCV** Tenants 10% Heat not included -- electric Other Electric Leasing Pace Pre-leased not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased to max Water not included Concession None not included Sewer Waiting List Over 500 households Trash Collection not included

Unit Mix	(face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	19	975	\$622	\$0	@50%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	8	975	\$767	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	9	975	\$885	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	47	1,175	\$741	\$0	@50%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	47	1,175	\$914	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	24	1,175	\$995	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	20	1,375	\$816	\$0	@50%	Yes	0	0.0%	no	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	8	1,375	\$1,056	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	8	1,375	\$1,125	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None

Magnolia Village, continued

Unit Mix												
@50%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	
1BR / 1BA	\$622	\$0	\$622	\$0	\$622	1BR / 1BA	\$767	\$0	\$767	\$0	\$767	
2BR / 2BA	\$741	\$0	\$741	\$15	\$756	2BR / 2BA	\$914	\$0	\$914	\$15	\$929	
3BR / 2BA	\$816	\$0	\$816	\$15	\$831	3BR / 2BA	\$1,056	\$0	\$1,056	\$15	\$1,071	
Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent							
1BR / 1BA	\$885	\$0	\$885	\$0	\$885							
2BR / 2BA	\$995	\$0	\$995	\$15	\$1,010							
3BR / 2BA	\$1,125	\$0	\$1,125	\$15	\$1,140							

Amenities

In-Unit

Balcony/Patio Blinds
Carpeting Central A/C
Coat Closet Dishwasher
Exterior Storage Garbage Disposal
Oven Refrigerator
Walk-In Closet Washer/Dryer hookup

Property
Car Wash Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community
Exercise Facility Central Laundry
Off-Street Parking(\$0.00) On-Site Management
Playground Swimming Pool
Tennis Court

Security
Limited Access
Patrol
Perimeter Fencing

Other None

Services

Afterschool Program

Comments

According to the contact the property runs an extensive waiting list for all unit types with over 500 households. The contact reported high demand for both affordable and market rate housing in the local area. Over the past year, rents for all affordable units have increased to 2018 maximum allowable levels, with the exception of the three-bedroom units at 50 percent of AMI, which saw no increase. The contact was unable to comment as to why these rents were not increased to maximum allowable levels, while the three-bedroom units at 60 percent AMI increased to maximum allowable levels. Market rate rents have increased between \$30 and \$75. The contact estimated the number of parking spaces at two spaces per unit.

Premium

None

Magnolia Village, continued









The View At Sugarloaf

Effective Rent Date 3/18/2019

Location 5355 Sugarloaf Parkway

Lawrenceville, GA 30043

Gwinnett County

Distance 5.5 miles
Units 130
Vacant Units 3
Vacancy Rate 2.3%

Type Garden (2 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 1994 / 2013

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Palisades Club, Herrington Woods, Magnolia

Pointe

Tenant Characteristics N/A
Contact Name Sonny

Phone 770-339-6800



Market Information **Utilities** A/C @50%, @60%, Non-Rental Program not included -- central 9% Annual Turnover Rate Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 15% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace Other Electric not included Pre-leased to one week See comments Water included

Leasing Pace Pre-leased to one week Other Electric not include Annual Chg. in Rent See comments Water included Concession None Sewer included Waiting List None Trash Collection included

Unit Mi	x (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	8	974	\$766	\$0	<i>@</i> 50%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	44	974	\$935	\$0	@60%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	5	1,143	\$835	\$0	@50%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	8	1,197	\$870	\$0	<i>@</i> 50%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	25	1,143	\$1,065	\$0	@60%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	39	1,197	\$1,065	\$0	@60%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	1	1,143	N/A	\$0	Non-Rental	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None

Unit Mix											
@50% 2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	Face Rent \$766 \$835 - \$870	Conc. \$0 \$0	Concd. Rent \$766 \$835 - \$870	-\$51	Adj. Rent \$715 \$775 - \$810	@60% 2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	Face Rent \$935 \$1,065	Conc. \$0 \$0	Concd. Rent \$935 \$1,065	Util. Adj. -\$51 -\$60	Adj. Rent \$884 \$1,005
Non-Rental 3BR / 2BA	Face Rent N/A	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent N/A	Util. Adj. -\$60	Adj. Rent N/A						

The View At Sugarloaf, continued

Amenities

In-Unit

Balcony/Patio
Carpeting
Coat Closet
Exterior Storage
Garbage Disposal
Refrigerator

Blinds Central A/C Dishwasher Ceiling Fan Oven Walk-In Closet Security None Services

Afterschool Program

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Basketball Court

Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community Off-Street Parking(\$0.00)

Central Laundry Off-Street Parkii
On-Site Management Picnic Area
Playground Volleyball Court

Premium None Other None

Comments

This property was formerly known as Tanglewood Park. The contact reported strong demand for affordable housing in the area. There are currently no units vacant at 50 percent of AMI. Units at 50 percent of AMI have increased between 6.4 and 7.8 percent over the past year, while units at 60 percent of AMI have increased between 8.1 and 13.3 percent. The property does not have a waiting list and accepts applications on a first come first serve basis.

The View At Sugarloaf, continued













1760 Apartment Homes

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 1760 Lakes Parkway

Lawrenceville, GA 30043

Gwinnett County

Distance 5.1 miles
Units 239
Vacant Units 16
Vacancy Rate 6.7%

Type Midrise (4 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2017 / N/A
Marketing Began 1/01/2017
Leasing Began 4/01/2017
Last Unit Leased 4/01/2018

Major Competitors Sugarloaf Crossing, Sugarloaf Summit
Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy, mainly young professionals

Contact Name Jamari
Phone 877-443-0965



Market Information Utilities A/C Market not included -- central Program Annual Turnover Rate 40% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed 13 Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace Pre-lease; within two weeks Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Changes daily Water not included Concession None not included Sewer Waiting List None Trash Collection not included

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Midrise (4 stories)	125	807	\$1,375	\$0	Market	No	7	5.6%	N/A	None
2	2	Midrise (4 stories)	99	1,204	\$1,675	\$0	Market	No	8	8.1%	N/A	None
3	2	Midrise (4 stories)	15	1,366	\$1,900	\$0	Market	No	1	6.7%	N/A	None

Unit Mix Face Rent Concd. Rent Util. Adj. Adj. Rent Market Conc. 1BR / 1BA \$1,375 \$0 \$1,375 \$0 \$1,375 2BR / 2BA \$0 \$1,675 \$1,675 \$15 \$1,690 3BR / 2BA \$1,900 \$0 \$1,900 \$15 \$1,915

1760 Apartment Homes, continued

Amenities

In-Unit Balcony/Patio Carpet/Hardwood Coat Closet Ceiling Fan

Blinds Central A/C Dishwasher Garbage Disposal Microwave Oven

Walk-In Closet Refrigerator Washer/Dryer Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Car Wash Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Courtyard Elevators Garage(\$0.00) Exercise Facility Jacuzzi On-Site Management Picnic Area Recreation Areas Swimming Pool Wi-Fi

Security Intercom (Buzzer) Limited Access Patrol Perimeter Fencing

Premium

None

Services None

Other

Outdoor movie screen, car

Comments

This property does not accept Housing Choice Vouchers. The contact stated that the property typically operates at 93% occupancy. Garages can be rented for \$150 per month. He also stated that he believed demand for rental housing in the area to be high.

1760 Apartment Homes, continued













Carolina Apartments

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 215 Paper Mill Road

Lawrenceville, GA 30046

Gwinnett County

Distance 0.1 miles
Units 82
Vacant Units 0
Vacancy Rate 0.0%

Type Various (2 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 1982 / 2004

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Harmony Woods

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy; mostly from Lawrenceville

Contact Name Anita

Phone 770-962-0500



Services

None

Other

None

Market Information Utilities A/C Market not included -- central Program Annual Turnover Rate 15% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed Water Heat not included -- electric N/A **HCV** Tenants 13% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace One week Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increase 4.3% to 9.3% Water included Concession included None Sewer Waiting List None Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	1	Garden	N/A	900	\$775	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
2	1.5	Townhouse (2 stories)	N/A	1,200	\$800	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None

Security

Patrol

Unit Mix

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
2BR / 1BA	\$775	\$0	\$775	-\$51	\$724
2BR / 1.5BA	\$800	\$0	\$800	-\$51	\$749

Amenities

In-Unit
Blinds Carpeting
Central A/C Coat Closet
Dishwasher Oven
Refrigerator Washer/Dryer

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Premium

Central Laundry Off-Street Parking(\$0.00) None

On-Site Management

Carolina Apartments, continued

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The contact report strong demand throughout the past year.

Carolina Apartments, continued









Deauville Apartments

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 451 Huff Street

Lawrenceville, GA 30046

Gwinnett County

Distance 1.7 miles Units 78 0 Vacant Units 0.0% Vacancy Rate Type Garden Year Built/Renovated 1971 / N/A Marketing Began N/A Leasing Began N/A

Major Competitors Knollwood Park

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy, most come from locally

N/A

Contact Name Daily

Last Unit Leased

Phone 770.963.9264



Utilities Market Information A/C Market not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 26% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- gas **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace One week Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased 8-10% Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Trash Collection Waiting List Yes: 15 households not included

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden	25	625	\$750	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	1	Garden	37	900	\$857	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None
3	1.5	Garden	16	1,000	\$959	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None

Unit Mix

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
1BR / 1BA	\$750	\$0	\$750	\$0	\$750
2BR / 1BA	\$857	\$0	\$857	\$15	\$872
3BR / 1.5BA	\$959	\$0	\$959	\$15	\$974

Amenities

In-Unit		Security	Services
Blinds	Cable/Satellite/Internet	None	None
Carpeting	Central A/C		
Dishwasher	Ceiling Fan		
Garbage Disposal	Oven		
Refrigerator	Washer/Dryer hookup		
Property		Premium	Other
Central Laundry	Off-Street Parking(\$0.00)	None	None
Playground	Sport Court		

Deauville Apartments, continued

Comments

This property does not accept Housing Choice Vouchers. Contact reported that the property is typically fully-occupied.

Deauville Apartments, continued











Hawthorne At Sugarloaf

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 4975 Sugarloaf Parkway

Lawrenceville, GA 30044

Gwinnett County

Distance 5.1 miles
Units 260
Vacant Units 3
Vacancy Rate 1.2%

Type Various (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2007 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began 8/01/2007
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors The James

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy, Most come from locally

Contact Name Redianna
Phone 833-280-6344



Market Information **Utilities** A/C Market not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 28% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed Water Heat 22 **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric Other Electric Leasing Pace Pre-lease; one to two weeks not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased by 5% Water not included Concession None not included Sewer Trash Collection Waiting List None not included

Unit Mix	κ (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	691	\$1,039	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	890	\$1,065	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
1	1	Townhouse (3 stories)	N/A	890	\$1,250	\$0	Market	No	1	N/A	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	1,186	\$1,290	\$0	Market	No	1	N/A	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	1,332	\$1,399	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
2	2	Townhouse (3 stories)	N/A	1,186	\$1,435	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
2	2	Townhouse (3 stories)	N/A	1,324	\$1,439	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	1,491	\$1,595	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None
3	2	Townhouse (3 stories)	N/A	1,540	\$1,720	\$0	Market	No	1	N/A	N/A	None

Unit Mix

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
1BR / 1BA	\$1,039 - \$1,250	\$0	\$1,039 - \$1,250	\$0 \$	1,039 - \$1,250
2BR / 2BA	\$1,290 - \$1,439	\$0	\$1,290 - \$1,439	\$15 \$	1,305 - \$1,454
3BR / 2BA	\$1,595 - \$1,720	\$0	\$1,595 - \$1,720	\$15 \$	1,610 - \$1,735

Hawthorne At Sugarloaf, continued

Amenities

In-Unit Balcony/Patio Cable/Satellite/Internet

Central A/C Dishwasher Oven

Walk-In Closet

Blinds Carpeting Coat Closet Garbage Disposal Refrigerator Washer/Dryer hookup

Garage(\$0.00)

Playground

Theatre

Off-Street Parking(\$0.00)

Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Security In-Unit Alarm Intercom (Buzzer) Limited Access Patrol

Perimeter Fencing

Premium None

Services None

Other

Billiards and Free DVD Library

Comments

On-Site Management

Property

Car Wash

Exercise Facility

Central Laundry

Swimming Pool

This property does not accept Housing Choice Vouchers. The contact stated that all the townhouses are renovated with stainless steel appliances, new counter tops, new cabinets, and new light fixture, except for the 1,324 square foot two-bedroom townhouse units. The contact stated that the only units with garages were the townhouses. She also stated that she believed there to be high demand for rental housing in the area.

Hawthorne At Sugarloaf, continued









Knollwood Park

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 255 Honeysuckle Circle

Lawrenceville, GA 30045

Gwinnettt County

Distance 1.5 miles
Units 142
Vacant Units 8
Vacancy Rate 5.6%

Type Garden (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 1998 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Ashton Creek, Greens at Hillcrest

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy, majority families from Gwinnett

County

Contact Name Tony

Phone 770-277-8078



Market Information Utilities

A/C Program Market not included -- central 25% Annual Turnover Rate Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric

Leasing Pace Pre-leased; within two weeks Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased 5% Water included Concession None Sewer included Waiting List None Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	90	1,082	\$1,079	\$0	Market	No	2	2.2%	no	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	52	1,304	\$1,294	\$0	Market	No	6	11.5%	no	None

Unit Mix

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
2BR / 2BA	\$1,079	\$0	\$1,079	-\$51	\$1,028
3BR / 2BA	\$1.294	\$0	\$1.294	-\$60	\$1.234

Knollwood Park, continued

Amenities

In-Unit

Blinds Carpeting
Central A/C Coat Closet
Dishwasher Ceiling Fan
Garbage Disposal Oven
Refrigerator Walk-In Closet

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property
Basketball Court Business Center/Computer Lab

Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community Exercise Facility
Central Laundry Neighborhood Network
Off-Street Parking(\$0.00) On-Site Management
Picnic Area Playground

Premium None

Security

Patrol

Other Sun room

Services

None

Comments

This property does not accept Housing Choice Vouchers. The contact noted that the property also includes pest control and renters liability insurance in its rents. He also stated that the property typically operates at 95 to 97 percent occupancy. Three of the eight vacant units are pre-leased. The contact also stated that he believed there to be strong demand for rental housing in the area.

Knollwood Park, continued













SYNC At Ten Oaks

Effective Rent Date 3/05/2019

Location 405 Philip Blvd.

Lawrenceville, GA 30046

Gwinnett County

Distance 2.4 miles
Units 288
Vacant Units 10
Vacancy Rate 3.5%

Type Various (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2007 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors The Preserve at Legacy Park, Madison

None

Apartments

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy; mostly from Lawrenceville

Contact Name Tiffany

Waiting List

Phone 770-225-0561



not included

Utilities Market Information A/C Program Market not included -- central Annual Turnover Rate 42% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric not included Leasing Pace Pre-lease; within one month Other Electric Annual Chg. in Rent Increased 1-4% Water not included Concession None Sewer not included

Unit Mix (face rent)												
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	795	\$1,097	\$0	Market	No	2	N/A	N/A	None
1	1.5	Townhouse (2 stories)	N/A	864	\$1,165	\$0	Market	No	3	N/A	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	1,054	\$1,280	\$0	Market	No	3	N/A	N/A	None
2	2.5	Townhouse (2 stories)	N/A	1,092	\$1,370	\$0	Market	No	2	N/A	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	N/A	1,247	\$1,500	\$0	Market	No	0	N/A	N/A	None

Trash Collection

Unit Mix Market Face Rent Conc. Concd. Rent Util. Adj. Adj. Rent 1BR / 1BA \$1,097 \$0 \$1,097 \$0 \$1,097 \$1,165 1BR / 1.5BA \$1,165 \$0 \$1,165 \$0 2BR / 2BA \$1,280 \$0 \$1,280 \$15 \$1,295 2BR / 2.5BA \$1,370 \$0 \$1,370 \$15 \$1,385 \$1,500 \$1,500 3BR / 2BA \$0 \$15 \$1,515

SYNC At Ten Oaks, continued

Amenities

In-Unit

Balcony/Patio Blinds
Cable/Satellite/Internet Carpet/Hardwood
Central A/C Coat Closet
Dishwasher Exterior Storage
Ceiling Fan Garbage Disposal
Oven Refrigerator
Vaulted Ceilings Walk-In Closet

Security Limited Access Perimeter Fencing Services None

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property
Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Courtyard Exercise Facility
Garage(\$0.00) Central Laundry
Off-Street Parking(\$0.00) On-Site Management
Picnic Area Swimming Pool

Premium View Other None

Comments

The property does not accept Housing Choice Vouchers. There are 288 total units; 102 one-bedroom units, 174 two-bedroom units, and 12 three-bedroom units. Exterior storage units are available to rent for \$25 to \$35 per month. The contact did not know the number of storage units at the property but reported 100 percent utilization. Washers and driers are available to rent for \$40 per month. The contact stated that she believed there to be a strong demand for rental housing in the area.

SYNC At Ten Oaks, continued









1. The following information is provided as required by DCA:

Housing Choice Vouchers

We were unable to reach a representative of the Georgia Department of Community Affairs, despite multiple attempts. However, in May 2018 we spoke with Sharon EI, Administrative Assistant with the Georgia Department of Community Affairs, to gather information pertaining to the use of Housing Choice Vouchers. Ms. EI reported that the Housing Authority currently issues 17,000 Housing Choice Vouchers to 149 counties throughout Georgia, 15,877 of which are in use, including 1,149 in Gwinnett County. The waiting list is currently closed and consists of 20,525 households. The waiting list is purged annually. The following table illustrates voucher usage at the comparable properties.

TENΔ	NTS	WITH	VOUCHER	S

Property Name	Rent Structure	Housing Choice Voucher Tenants
Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	30%
Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	10%
Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	19%
Magnolia Pointe	LIHTC/ Market	25%
Magnolia Village	LIHTC/ Market	10%
The View At Sugarloaf	LIHTC	15%
1760 Apartment Homes	Market	0%
Carolina Apartments	Market	13%
Deauville Apartments	Market	0%
Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Market	0%
Knollwood Park	Market	0%
SYNC At Ten Oaks	Market	0%

Housing Choice Voucher usage in this market ranges from zero to 30 percent. The LIHTC properties surveyed report a low to moderate reliance on tenants with vouchers. The Subject is a LIHTC property that will continue to operate with LIHTC restrictions post-renovation. Therefore, tenant-based vouchers will be accepted at the Subject post-renovation. According to the client, 23 percent of the Subject's tenants are currently utilizing housing choice vouchers. We believe the Subject would maintain a voucher usage of approximately 25 percent following renovations.

Lease Up History

We were able to obtain absorption data from one of the comparables. We also included recent absorption data from properties in Gwinnett County and neighboring DeKalb County. Information regarding the absorption periods of these properties is illustrated in the following table.

ABSORPTION

Property Name	Rent Structure	Year Built	Number of Units	Units Absorbed / Month
1760 Apartment Homes*	Market	2017	239	13
The Point on Scott	Market	2016	250	13
The Reserve at Decatur	Market	2016	298	14
Columbia Mill	LIHTC	2014	100	20
Retreat at Edgewood Phase II	LIHTC	2012	40	12
Retreat at Edgewood	LIHTC	2011	100	20
Average			171	15

^{*}Utilized as a comparable



Per DCA guidelines, we calculate the absorption to 93 percent occupancy. The Subject is the proposed renovation of an existing LIHTC property that is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Renovations are scheduled to begin in May 2019 and be completed in December 2019. With the healthy LIHTC vacancy rate and waiting lists at the LIHTC comparable properties, we believe that the Subject's units, if the Subject were hypothetically 100 percent vacant, could reasonably expect to lease 15 units per month. At this rate, the Subject would reach a stabilized occupancy of 93 percent within 13 to 14 months.

Phased Developments

The Subject is not part of a multi-phase development.

Rural Areas

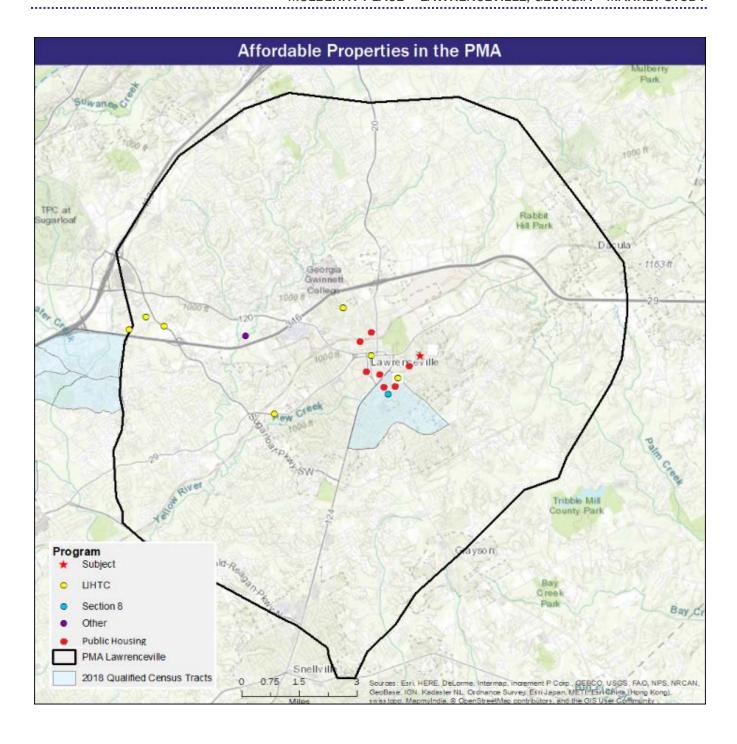
The Subject is not located in a rural area.

2. Competitive Project Map

COMPETITIVE PROJECTS

Property Name	Program	Location	Tenancy	# of Units	Distance from Subject	Map Color
Mulberry Place	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	224	-	Star
Greens At Hillcrest I	LIHTC	Lawrenceville	Family	176	1.9 miles	
Hearthside Sugarloaf	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	110	5.7 miles	
Redland Creek Villas	LIHTC/Market	Lawrenceville	Senior	96	2.8 miles	
Applewood Towers I	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	0.4 miles	
Applewood Towers II	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	175	0.4 miles	
Applewood Towers III	Section 8	Lawrenceville	Senior	100	0.4 miles	
Bridgeway Village	PSHP	Lawrenceville	Family	31	3.3 miles	
Glenn Edge Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	50	1.1 miles	
Grady Holt	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	26	1.4 miles	
Omie Harris Apartments	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	6	0.2 miles	
Rob Dunham	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	10	0.8 miles	
Floyd Braswell	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	1.0 miles	
Hooper Renwick	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	0.1 miles	
New Memorial	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	0.2 miles	
Rich Martin	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	40	0.1 miles	
Sally Craig	Public Housing	Lawrenceville	Family	20	0.1 miles	





3. Amenities

A detailed description of amenities included in both the Subject and the comparable properties can be found in the amenity matrix below.

						AMENITY	MATRIX						
	Subject	Ashton Creek Apartments	Greens At Hillcrest II	Herrington Mill Apartments	Magnolia Pointe	Magnolia Village	The View At Sugarloaf	1760 Apartment Homes	Carolina Apartments	Deauville Apartments	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Knollwood Park	SYNC At Ten Oaks
Rent Structure	LIHTC	LIHTC	LIHTC	LIHTC	LIHTC/	LIHTC/	LIHTC	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market
Building Property Type	Garden	Garden	Various	Garden	Garden	Garden	Garden	Midrise	Various	Garden	Various	Garden	Various
# of Stories	3-stories	3-stories	3-stories	3-stories	2-stories	3-stories	2-stories	4-stories	2-stories	1-stories	3-stories	3-stories	3-stories
Year Built	2003	2003	2002	2003	2000	2002	1994	2017	1982	1971	2007	1998	2007
Year Renovated	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2013	n/a	2004	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Elevators Courtyard	no no	no yes	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	yes	no no	no no	no no	no no	no yes
Utility Structure	110	yes	110	110	110	110	no	ycs	110	110	110	110	yes
Cooking	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Water Heat	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Heat Other Electric	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no
Water	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	l no	yes	no	no [yes	no no
Sewer	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no
Trash	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no
Unit Amenities Balcony/Patio	WOC	no	VOC	VOC	1/00	V0C	V05	VOC	no	no	VOC.	no	VOC
Blinds	yes yes	no yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	no yes	no yes	yes yes	no yes	yes yes
Cable/Satellite	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes
Carpeting	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Hardwood	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	yes
Central A/C	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Ceiling Fan Coat Closet	yes yes	yes yes	no yes	no yes	no yes	no yes	yes yes	yes yes	no yes	yes no	no yes	yes yes	yes yes
Exterior Storage	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
Vaulted Ceilings	no	no	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
Walk-In Closet	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Washer/Dryer	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	no	no	no
W/D Hookup Kitchen	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Dishwasher	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Disposal	yes	yes _	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
Microwave	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Oven	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Refrigerator Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Business Center	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Community Room	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Central Laundry	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
On-Site Mgmt Recreation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
Basketball Court	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Exercise Facility	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Playground	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no
Swimming Pool	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes
Picnic Area Sport Court	yes no	yes no	no no	no no	yes no	no no	yes no	yes no	no no	no yes	no no	yes no	yes no
Tennis Court	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no I	no	no	no	no
Jacuzzi	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Hot Tub	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Theatre Recreational Area	no	no	no no	no no	no no	no	no	no	no I no	no no	yes	no no	no no
Volleyball Court	no no	yes	no	no no	no no	no no	no yes	yes no	no no	no	no no	no	no
WiFi	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Neighborhood	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Non-Shelter	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Security In Unit Alarm	V22	no.	no	VCC I	no	p.o.	po-	po.	no	no.	VCC	no	200
In-Unit Alarm Intercom (Buzzer)	yes no	no no	no no	yes no	no no	no no	no no	no yes	no no	no no	yes yes	no no	no no
Limited Access	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes
Patrol	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	no
Perimeter Fencing	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes
Video Surveillance	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Parking Garage	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes
Garage Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$100	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Off-Street Parking	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
,													

The renovated Subject will offer similar to slightly inferior in-unit amenities in comparison to the LIHTC comparable properties and slightly inferior to slightly superior property amenities. Notable unit amenities offered by Subject include balconies/patios and exterior storage. Overall, we believe the Subject's unit amenities will be competitive in the market. Notable property amenities offered by Subject include a business center, community room, on-site management, exercise facility, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area. Overall, we believe the Subject's property amenities will be competitive in the market.



4. Comparable Tenancy

The Subject will continue to target families. All of the comparable properties also target families.

5. Vacancy

The following table illustrates the vacancy rates in the market.

OVERALL VACANCY

Property Name	Rent Structure	Total Units	Vacant Units	Vacancy Rate
Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	140	5	3.6%
Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	146	7	4.8%
Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	292	0	0.0%
Magnolia Pointe*	LIHTC/ Market	242	2	0.8%
Magnolia Village	LIHTC/ Market	190	0	0.0%
The View At Sugarloaf	LIHTC	130	3	2.3%
1760 Apartment Homes	Market	239	16	6.7%
Carolina Apartments	Market	82	0	0.0%
Deauville Apartments	Market	78	0	0.0%
Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Market	260	3	1.2%
Knollwood Park	Market	142	8	5.6%
SYNC At Ten Oaks	Market	288	10	3.5%
Total LIHTC		1,140	17	1.5%
Total Market Rate		1,089	37	3.4%
Overall Total		2,229	54	2.4%

^{*}Located outside of the PMA

Overall vacancy in the market is very low at 2.4 percent. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Greens At Hillcrest II reported the highest vacancy rate among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables at 4.8 percent. Our contact at this property reports current vacancy rates are typical. Excluding Greens At Hillcrest II, vacancy rates among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables range from zero to 3.6 percent, with an average of 1.3 percent. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area.

The vacancy rates among the market rate comparable properties range from zero to 6.7 percent, averaging 3.4 percent, which is considered low. 1760 Apartment Homes and Knollwood Park reported the highest vacancy rate among market rate comparables at 6.7 and 5.6 percent, respectively. According to our contact at 1760 Apartment Homes, current vacancy rates are typical. Our contact at Knollwood Park reported a typical vacancy rate ranges from three to five percent and stated that three of the eight units currently vacant are pre-leased. The low vacancy rates among the other market rate comparables indicates strong demand for conventional housing in the area. According to a rent roll dated February 27, 2019, the Subject is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. As a newly renovated property, we anticipate that the Subject would perform with a vacancy rate of five percent or less. Based on the low vacancy rates among the LIHTC and market rate comparables, as well as the presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC comparables and current performance at the Subject property, we believe that there is sufficient demand for additional affordable housing in the market. We do not believe that the Subject will impact the performance of the existing LIHTC properties if allocated.

6. Properties Under Construction and Proposed

The following section details properties currently planned, proposed or under construction.

South Lawn

- a. Location: 285 South Clayton Street, Lawrenceville, GA 30046
- b. Owner: George Berkow Inc. and Novare Group
- c. Total number of units: 600 units (zero competitive)
- d. Unit configuration: Studio, one, two, and three-bedroom units
- e. Rent structure: Market
- f. Estimated market entry: The development will be completed in phases over the next three to five years.
- g. Relevant information: South Lawn is currently under construction 0.6 miles from the Subject in Lawrenceville. Upon completion, this property will offer 600 single-family and townhome style studio, one, two, and three-bedroom market rate units. As this property offers unrestricted units, it will not directly compete with the Subject.

Redland Creek Villas

- a. Location: 1340 Lawrenceville Highway, Lawrenceville, GA 30046
- b. Owner: Redland Creek Housing, LLC
- c. Total number of units: 96 units
- d. Unit configuration: One and two-bedroom units
- e. Rent structure: LIHTC/Market
- f. Estimated market entry: Unknown
- g. Relevant information: Will not directly compete with Subject as it will target senior tenancy

7. Rental Advantage

The following table illustrates the Subject's similarity to the comparable properties. We inform the reader that other users of this document may underwrite the LIHTC rents to a different standard than contained in this report.

SIMILARITY MATRIX

#	Property Name	Program	Tenancy	Property Amenities	Unit Features	Location	Age / Condition	Unit Sizes	Overall Comparison
1	Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	Family	Similar	Similar	Slightly Inferior	Slightly Inferior	Similar	-10
2	Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	Family	Similar	Similar	Slightly Superior	Slightly Inferior	Similar	0
3	Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	Family	Slightly Superior	Similar	Slightly Superior	Slightly Inferior	Similar	5
4	Magnolia Pointe	LIHTC/ Market	Family	Similar	Similar	Slightly Superior	Slightly Inferior	Similar	0
5	Magnolia Village	LIHTC/ Market	Family	Similar	Similar	Similar	Slightly Inferior	Similar	-5
6	The View At Sugarloaf	LIHTC	Family	Slightly Inferior	Similar	Slightly Superior	Similar	Inferior	-10
7	1760 Apartment Homes	Market	Family	Similar	Superior	Slightly Superior	Slightly Superior	Similar	20
8	Carolina Apartments	Market	Family	Inferior	Slightly Superior	Similar	Slightly Inferior	Inferior	-20
9	Deauville Apartments	Market	Family	Inferior	Inferior	Similar	Slightly Inferior	Inferior	-35
10	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Market	Family	Similar	Slightly Inferior	Slightly Superior	Slightly Inferior	Similar	-5
11	Knollwood Park	Market	Family	Slightly Inferior	Inferior	Slightly Superior	Slightly Inferior	Superior	-5
12	SYNC At Ten Oaks	Market	Family	Slightly Inferior	Similar	Similar	Slightly Inferior	Superior	0

 $[*]Inferior \hbox{$=$-10, slightly inferior$=$-5, similar \hbox{$=$0, slightly superior$=$5, superior$=$10.}$



The rental rates at the LIHTC properties are compared to the Subject's proposed 60 percent AMI rents in the following table.

LIHTC RENT COMPARISON @60%

Property Name	2BR	3BR	Rents at Max?
Mulberry Place	\$950	\$1,083	Yes
2019 LIHTC Maximum Rent (Net)	\$950	\$1,083	
Ashton Creek Apartments	\$927	\$1,062	Yes
Greens At Hillcrest II	\$912	\$1,041	No
Herrington Mill Apartments	\$898	\$1,030	Yes
Magnolia Pointe	\$918	\$1,051	Yes
Magnolia Village	\$929	\$1,071	Yes
The View At Sugarloaf	\$884	\$1,005	Yes
Average	\$911	\$1,043	

The AMI in Gwinnett County in 2019 is the highest level the county has ever experienced. Therefore, none of the comparable properties are "held harmless." All of the comparables will operate with the same maximum allowable income and rent limits as the Subject's proposed income and rent limits.

Five of the six surveyed LIHTC and mixed-income properties report achieving rents at the maximum allowable levels for their two and three-bedroom units at 60 percent of AMI. However, the rents at these properties appear to be slightly below the maximum allowable levels. This is most likely due to differences in these properties utility structures and allowances from the Subject's proposed utility structure. Further, at the time of survey, the comparables were quoting 2018 maximum allowable levels as 2019 maximum allowable levels were not yet released. All comparables plan to raise rents to the 2019 maximum allowable levels. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates maximum allowable rents are achievable in the area.

Ashton Creek Apartments is located 0.6 miles from the Subject in Lawrenceville and offers a slightly inferior location to the Subject. Ashton Creek Apartments was constructed in 2003 and exhibits average condition, which is considered slightly inferior to the anticipated good condition of the Subject upon completion of renovations. Ashton Creek Apartments offers similar property amenities compared to the Subject as it offers a business center, community room, on-site management, exercise facility, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area, which the Subject also offers. This property offers similar in-unit amenities compared to the Subject as it lacks exterior storage, which the Subject does offer, though it offers hand rails, which the Subject does not offer. Ashton Creek Apartments offers similar unit sizes compared to the Subject. Overall, Ashton Creek Apartments is considered slightly inferior to the Subject. Ashton Creek Apartments is currently 96.4 percent occupied, maintains a waiting list, and is achieving the maximum allowable rents in Gwinnett County.

Magnolia Village is located 0.1 miles from the Subject in Lawrenceville and offers a similar location to the Subject. Magnolia Village was constructed in 2002 and exhibits average condition, which is considered slightly inferior to the anticipated good condition of the Subject upon completion of renovations. Magnolia Village offers similar property amenities compared to the Subject as it offers a tennis court, which the Subject does not offer, though it lacks a business center, which the Subject does offer. This property offers similar in-unit amenities compared to the Subject. Magnolia Village offers similar unit sizes compared to the Subject. Overall, Magnolia Village is considered slightly inferior to the Subject. Magnolia Village is currently fully-occupied. Further, this property maintains a waiting list over 500 households in length. Magnolia Village is achieving the maximum allowable rents in Gwinnett County.



The Subject's current and proposed rents are set at the 2019 maximum allowable levels. Five of the six comparable LIHTC and mixed-income properties reported achieving rents at the maximum allowable rent levels. Given the Subject's anticipated superior condition upon completion, we believe the Subject's 60 percent AMI rents, which are set at maximum allowable levels, are achievable.

Analysis of "Market Rents"

Per DCA's market study guidelines, "average market rent is to be a reflection of rents that are achieved in the market. In other words, the rents the competitive properties are currently receiving. Average market rent is not 'Achievable unrestricted market rent.'" In an urban market with many tax credit comps, the average market rent might be the weighted average of those tax credit comps. In cases where there are few tax credit comps, but many market rate comps with similar unit designs and amenity packages, then the average market rent might be the weighted average of those market rate comps. In a small rural market there may be neither tax credit comps nor market rate comps with similar positioning as the subject. In a case like that the average market rent would be a weighted average of whatever rents were present in the market.

When comparing the Subject's rents to the average comparable rent, we do not include surveyed rents at lower AMI levels given that this artificially lowers the average surveyed rent. Including rents at lower AMI levels does not reflect an accurate average rent for rents at higher income levels. For example, if the Subject offers rents at the 50 and 60 percent of AMI levels, and there is a distinct difference at comparable properties between rents at the two AMI levels, we do not include the 50 percent of AMI rents in the average comparable rent for the 60 percent of AMI comparison.

The overall average and the maximum and minimum adjusted rents for the comparable properties surveyed are illustrated in the table below in comparison with net rents for the Subject.

	SUBJECT (COMPARISO	N TO MARKE	I RENIS	
Unit Type	Subject Proposed Rent	Surveyed Min	Surveyed Max	Surveyed Average	Subject Rent Advantage
2BR @ 60%	\$950	\$724	\$1,690	\$1,086	14%
3BR @ 60%	\$1.083	\$974	\$1.915	\$1.219	13%

As illustrated, the Subject's proposed rents are well below the surveyed average when compared to the

1760 Apartment Homes is achieving the highest two and three-bedroom unrestricted rents in the market. The Subject will be inferior to 1760 Apartment Homes. 1760 Apartment Homes was built in 2017 and exhibits excellent condition, which is slightly superior to the anticipated good condition of the Subject, upon completion of renovations. 1760 Apartment Homes is located 5.1 miles from the Subject and offers a slightly superior location with respect to median gross rents. 1760 Apartment Homes offers similar property amenities when compared to the Subject as it lacks a business center and playground, which the Subject offers, though it offers a Jacuzzi and hot tub, which the Subject does not offer. 1760 Apartment Homes offers superior in-unit amenities in comparison to the Subject as it offers in-unit washers and dryers, which the Subject does not offer. The lowest two and three-bedroom unrestricted rents at 1760 Apartment Homes are approximately 78 and 77 percent higher than the Subject's two and three-bedroom rents at 60 percent of AMI.

Overall, we believe that the Subject's proposed rents are achievable in the market and will offer an advantage when compared to the average rents being achieved at comparable properties.



comparables, both LIHTC and market rate.

8. LIHTC Competition - DCA Funded Properties within the PMA

Capture rates for the Subject are considered moderate for all bedroom types. Further, it should also be noted that the renovations will occur with tenants in place; thus, most of the tenants will remain at the Subject property and we believe these capture rates are conservative. If allocated, the Subject will be slightly inferior to superior to the existing LIHTC housing stock. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area.

One property has been allocated in the Subject's PMA since 2016. Redland Creek Villas was awarded LIHTC equity in 2016 for the new construction of 96 one and two-bedroom units targeting seniors in Lawrenceville, Georgia. The property offers 22 units restricted to 50 percent of AMI, or less, 50 units restricted to 60 percent of AMI, or less, and 24 market rate units. As this property targets seniors, it does not directly compete with the Subject. Thus, we have not deducted any units from this property in our demand analysis. We do not believe the addition of the Subject will impact any additional LIHTC properties in the area.

9. Rental Trends in the PMA

The table below depicts household growth by tenure from 2000 through 2023.

TENURE PATTERNS PMA

Year	Owner- Occupied Units	Percentage Owner- Occupied	Renter- Occupied Units	Percentage Renter- Occupied
2000	40,949	83.6%	8,034	16.4%
2018	58,413	74.7%	19,831	25.3%
Projected Mkt Entry December 2019	60,071	75.1%	19,906	24.9%
2023	64,263	76.2%	20,094	23.8%

Source: Esri Demographics 2018, Novogradac & Company LLP, March 2019

The share of renter-occupied housing in the PMA increased between 2000 and 2018. Through the projected market entry date and 2023, the percentage of renter-occupied households is projected to decrease slightly. However, the number of renter households in the Subject's PMA is projected to increase through projected market entry and 2023. As of 2018, the share of owner-occupied households nationally was approximately two-thirds according to the US Census Bureau, indicating that the share of renter-occupied households in the PMA is below the nation.

Historical Vacancy

The following table details historical vacancy levels for the properties included as comparables.



Increased 5%

Daily LRO system

Comparable Property	Туре	Total Units	1QTR 2013	4QTR 2014	1QTR 2015	2QTR 2017	4QTR 2017	4QTR 2018	1QTR 2019
Mulberry Place	Garden	224	2.7%	N/A	N/A	0.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.7%
Ashton Creek Apartments	Garden	140	2.1%	3.6%	2.9%	0.0%	N/A	3.6%	3.6%
Greens At Hillcrest II	Various	146	0.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2%	4.8%
Herrington Mill Apartments	Garden	292	2.1%	2.4%	1.4%	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%
Magnolia Pointe*	Garden	242	5.8%	2.9%	2.9%	0.4%	N/A	2.1%	0.8%
Magnolia Village	Garden	190	3.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
The View At Sugarloaf	Garden	130	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0%	2.3%	2.3%
1760 Apartment Homes	Midrise	239	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5%	6.7%
Carolina Apartments	Various	82	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.0%
Deauville Apartments	Garden	78	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.0%
Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Various	260	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.5%	1.2%
Knollwood Park	Garden	142	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9%	8.5%	5.6%
SYNC At Ten Oaks	Various	288	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9%	3.5%
		2,453	2.8%	3.0%	2.4%	0.1%	1.8%	3.3%	2.4%

^{*}Located outside PMA

As illustrated in the table, we were able to obtain historical vacancy rates at several of the comparable properties for several quarters in the past five years. In general, vacancy rates at the comparable properties have remained low since 2013. Overall, we believe that the current performance of the LIHTC comparable properties, as well as their historically low to moderate vacancy rates, indicate demand for affordable rental housing in the Subject's market.

Change in Rental Rates

The following table illustrates rental rate increases as reported by the comparable properties.

		<u>-</u>
Property Name	Rent Structure	Rent Growth
Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	Increased to maximum allowable levels
Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	Increased \$100
Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	Increased to maximum allowable levels
Magnolia Pointe	LIHTC/ Market	Increased to maximum allowable levels
Magnolia Village	LIHTC/ Market	Increased to maximum allowable levels
The View At Sugarloaf	LIHTC	Increased to maximum allowable levels
1760 Apartment Homes	Market	Daily LRO system
Carolina Apartments	Market	Increase 4.3% to 9.3%
Deauville Apartments	Market	Increased 8-10%
Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Market	Increased by 5%

RENT GROWTH

Five of the six surveyed affordable properties report increasing rents to 2018 maximum allowable levels. The market rate properties reported rent growth of 4.3 to ten percent. We anticipate that the Subject would be able to achieve moderate rent growth in the future as a LIHTC property, limited by the increase in AMI growth.

Market

Market

10. Impact of Foreclosed, Abandoned and Vacant Structures

Knollwood Park

SYNC At Ten Oaks

According to *RealtyTrac* statistics, one in every 2,348 housing units nationwide was in some stage of foreclosure as of March 2019. Gwinnett County is experiencing a foreclosure rate of one in every 3,790 homes, while Georgia experienced one foreclosure in every 2,712 housing units. Overall, Gwinnett County is experiencing a lower foreclosure rate compared to the nation and state of Georgia, indicating a strong housing market. The Subject's neighborhood does not have a significant amount of abandoned or vacant single-family homes that would impact the marketability of the Subject.



11. Primary Housing Void

The Subject is an existing property that currently exhibits average condition. According to a rent roll dated February 27, 2019, the Subject is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Therefore, the renovation of the Subject will help the preservation of existing units for which there is ample demand. LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Greens At Hillcrest II reported the highest vacancy rate among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables at 4.8 percent. Our contact at this property reports current vacancy rates are typical. Excluding Greens At Hillcrest II, vacancy rates among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables range from zero to 3.6 percent, with an average of 1.3 percent. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area. Based on the historical performance of the Subject and the current performance of the comparable properties, we believe that the Subject will continue to fill a void in the market by providing affordable units restricted to households earning 60 percent of the AMI or less.

12. Effect of Subject on Other Affordable Units in Market

One property has been allocated in the Subject's PMA since 2016. Redland Creek Villas was awarded LIHTC equity in 2016 for the new construction of 96 one and two-bedroom units targeting seniors in Lawrenceville, Georgia. The property offers 22 units restricted to 50 percent of AMI, or less, 50 units restricted to 60 percent of AMI, or less, and 24 market rate units. As this property targets seniors, it does not directly compete with the Subject. Thus, we have not deducted any units from this property in our demand analysis. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area. We do not believe the renovation of the Subject will impact any additional LIHTC properties in the area.

Conclusions

Based upon our market research, demographic calculations and analysis, we believe there will continue to be adequate demand for the Subject property post-renovation. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area. The Subject is an existing property that currently exhibits average condition and is 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Therefore, the renovation of the Subject will help the preservation of existing units for which there is ample demand. The majority of the comparable properties are generally older and exhibit average condition. The Subject will undergo an extensive renovation. The renovated Subject will offer similar to slightly inferior in-unit amenities in comparison to the LIHTC comparable properties and slightly inferior to slightly superior property amenities. Notable unit amenities offered by Subject include balconies/patios and exterior storage. Overall, we believe the Subject's unit amenities will be competitive in the market. Notable property amenities offered by Subject include a business center, community room, on-site management, exercise facility, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area. Overall, we believe the Subject's property amenities will be competitive in the market. Based on the Subject's current performance, we believe that the renovated Subject is feasible as proposed. We believe that it will continue to offer affordable units in the market and will continue to perform well.



I. ABSORPTION AND STABILIZATION RATES

ABSORPTION AND STABILIZATION RATES

We were able to obtain absorption data from one of the comparables. We also included recent absorption data from properties in Gwinnett County and neighboring DeKalb County. Information regarding the absorption periods of these properties is illustrated in the following table.

ABSORPTION

Property Name	Rent Structure	Year Built	Number of Units	Units Absorbed / Month
1760 Apartment Homes*	Market	2017	239	13
The Point on Scott	Market	2016	250	13
The Reserve at Decatur	Market	2016	298	14
Columbia Mill	LIHTC	2014	100	20
Retreat at Edgewood Phase II	LIHTC	2012	40	12
Retreat at Edgewood	LIHTC	2011	100	20
Average		•	171	15

^{*}Utilized as a comparable

Per DCA guidelines, we calculate the absorption to 93 percent occupancy. The Subject is the proposed renovation of an existing LIHTC property that is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Renovations are scheduled to begin in May 2019 and be completed in December 2019. With the healthy LIHTC vacancy rate and waiting lists at the LIHTC comparable properties, we believe that the Subject's units, if the Subject were hypothetically 100 percent vacant, could reasonably expect to lease 15 units per month. At this rate, the Subject would reach a stabilized occupancy of 93 percent within 13 to 14 months.

J. INTERVIEWS

Georgia Department of Community Affairs

We were unable to reach a representative of the Georgia Department of Community Affairs, despite multiple attempts. However, in May 2018 we spoke with Sharon El, Administrative Assistant with the Georgia Department of Community Affairs, to gather information pertaining to the use of Housing Choice Vouchers. Ms. El reported that the Housing Authority currently issues 17,000 Housing Choice Vouchers to 149 counties throughout Georgia, 15,877 of which are in use, including 1,149 in Gwinnett County. The waiting list is currently closed and consists of 20,525 households. The waiting list is purged annually. The payment standards for Gwinnett County are listed below.

PAYMENT STANDARDS

Unit Type	Standard
Two-Bedroom	\$1,083
Three-Bedroom	\$1,412

Source: Georgia DCA, effective October 2017

The Subject's proposed rents are set below the current payment standards. The maximum allowable LIHTC rents are below the 2018 payment standards and tenants with Housing Choice Vouchers would be able to reside at the Subject without paying additional rent out of pocket.

Planning

We spoke with Ms. Melissa Rowe with the Lawrenceville Planning and Development Department, who informed us she was aware of two planned, proposed, or under construction multifamily developments within the Subject's PMA.

PLANNED DEVELOPMENT

Property Name	Rent Structure	Tenancy	Total Units	Competitive Units	Construction Status	Distance to Subject
South Lawn	Market	Family	600	0	Under Construction	1.2 miles
Redland Creek Villas	LIHTC/Market	Senior	96	0	Proposed	2.6 miles

As illustrated above, there are two developments currently planned, proposed, or under construction in the Subject's PMA. South Lawn is currently under construction 1.2 miles from the Subject in Lawrenceville. Upon completion, this property will offer 600 single-family and townhome style studio, one, two, and three-bedroom market rate units. As this property offers unrestricted units, it will not directly compete with the Subject. Redland Creek Villas was awarded LIHTC equity in 2016 for the new construction of 96 one and two-bedroom units targeting seniors in Lawrenceville, Georgia. The property offers 22 units restricted to 50 percent of AMI, or less, 50 units restricted to 60 percent of AMI, or less, and 24 market rate units. As this property targets seniors, it does not directly compete with the Subject.

Gwinnett County Chamber of Commerce

We attempted to contact the Gwinnett County Chamber of Commerce to inquire about recent business expansions or contractions in the area, but to date our attempts have been unsuccessful. However, we utilized the Partnership Gwinnett website to find the following business expansions in Gwinnett County announced in 2017 through 2019, most of which are located on lands identified through the Gwinnett County Village Community Improvement District (CID) initiative, an organization that works to promote redevelopment and infrastructure development in the area.

 CarMax plans to create more than 300 new jobs in Peachtree Corners when the car retailer opens a new customer experience center in the city this summer, Gov. Brian Kemp's office announced March 5, 2019.



- Academy Sports + Outdoors announced March 5, 2019 that it plans to open a new store near Interstate 985 in Buford later this year. The new store is expected to employ 60 people when it opens.
- CMX Cinemas announced it will open CMX CinéBistro Peachtree Corners sometime in early March 2019, although an exact date was not immediately available. It has long been viewed by city officials as the major anchor for the Town Center development, which is across Peachtree Parkway from The Forum shopping center.
- First American Bank and Trust held a groundbreaking February 14, 2019 for its new branch, which will be located at the corner of West Crogan and Culver streets in Lawrenceville. The bank was founded in 1928 and currently has offices in Oconee, Clarke, Barrow and Rabun counties. Lawrenceville officials previously said the branch is expected to initially employ 10 people.
- German Grocery Store, Lidl, opened January 30, 2019 on Stone Mountain Highway, Snellville, GA.
- Southlawn, a 32-acre, \$200 million mixed-use development, broke ground in late July of 2018 in Lawrenceville. The development will include more than 15,000 square feet of retail space, 600plus residences (single-family homes and townhomes that will not directly compete with the Subject as they will be market rate), and a town green that will connect with Lawrenceville's City Hall, police station, and downtown. The development will be completed in phases over the next three to five years.
- Gezolan, a Swiss manufacturing company, opened a 60,000-square-foot facility off Hamilton Mill Road in Buford in June 2018, representing a \$12 million investment.
- Assurant, Inc., a global leader in risk management solutions, opened a technical support center in Duluth in May 2018, which created 335 new jobs and represented a \$2.2 million investment.
- GEBHARDT Logistic Solutions Inc., a market leader in storage and transport solutions for retail and trade industries, announced the expansion of its operations and relocation to Gwinnett County, metro Atlanta, Georgia. GEBHARDT's 30,000-square-foot facility, located at 1650 Horizon Parkway Northeast approximately 4.4 miles north of the Subject site, will serve as a headquarters for the company's North American production and services for storage and transport solutions. The facility will house four full-time employees and 10 to 20 part-time employees including sales managers, customer service managers, engineers, logisticians and a general manager. The company seeks to actively increase its number of full-time employees as it expands into the North American market.
- Convergint Technologies, a worldwide leader in service-based systems integration, announced the expansion of its operations in Gwinnett County. The announcement represents 150 existing jobs, a projected 33% increase in new jobs in the coming years, and \$1 million in capital investment for the community. Convergint's 25,000-square-foot facility will be located at 1955 Evergreen Boulevard, approximately ten miles south of the Subject site.
- AZZ Inc., a provider of specialty electrical equipment and highly engineered services, announced in June 2017 plans to expand and relocate the company's specialty welding operation to a new 180,000 square-foot facility located at 560 Horizon Drive, 4.5 miles southwest of the Subject site. At the time of the announcement, there was no information for how many jobs the relocation is expected to add to the local economy.
- Carcoustics, a supplier to the automobile industry, plans to invest \$6 million to construct a 130,000 square-foot manufacturing facility that will produce acoustic and thermal components for the automobile industry. Over the next five years, the company intends to create 200 jobs at the facility.
- Liftmaster, a manufacturer of residential garage door openers, announced in April 2017 plans to
 move their distribution operations and customer experience and training centers to a newly
 constructed 96,000 square-foot facility. Liftmaster plans to increase full-time staff in the area by 30
 percent when the distribution center is fully operational, though no numbers of jobs expected to be
 added were given.



- National Compressor Exchange (NCE), an ISO Certified compressor remanufacturer, announced in April 2017 that it plans to establish a southeastern and international division headquarters that will house the company's warehouse, sales operations, and customer showroom. The \$500,000 initial investment will immediately add four new jobs with plans to add an additional 40 jobs over the next five years.
- Crawford & Company, the world's largest publicly listed independent provider of claims management to insurance companies, announced in March 2017 plans to move their global headquarters to the City of Peachtree Corners in Gwinnett County. The project will include \$15 million in capital investment and is expected to add 500 new jobs over the next three years.

Additional interviews can be found in the comments section of the property profiles.



K. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

CONCLUSIONS

Demographics

Population growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced population growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Population growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, similar to the MSA and above the nation as a whole. Household growth in the PMA exceeded the MSA between 2000 and 2010. Both geographic areas experienced household growth greater than the overall nation during the same time period. Household growth in the PMA slowed between 2010 and 2018; however, it increased at a faster rate than the MSA and nation. According to ESRI demographic projections, annualized PMA growth is expected to remain relatively constant at 1.6 percent through 2023, above the MSA and the overall nation. Approximately 25 percent of households in the PMA are renters. The Subject will target tenants earning between \$36,926 and \$51,660. Approximately 63.4 percent of renter households earn less than \$50,000 annually. This indicates that a large share of renter households will be income-eligible to reside at the Subject.

Employment Trends

largest industries in the **PMA** are retail trade. healthcare/social assistance. professional/scientific/technical services. Relative to the overall nation, the PMA features comparatively greater employment in the wholesale trade, retail trade, and professional/scientific/technical services industries. Conversely, the PMA is underrepresented in the healthcare/social assistance, manufacturing, and agriculture/forestry/fishing/hunting industries. The large share of PMA employment in retail trade is notable as this industry is historically volatile and prone to contraction during economic downturns. However, the PMA also has a significant share of employment in the healthcare industry, which is historically known to exhibit greater stability during recessionary periods. Prior to the national recession, average employment growth in the MSA generally exceeded the nation. Annual job growth in the MSA outpaced the nation in every vear between 2003 and 2007. The effects of the recession were particularly pronounced in the MSA, which suffered a 6.9 percent contraction in employment growth (2007-2010), well above the 4.9 percent contraction reported by the nation as a whole (2007-2010). Employment in the MSA recovered and surpassed pre-recessionary levels in 2014, the same year as the nation. Employment growth in the MSA exceeded the nation in every year since 2012. As of December 2018, total employment in the MSA is at a post-recessionary record and increasing at an annualized rate of 1.9 percent, which is similar to the rate across the overall nation. Several employers announced expansions in the region, which is positive for the local economy, while there have been a limited number of WARN notices filed in comparison. Overall, the economy appears to be in an expansionary phase that has been ongoing since 2010. This suggests that demand for all housing types should be trending positively as the areas employment base grows. The growing local economy is a positive indicator of demand for rental housing and the Subject's renovated units.

Capture Rates

The following table illustrates the demand and capture rates for the Subject's units.

CAPTURE RATE ANALYSIS CHART

Unit Type	Minimum Income	Maximum Income	Units Proposed	Total Demand	Supply	Net Demand	Capture Rate	Proposed Rents
2BR @60%	\$36,926	\$43,080	168	579	0	579	29.0%	\$950
3BR @60%	\$42,617	\$51,660	56	313	0	313	17.9%	\$1,083
@60% Overall	\$36,926	\$51,660	224	893	0	893	25.1%	-



We believe these calculated capture rates are reasonable, particularly as these calculations do not consider demand from outside the PMA or standard rental household turnover. Further, the capture rates are moderate and indicate that sufficient demand exists for the Subject. It should also be noted that the renovations will occur with tenants in place; thus, most of the tenants will remain at the Subject property and we believe these capture rates are conservative. All capture rates are within DCA thresholds.

Absorption

We were able to obtain absorption data from one of the comparables. We also included recent absorption data from properties in Gwinnett County and neighboring DeKalb County. Information regarding the absorption periods of these properties is illustrated in the following table.

ABSORPTION

Property Name	Rent Structure	Year Built	Number of Units	Units Absorbed / Month		
1760 Apartment Homes*	Market	2017	239	13		
The Point on Scott	Market	2016	250	13		
The Reserve at Decatur	Market	2016	298	14		
Columbia Mill	LIHTC	2014	100	20		
Retreat at Edgewood Phase II	LIHTC	2012	40	12		
Retreat at Edgewood	LIHTC	2011	100	20		
Average		_	171	15		

^{*}Utilized as a comparable

Per DCA guidelines, we calculate the absorption to 93 percent occupancy. The Subject is the proposed renovation of an existing LIHTC property that is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Renovations are scheduled to begin in May 2019 and be completed in December 2019. With the healthy LIHTC vacancy rate and waiting lists at the LIHTC comparable properties, we believe that the Subject's units, if the Subject were hypothetically 100 percent vacant, could reasonably expect to lease 15 units per month. At this rate, the Subject would reach a stabilized occupancy of 93 percent within 13 to 14 months.

Vacancy Trends

The following table illustrates the vacancy rates in the market.

OVERALL VACANCY

Property Name	Rent Structure	Total Units	Vacant Units	Vacancy Rate
Ashton Creek Apartments	LIHTC	140	5	3.6%
Greens At Hillcrest II	LIHTC	146	7	4.8%
Herrington Mill Apartments	LIHTC	292	0	0.0%
Magnolia Pointe*	LIHTC/ Market	242	2	0.8%
Magnolia Village	LIHTC/ Market	190	0	0.0%
The View At Sugarloaf	LIHTC	130	3	2.3%
1760 Apartment Homes	Market	239	16	6.7%
Carolina Apartments	Market	82	0	0.0%
Deauville Apartments	Market	78	0	0.0%
Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	Market	260	3	1.2%
Knollwood Park	Market	142	8	5.6%
SYNC At Ten Oaks	Market	288	10	3.5%
Total LIHTC		1,140	17	1.5%
Total Market Rate		1,089	37	3.4%
Overall Total		2,229	54	2.4%

^{*}Located outside of the PMA

Overall vacancy in the market is very low at 2.4 percent. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Greens At Hillcrest II reported the highest vacancy rate among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables at 4.8 percent. Our contact at this property reports current vacancy rates are typical. Excluding Greens At Hillcrest II, vacancy rates among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables range from zero to 3.6 percent, with an average of 1.3 percent. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area.

The vacancy rates among the market rate comparable properties range from zero to 6.7 percent, averaging 3.4 percent, which is considered low. 1760 Apartment Homes and Knollwood Park reported the highest vacancy rate among market rate comparables at 6.7 and 5.6 percent, respectively. According to our contact at 1760 Apartment Homes, current vacancy rates are typical. Our contact at Knollwood Park reported a typical vacancy rate ranges from three to five percent and stated that three of the eight units currently vacant are pre-leased. The low vacancy rates among the other market rate comparables indicates strong demand for conventional housing in the area. According to a rent roll dated February 27, 2019, the Subject is currently 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. As a newly renovated property, we anticipate that the Subject would perform with a vacancy rate of five percent or less. Based on the low vacancy rates among the LIHTC and market rate comparables, as well as the presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC comparables and current performance at the Subject property, we believe that there is sufficient demand for additional affordable housing in the market. We do not believe that the renovated Subject will impact the performance of the existing LIHTC properties if allocated.

Strengths of the Subject

There are no apparent significant issues with the proposed concept. The majority of the comparable properties are older and generally exhibit average condition. The Subject will undergo an extensive renovation and will exhibit good condition, post-renovation. The slightly superior condition of the Subject will be a strength of the development.

Conclusion

Based upon our market research, demographic calculations and analysis, we believe there will continue to be adequate demand for the Subject property post-renovation. The LIHTC and mixed-income comparables demonstrate an average vacancy of 1.5 percent, which is considered very low. Additionally, four of the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables maintain waiting lists, with one over 500 households in length. The low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC and mixed-income comparables indicates strong demand for affordable housing in the area. The Subject is an existing property that currently exhibits average condition and is 97.3 percent occupied. It should be noted that all six vacant units are pre-leased. Additionally, the Subject maintains a waiting list that consists of 34 households. Therefore, the renovation of the Subject will help the preservation of existing units for which there is ample demand. The majority of the comparable properties are generally older and exhibit average condition. The Subject will undergo an extensive renovation. The renovated Subject will offer similar to slightly inferior in-unit amenities in comparison to the LIHTC comparable properties and slightly inferior to slightly superior property amenities. Notable unit amenities offered by Subject include balconies/patios and exterior storage. Overall, we believe the Subject's unit amenities will be competitive in the market. Notable property amenities offered by Subject include a business center, community room, on-site management, exercise facility, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area. Overall, we believe the Subject's property amenities will be competitive in the market. Based on the Subject's current performance, we believe that the renovated Subject is feasible as proposed. We believe that it will continue to offer affordable units in the market and will continue to perform well.

Recommendations

We recommend the Subject as proposed.

L. SIGNED STATEMENT REQUIREMENTS

I affirm that I (or one of the persons signing below) made a physical inspection of the market area and the Subject property and that information has been used in the full study of the need and demand for the proposed units. The report is written according to DCA's market study requirements, the information included is accurate and the report can be relied upon by DCA as a true assessment of the low-income housing rental market. To the best of my knowledge, the market can support the project as shown in the study. I understand that any misrepresentation of this statement may result in the denial of further participation in DCA's rental housing programs. I also affirm that I have no interest in the project or relationship with the ownership entity and my compensation is not contingent on this project being funded.

Rebecca S. Arthur, MAI

Partner

Rebecca. Arthur@novoco.com

KerS Owh

913-312-4615

April 1, 2019

Travis Jorgenson

Analyst

Travis.Jorgenson@novoco.com

April 1, 2019

Brian Neukam

En C Nache

Manager

Brian.Neukam@novoco.com

April 1, 2019

M. MARKET STUDY REPRESENTATION

Novogradac & Company LLP states that DCA may rely on the representation made in the market study provided and this document is assignable to other lenders that are parties to the DCA loan transaction.

Rebecca S. Arthur, MAI

Res Owh

Partner

Rebecca.Arthur@novoco.com

913-312-4615

April 1, 2019

Travis Jorgenson

Analyst

Travis.Jorgenson@novoco.com

April 1, 2019

Brian Neukam

Bril Nake

Manager

Brian.Neukam@novoco.com

April 1, 2019

ADDENDUM A Assumptions and Limiting Conditions

ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

- 1. In the event that the client provided a legal description, building plans, title policy and/or survey, etc., the market analyst has relied extensively upon such data in the formulation of all analyses.
- 2. The legal description as supplied by the client is assumed to be correct and the author assumes no responsibility for legal matters, and renders no opinion of property title, which is assumed to be good and merchantable.
- 3. All encumbrances, including mortgages, liens, leases, and servitudes, were disregarded in this valuation unless specified in the report. It was recognized, however, that the typical purchaser would likely take advantage of the best available financing, and the effects of such financing on property value were considered.
- 4. All information contained in the report, which others furnished, was assumed to be true, correct, and reliable. A reasonable effort was made to verify such information, but the author assumes no responsibility for its accuracy.
- 5. The report was made assuming responsible ownership and capable management of the property.
- 6. The sketches, photographs, and other exhibits in this report are solely for the purpose of assisting the reader in visualizing the property. The author made no property survey, and assumes no liability in connection with such matters. It was also assumed there is no property encroachment or trespass unless noted in the report.
- 7. The author of this report assumes no responsibility for hidden or unapparent conditions of the property, subsoil or structures, or the correction of any defects now existing or that may develop in the future. Equipment components were assumed in good working condition unless otherwise stated in this report.
- 8. It is assumed that there are no hidden or unapparent conditions for the property, subsoil, or structures, which would render it more or less valuable. No responsibility is assumed for such conditions or for engineering, which may be required to discover such factors.
- 9. The investigation made it reasonable to assume, for report purposes, that no insulation or other product banned by the Consumer Product Safety Commission has been introduced into the Subject premises. Visual inspection by the market analyst did not indicate the presence of any hazardous waste. It is suggested the client obtain a professional environmental hazard survey to further define the condition of the Subject soil if they deem necessary.
- 10. Any distribution of total property value between land and improvements applies only under the existing or specified program of property utilization. Separate valuations for land and buildings must not be used in conjunction with any other study or market study and are invalid if so used.
- 11. Possession of the report, or a copy thereof, does not carry with it the right of publication, nor may it be reproduced in whole or in part, in any manner, by any person, without the prior written consent of the author particularly as to value conclusions, the identity of the author or the firm with which he or she is connected. Neither all nor any part of the report, or copy thereof shall be disseminated to the general public by the use of advertising, public relations, news, sales, or other media for public communication without the prior written consent and approval of the market analyst. Nor shall the market analyst,

- firm, or professional organizations of which the market analyst is a member be identified without written consent of the market analyst.
- 12. Disclosure of the contents of this report is governed by the Bylaws and Regulations of the professional organization with which the market analyst is affiliated.
- 13. The author of this report is not required to give testimony or attendance in legal or other proceedings relative to this report or to the Subject property unless satisfactory additional arrangements are made prior to the need for such services.
- 14. The opinions contained in this report are those of the author and no responsibility is accepted by the author for the results of actions taken by others based on information contained herein.
- 15. Opinions of value contained herein are estimates. There is no guarantee, written or implied, that the Subject property will sell or lease for the indicated amounts.
- 16. All applicable zoning and use regulations and restrictions are assumed to have been complied with, unless nonconformity has been stated, defined, and considered in the market study report.
- 17. It is assumed that all required licenses, permits, covenants or other legislative or administrative authority from any local, state, or national governmental or private entity or organization have been or can be obtained or renewed for any use on which the value estimate contained in this report is based.
- 18. On all studies, Subject to satisfactory completion, repairs, or alterations, the report and conclusions are contingent upon completion of the improvements in a workmanlike manner and in a reasonable period of time.
- 19. All general codes, ordinances, regulations or statutes affecting the property have been and will be enforced and the property is not Subject to flood plain or utility restrictions or moratoriums, except as reported to the market analyst and contained in this report.
- 20. The party for whom this report is prepared has reported to the market analyst there are no original existing condition or development plans that would Subject this property to the regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission or similar agencies on the state or local level.
- 21. Unless stated otherwise, no percolation tests have been performed on this property. In making the market study, it has been assumed the property is capable of passing such tests so as to be developable to its highest and best use.
- 22. No in-depth inspection was made of existing plumbing (including well and septic), electrical, or heating systems. The market analyst does not warrant the condition or adequacy of such systems.
- 23. No in-depth inspection of existing insulation was made. It is specifically assumed no Urea Formaldehyde Foam Insulation (UFFI), or any other product banned or discouraged by the Consumer Product Safety Commission has been introduced into the property. The market analyst reserves the right to review and/or modify this market study if said insulation exists on the Subject property.
- 24. Estimates presented in this report are assignable to parties to the development's financial structure.

ADDENDUM B Subject and Neighborhood Photographs

PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUBJECT AND NEIGHBORHOOD



View east along Paper Mill Road



View west along Paper Mill Road



Exterior view of Subject



Exterior view of Subject



Exterior view of Subject



Exterior view of Subject



Subject signage



Leasing office at Subject



Clubhouse at Subject



Swimming pool at Subject



Exercise facility at Subject



Laundry facility at Subject



Mailboxes at Subject



Car wash station at Subject



Typical kitchen at Subject



Typical dining room at Subject



Typical living room at Subject



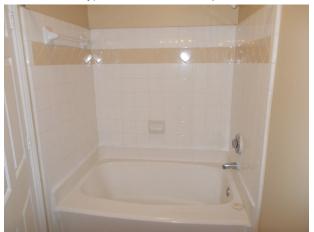
Typical living room at Subject



Typical bedroom at Subject



Typical bathroom at Subject



Typical bathroom at Subject



Commercial uses in Subject's neighborhood



Urgent care center in Subject's neighborhood



Commercial uses in Subject's neighborhood



Pharmacy in Subject's neighborhood



Commercial in Subject's neighborhood



Pharmacy in Subject's neighborhood



Commercial use in Subject's neighborhood



Fast food restaurant in Subject's neighborhood



Gas station in Subject's neighborhood



House of worship in Subject's neighborhood



Multifamily home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood



Single-family home in Subject's neighborhood

ADDENDUM C Qualifications

STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS REBECCA S. ARTHUR, MAI

I. Education

University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska Bachelor of Science in Business Administration – Finance

Appraisal Institute
Designated Member (MAI)

II. Licensing and Professional Affiliation

Member of Kansas Housing Association

Board of Directors 2017 - Present

Designated Member of the Appraisal Institute (MAI)

Kansas City Chapter of the Appraisal Institute Board of Directors - 2013 & 2014

Member of National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA)

Member of Commercial Real Estate Women (CREW) Network

State of Arkansas Certified General Real Estate Appraisal No. CG2682

State of Arizona Certified General Real Estate Appraisal No. 31992

State of California Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. AG041010

State of Hawaii Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CGA-1047

State of Iowa Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CG03200

State of Indiana Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CG41300037

State of Kansas Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. G-2153

State of Minnesota Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 40219655

State of Missouri Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 2004035401

State of Louisiana Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 4018

State of Texas Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. TX-1338818-G

III. Professional Experience

Partner, Novogradac & Company LLP Principal, Novogradac & Company LLP

Manager, Novogradac & Company LLP

Real Estate Analyst, Novogradac & Company LLP

Corporate Financial Analyst, Deloitte & Touche LLP

IV. Professional Training

Various Continuing Education Classes as required by licensing, 2016 & 2017

USPAP Update, January 2016

Forecasting Revenue, June 2015

Discounted Cash Flow Model, June 2015

Business Practices and Ethics, April 2015

HUD MAP Training - June 2013

The Appraiser as an Expert Witness: Preparation & Testimony, April 2013

How to Analyze and Value Income Properties, May 2011

Appraising Apartments - The Basics, May 2011

HUD MAP Third Party Tune-Up Workshop, September 2010

Rebecca S. Arthur, MAI - Qualifications Page 2

HUD MAP Third Party Valuation Training, June 2010
HUD LEAN Third Party Training, January 2010
National Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice, April 2010
MAI Comprehensive Four Part Exam, July 2008
Report Writing & Valuation Analysis, December 2006
Advanced Applications, October 2006
Highest and Best Use and Market Analysis, July 2005
HUD MAP – Valuation Advance MAP Training, April 2005
Advanced Sales Comparison and Cost Approaches, April 2005
Advanced Income Capitalization, October 2004
Basic Income Capitalization, September 2003
Appraisal Procedures, October 2002
Appraisal Principals, September 2001

V. Real Estate Assignments

A representative sample of Valuation or Consulting Engagements includes:

- In general, have managed and conducted numerous market analyses and appraisals for various types of commercial real estate since 2001, with an emphasis on multifamily housing and land.
- Have managed and conducted numerous market and feasibility studies for multifamily housing. Properties types include Section 42 Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) Properties, Section 8, USDA and/or conventional. Local housing authorities, developers, syndicators, HUD and lenders have used these studies to assist in the financial underwriting and design of multifamily properties. Analysis typically includes; unit mix determination, demand projections, rental rate analysis, competitive property surveying, and overall market analysis. The Subjects include both new construction and rehabilitation properties in both rural and metro regions throughout the United States and its territories.
- Have managed and conducted numerous appraisals of multifamily housing. Appraisal
 assignments typically involved determining the as is, as if complete and the as if complete and
 stabilized values. Additionally, encumbered LIHTC and unencumbered values were typically
 derived. The three traditional approaches to value are developed with special methodologies
 included to value tax credit equity, below market financing and PILOT agreements.
- Performed market studies and appraisals of proposed new construction and existing properties under the HUD Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) program. These reports meet the requirements outlined in HUD Handbook 4465.1 and Chapter 7 of the HUD MAP Guide for 221(d)(4) and 223(f) programs, as well as the LIHTC PILOT Program.
- Performed numerous market study/appraisals assignments for USDA RD properties in several states in conjunction with acquisition rehabilitation redevelopments. Documents are used by states, FannieMae, USDA, and the developer in the underwriting process. Market studies are compliant to State, FannieMae, and USDA requirements. Appraisals are compliant to FannieMae and USDA HB-1-3560 Chapter 7 and Attachments.
- Completed numerous FannieMae and FreddieMac appraisals of affordable and market rate multi-family properties for DUS Lenders.
- Managed and Completed numerous Section 8 Rent Comparability Studies in accordance with

Rebecca S. Arthur, MAI - Qualifications Page 3

HUD's Section 8 Renewal Policy and Chapter 9 for various property owners and local housing authorities.

- Managed and conducted various City and County-wide Housing Needs Assessments in order to determine the characteristics of existing housing, as well as determine the need for additional housing within designated areas.
- Performed numerous valuations of the General and/or Limited Partnership Interest in a real estate transaction, as well as LIHTC Year 15 valuation analysis.

VI. Speaking Engagements

A representative sample of industry speaking engagements follows:

- Institute for Professional Education and Development (IPED): Tax Credit Seminars
- Institute for Responsible Housing Preservation (IRHP): Annual Meetings
- Midwest FHA Lenders Conference: Annual Meetings
- Southwest FHA Mortgage Association Lenders Conference: Annual Meetings
- National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA): Seminars and Workshops
- National Council of State Housing Agencies: Housing Credit Connect Conferences
- National Leased Housing Association: Annual Meeting
- Nebraska's County Assessors: Annual Meeting
- Novogradac & Company LLP: LIHTC, Developer and Bond Conferences
- AHF Live! Affordable Housing Finance Magazine Annual Conference
- Kansas Housing Conference
- California Council for Affordable Housing (CCAH) Meetings

STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS BRIAN NEUKAM

EDUCATION

Georgia Institute of Technology, Bachelor of Industrial Engineering, 1995

State of Georgia Certified General Real Property Appraiser No.329471
State of North Carolina Certified General Appraiser No. 8284
State of South Carolina Certified General Appraiser No. 7493
State of Illinois Certified General Appraiser No. 553.002704

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

National USPAP and USPAP Updates General Appraiser Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use General Appraiser Sales Comparison Approach General Appraiser Site Valuation and Cost Approach General Appraiser Income Capitalization Approach I and II General Appraiser Report Writing and Case Studies

EXPERIENCE

Novogradac & Company LLP, Manager, December 2016-present

Novogradac & Company LLP, Senior Real Estate Analyst, September 2015- December 2016 J Lawson & Associates, Associate Appraiser, October 2013- September 2015 Carr, Lawson, Cantrell, & Associates, Associate Appraiser, July 2007-October 2013

REAL ESTATE ASSIGNMENTS

A representative sample of due diligence, consulting or valuation assignments includes:

- Prepare market studies and appraisals throughout the U.S. for proposed and existing family and senior Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC), market rate, HOME financed, USDA Rural Development, and HUD subsidized properties. Appraisal assignments involve determining the as is, as if complete, and as if complete and stabilized values.
- Conduct physical inspections of subject properties and comparables to determine condition and evaluate independent physical condition assessments.
- Performed valuations of a variety of commercial properties throughout the Southeast which included hotels, gas stations and convenience stores, churches, funeral homes, full service and fast-food restaurants, stand-alone retail, strip shopping centers, distribution warehouse and manufacturing facilities, cold storage facilities, residential and commercial zoned land, and residential subdivision lots. Intended uses included first mortgage, refinance, foreclosure/repossession (REO), and divorce.
- Employed discounted cash flow analysis (utilizing Argus or Excel) to value incomeproducing properties and prepare or analyze cash flow forecasts.
- Reviewed and analyzed real estate leases, including identifying critical lease data such
 as commencement/expiration dates, various lease option types, rent and other
 income, repair and maintenance obligations, Common Area Maintenance (CAM), taxes,
 insurance, and other important lease clauses.

STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Travis Jorgenson

I. Education

Georgia Institute of Technology- Atlanta, GA Bachelors of Business Administration and Management, General Management

II. Professional Experience

Analyst, Novogradac & Company LLP, December 2018 – Present Junior Analyst, Novogradac & Company LLP, July 2017 – December 2018 Claims Analyst, Zelis Healthcare, May 2017 - July 2017 Automotive Research Intern, Hearst Autos, October 2016-May 2017

III. Research Assignments

A representative sample of work on various types of projects:

- Assist in performing and writing market studies and appraisals of proposed and existing Low-Income Housing Tax credit (LIHTC) properties
- o Research web-based rent reasonableness systems and contact local housing authorities for utility allowance schedules, payment standards, and housing choice voucher information
- Assisted numerous market and feasibility studies for family and senior affordable housing. Local housing authorities, developers, syndicators and lenders have used these studies to assist in the financial underwriting and design of market-rate and Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) properties. Analysis typically includes: unit mix determination, demand projections, rental rate analysis, competitive property surveying and overall market analysis.

ADDENDUM D Summary Matrix SUMMARY MATRIX

SUMMARY MATRIX														
Comp #	Property Name	Distance	Type / Built /	Rent	Unit	#	%	Size	Restriction	Rent	Max	Waiting		
·		to Subject	Renovated	Structure	Description	400	75.00/	(SF)			Rent?	List?	Units	Rate
Subject	Mulberry Place 158 Paper Mill Road	-	Garden 3-stories	@60%	2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	168 56	75.0% 25.0%	1,094 1,280	@60% @60%	\$950 \$1,083	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	2 4	1.2% 7.1%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046		2003 / n/a		JBIT/ ZBA	30	23.070	1,200	@00%	Ψ1,000	163	163	4	7.170
	Gwinnett County		Family											
						224							6	2.7%
1	Ashton Creek Apartments 239 New Hope Road	0.6 miles	Garden 3-stories	@60%	1BR / 1BA	32	22.9%	822	@60%	\$775	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046		2003 / n/a		2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	58 24	41.4% 17.1%	1,086 1,209	@60% @60%	\$927 \$1,062	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	3 1	5.2% 4.2%
	Gwinnett County		Family		4BR / 3BA	26	18.6%	1,460	@60%	\$1,170	Yes	Yes	1	3.9%
						140							5	3.6%
2	Greens At Hillcrest II	1.9 miles	Various	@60%	2BR / 2BA	40	27.4%	993	@60%	\$912	No	No	1	2.5%
	850 Hillcrest Greens Drive Lawrenceville, GA 30045		3-stories 2002 / n/a		2BR / 2BA 3BR / 2BA	30 40	20.6% 27.4%	1,110 1,110	@60% @60%	\$912 \$1,041	No No	No No	0 3	0.0% 7.5%
	Gwinnett County		Family		3BR / 2BA	36	24.7%	1,363	@60%	\$1,041	No	No	3	8.3%
	ammote obunty				SBIT/ ZBIT	146	24.170	1,505	e00%	Ψ1,041	140	110	7	4.8%
3	Herrington Mill Apartments	6.3 miles	Garden	@60%	1BR / 1BA	48	16.4%	975	@60%	\$752	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	1564 Herrington Road		3-stories		2BR / 2BA	220	75.3%	1,175	@60%	\$898	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30043 Gwinnett County		2003 / n/a Family		3BR / 2BA	24	8.2%	1,350	@60%	\$1,030	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	dwilliett County		1 anniny			292							0	0.0%
4	Magnolia Pointe	7.1 miles	Garden	@50%, @60%, Market	1BR / 1BA	13	5.4%	737	@50%	\$625	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	1475 Boggs Rd		2-stories		1BR / 1BA	11	4.6%	737	@60%	\$770	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	Duluth, GA 30096		2000 / n/a		1BR / 1BA	36	14.9%	737	Market	\$807	N/A	No	0	0.0%
	Gwinnett County		Family		2BR / 2BA 2BR / 2BA	22 18	9.1% 7.4%	1,008 1,008	@50% @60%	\$745 \$918	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	1 0	4.6% 0.0%
					2BR / 2BA	70	28.9%	1,008	Market	\$964	N/A	No	1	1.4%
					3BR / 2BA	16	6.6%	1,163	@50%	\$851	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	16	6.6%	1,163	@60%	\$1,051	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	242	16.5%	1,163	Market	\$1,070	N/A	No	2	0.0%
5	Magnolia Village	1.0 miles	Garden	@50%, @60%, Market	1BR / 1BA	19	10.0%	975	@50%	\$637	Yes	Yes	0	0.8%
-	287 East Crogan Street		3-stories	Coors, Coors, marrot	1BR / 1BA	8	4.2%	975	@60%	\$782	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046		2002 / n/a		1BR / 1BA	9	4.7%	975	Market	\$900	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
	Gwinnett County		Family		2BR / 2BA	47	24.7%	1,175	@50%	\$756	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
					2BR / 2BA 2BR / 2BA	47 24	24.7% 12.6%	1,175 1,175	@60% Market	\$929 \$1,010	Yes N/A	Yes Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	20	10.5%	1,375	@50%	\$831	No	Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	8	4.2%	1,375	@60%	\$1,071	Yes	Yes	0	0.0%
					3BR / 2BA	8	4.2%	1,375	Market	\$1,140	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
-	The View At Currenteet	E E mileo	Cardan	@F00/ @C00/	ODD / ODA	190	6.2%	974	@E00/	\$715	Vee	Na	0	0.0%
6	The View At Sugarloaf 5355 Sugarloaf Parkway	5.5 miles	Garden 2-stories	@50%, @60%	2BR / 2BA 2BR / 2BA	8 44	33.9%	974	@50% @60%	\$884	Yes Yes	No No	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
	Lawrenceville, GA 30043		1994 / 2013		3BR / 2BA	5	3.9%	1,143	@50%	\$775	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
	Gwinnett County		Family		3BR / 2BA	8	6.2%	1,197	@50%	\$810	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
					3BR / 2BA	25	19.2%	1,143	@60%	\$1,005	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
					3BR / 2BA	39 1	30.0%	1,197	@60%	\$1,005	Yes	No No	N/A O	N/A
					3BR / 2BA	130	0.8%	1,143	Non-Rental	-	N/A	INO	3	0.0% 2.3%
7	1760 Apartment Homes	5.1 miles	Midrise	Market	1BR / 1BA	125	52.3%	807	Market	\$1,390	N/A	No	7	5.6%
	1760 Lakes Parkway		4-stories		2BR / 2BA	99	41.4%	1,204	Market	\$1,690	N/A	No	8	8.1%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30043		2017 / n/a		3BR / 2BA	15	6.3%	1,366	Market	\$1,915	N/A	No	1	6.7%
	Gwinnett County		Family			239							16	6.7%
8	Carolina Apartments	0.1 miles	Various	Market	2BR / 1BA	N/A	N/A	900	Market	\$724	N/A	No	0	N/A
	215 Paper Mill Road		2-stories		2BR / 1.5BA		N/A	1,200	Market	\$749	N/A	No	0	N/A
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046		1982 / 2004											
	Gwinnett County		Family			-00								0.00/
9	Deauville Apartments	1.7 miles	Garden	Market	1BR / 1BA	82 25	32.1%	625	Market	\$765	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
I	451 Huff Street	2 //////	1-stories	Mainet	2BR / 1BA	37	47.4%	900	Market	\$872	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30046		1971 / n/a		3BR / 1.5BA	16	20.5%	1,000	Market	\$974	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
	Gwinnett County		Family											
10	Hawthorne At Sugarloaf	5.1 miles	Various	Modes	1BR / 1BA	78 N/A	N/A	691	Market	\$1.0E/	NI/A	No	0	0.0%
10	4975 Sugarloaf Parkway	5.1 miles	Various 3-stories	Market	1BR / 1BA 1BR / 1BA	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	890	Market Market	\$1,054 \$1,080	N/A N/A	No No	0	N/A N/A
	Lawrenceville, GA 30044		2007 / n/a		1BR / 1BA	N/A	N/A	890	Market	\$1,265	N/A	No	1	N/A
	Gwinnett County		Family		2BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A	1,186	Market	\$1,305	N/A	No	1	N/A
					2BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A	1,332	Market	\$1,414	N/A	No	0	N/A
					2BR / 2BA 2BR / 2BA	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	1,186 1,324	Market Market	\$1,450 \$1,454	N/A N/A	No No	0	N/A N/A
					3BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A N/A	1,324	Market	\$1,454	N/A	No	0	N/A N/A
					3BR / 2BA	N/A	N/A	1,540	Market	\$1,735	N/A	No	1	N/A
L						260							3	1.2%
11	Knollwood Park 255 Honeysuckle Circle	1.5 miles	Garden 3-stories	Market	2BR / 2BA	90 52	63.4%	1,082	Market	\$1,028 \$1,234	No No	No No	2	2.2%
	Lawrenceville, GA 30045		3-stories 1998 / n/a		3BR / 2BA	52	36.6%	1,304	Market	Ф1,234	No	No	6	11.5%
	Gwinnettt County		Family											
	<u> </u>					142							8	5.6%
12	SYNC At Ten Oaks	2.4 miles	Various	Market	1BR / 1BA	N/A	N/A	795	Market	\$1,112	N/A	No	2	N/A
	405 Philip Blvd. Lawrenceville, GA 30046		3-stories 2007 / n/a		1BR / 1.5BA 2BR / 2BA	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	864 1,054	Market Market	\$1,180 \$1,295	N/A N/A	No No	3	N/A N/A
								±,004	IVIGING	Ψ±,200	11/ 1	110	J	
	Gwinnett County		Family		2BR / 2.5BA	N/A	N/A	1,092	Market	\$1,385	N/A	No	2	N/A
			Family					1,092 1,247	Market Market	\$1,385 \$1,515	N/A N/A	No No	2 0 10	N/A N/A 3.5%

ADDENDUM E Site Plan

